

Sandhi

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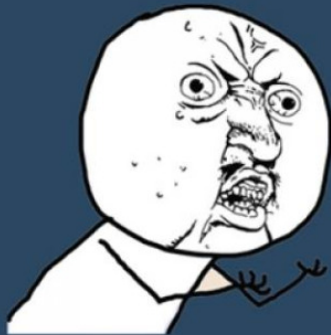
Ex-R.A. FOSSEE — CTO — FocusAnalytics

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## Pre-Sandhi

- ▶ LabVIEW: A proprietary visual programming software by NI
- ▶ Vendor lockdown
- ▶ Buy NI DAC cards .. Buy LabVIEW = **Expensive Maxx**
- ▶ Little care for support on Free Operating Systems: GNU/Linux.
- ▶ Initial target: Virtual Labs, IIT Bombay.

VIRTUAL LABS



WHY U NO USE FOSS

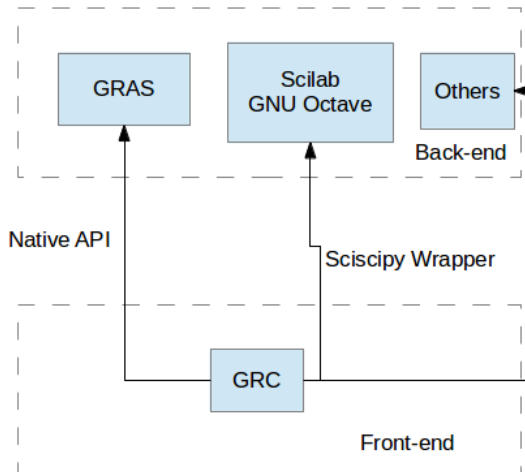
imgflip.com

# Objectives



- ▶ Free and Open source
- ▶ Easy to use — Clean interface — Drag & Drop
- ▶ Should run on GNU/Linux smoothly
- ▶ Able to carry out control system experiments
- ▶ Framework should support **feedbacks**

# Architecture



# Features

- ▶ Light-weight ~20mb without dependencies
- ▶ Good Hardware driver support
- ▶ Language support for Development: Scilab, GNU/Octave, Python, C++
- ▶ Developed for Control system application
- ▶ But can be easily extended for
  - ▶ Image Processing\*
  - ▶ Neural Networks\*
  - ▶ And any other areas which can be represented as data-flowgraph

## Sandhi <3 Scilab

- ▶ Sciscipy wrapper - Sylvestre Ledru and Vincent Guffens
- ▶ Sample code
  - ▶ *from scilab import Scilab*  
*sci = Scilab()*  
*x = sci.rand(20, 20)*  
*y = x\*x.transpose()*  
*y\_inv = sci.inv(y)*
- ▶ RIP: Linker Bug [2011-13]
- ▶ Fixed for Scilab 5.4+ YEAH!
- ▶ Use pure\* functions of Scilab directly
- ▶ Provides way to evaluate code-string too.

## Current Approach:Functional Approach

- ▶ Referential Transparency (Pure and Impure Functions)
- ▶ Using GNU Radio's rudimentary type checker
- ▶ Function composition = *complex becomes simple*
- ▶ Few impure functions are inherited from GNU Radio
- ▶ if (*software == reliable*) then *blame(hardware\_guys)*



## Exciting features in pipeline

- ▶ HaPy Wrapper (David Fischer) integrated and tested (for Pure functions)
  - ▶ Terse and elegant code
  - ▶ Compiled and faster
  - ▶ Immutable objects means easily *parallelizable*
- ▶ Shifting to cloud based architecture(using RPC)
  - ▶ A client side containing smaller GRC, runtime environment
  - ▶ Server side containing heavy libraries
  - ▶ Prototyped using RabbitMQ's RPC service(AQMP)
  - ▶ Should work well for heavy simulations (if not realtime app)
- ▶ Functional block generator

# References/Links

- ▶ Source code  
<https://github.com/gnu-sandhi/sandhi.git>
- ▶ Documentation  
<https://github.com/gnu-sandhi/docs.git>
- ▶ Problems using it? Found a bug?
  - ▶ Are you sure its a bug and **not** a *feature*?
  - ▶ Raise an issue on our github
  - ▶ Mailing List: [gnu\\_lc@googlegroups.com](mailto:gnu_lc@googlegroups.com)