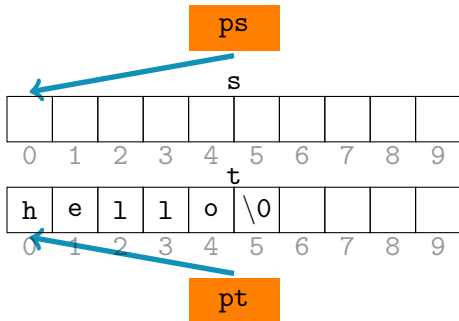
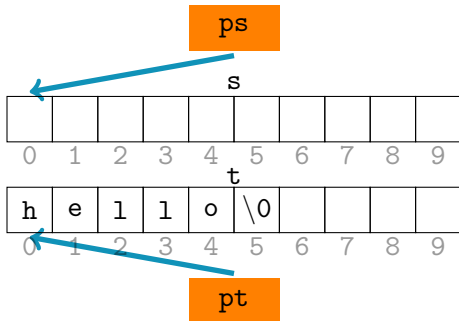


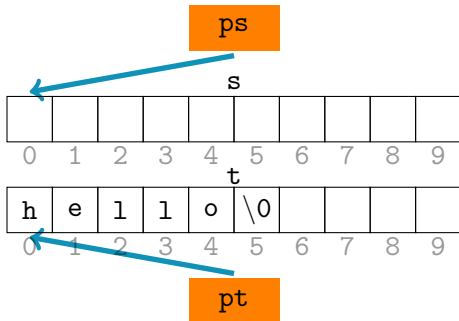
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



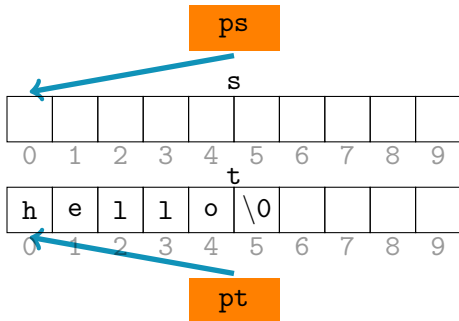
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++ */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



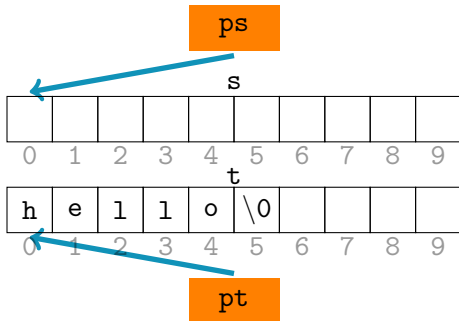
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++ */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition? */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```

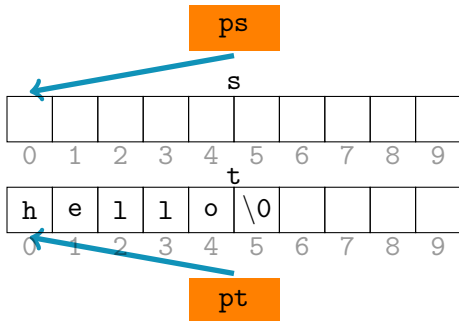


```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



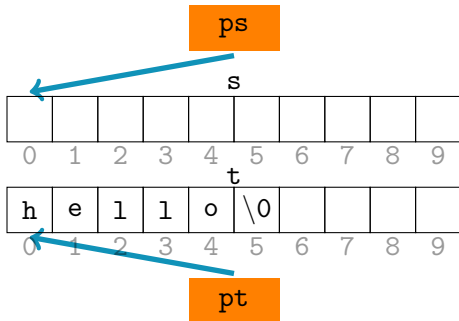
```
int a, b;
```

```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



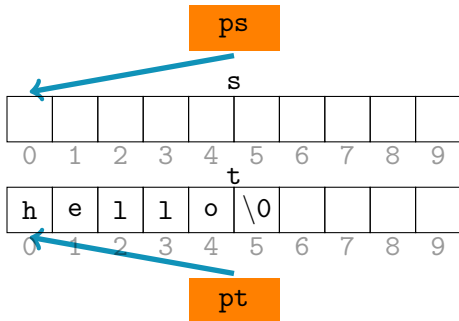
```
int a, b;  
b = 10;
```

```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



```
int a, b;  
b = 10;  
printf("%d", a = b);
```

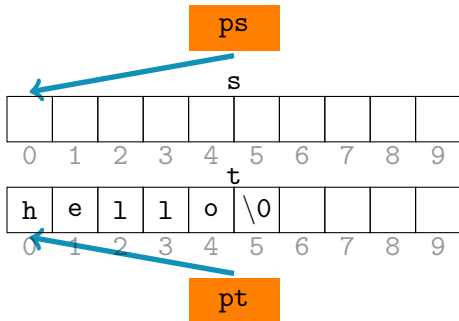
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



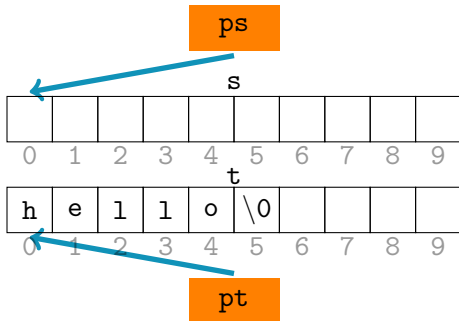
```
int a, b;  
b = 10;  
printf("%d", a = b); → 10
```



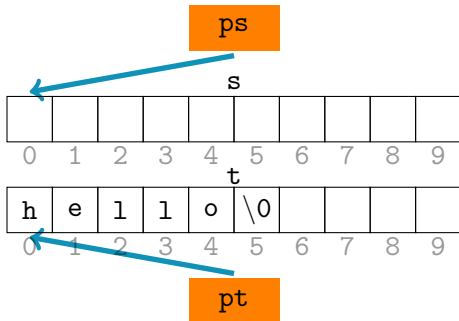
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



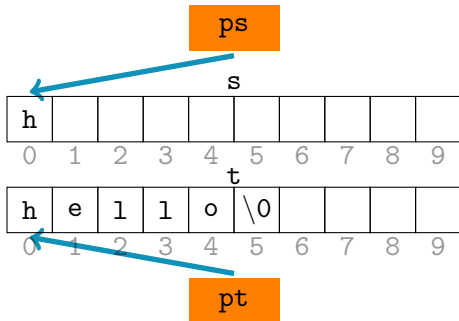
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



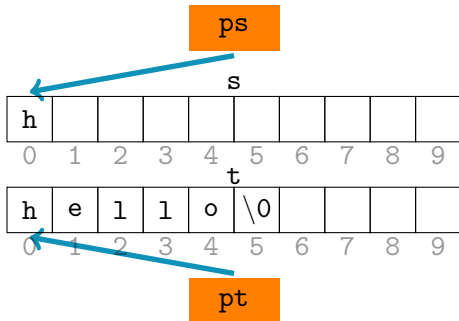
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



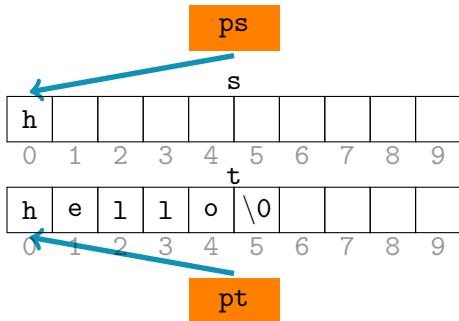
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



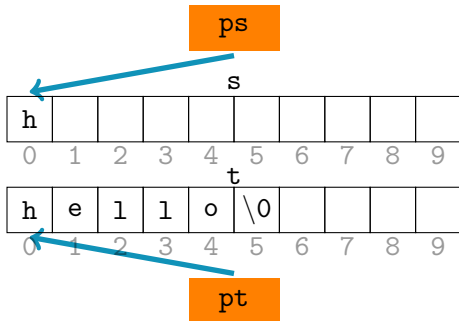
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(*ps = *pt) */
```



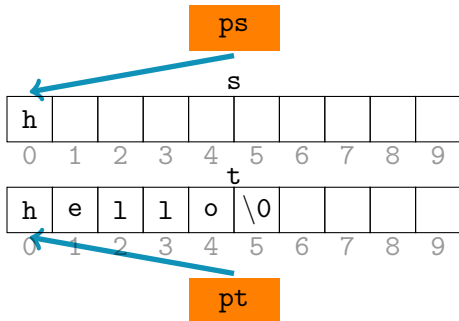
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while('h') */
```



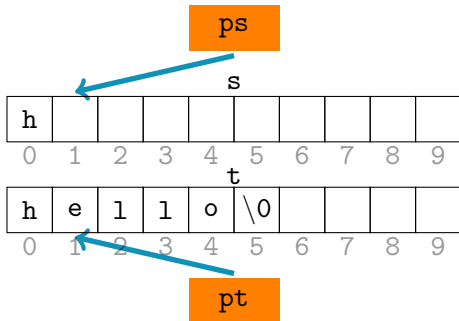
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



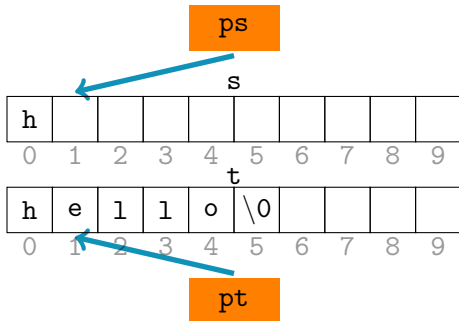
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



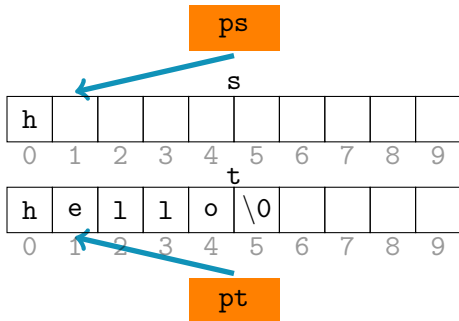

```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



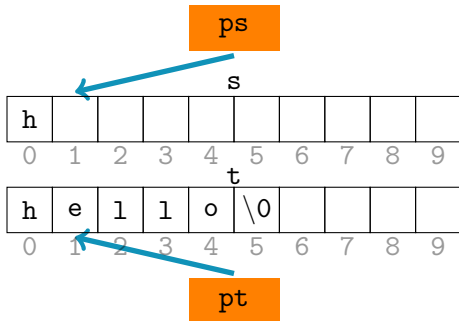
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



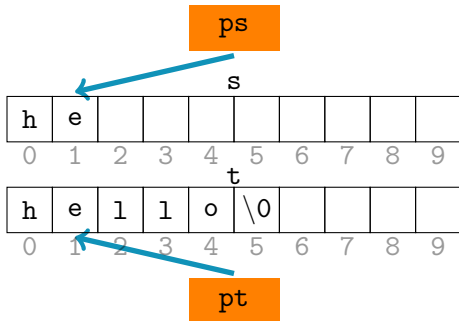
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



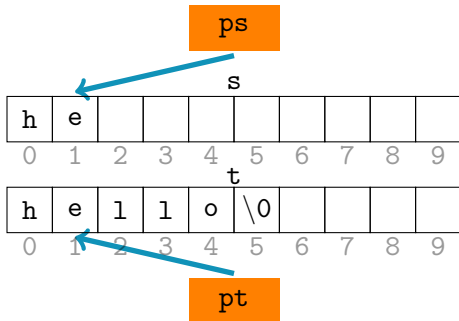
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



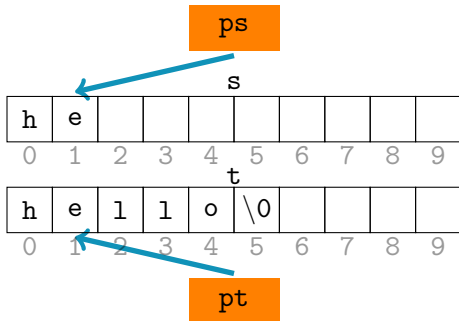
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



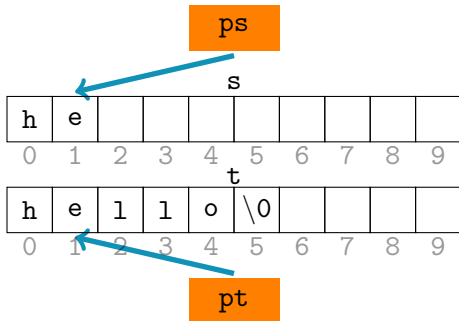
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(*ps = *pt) */
```



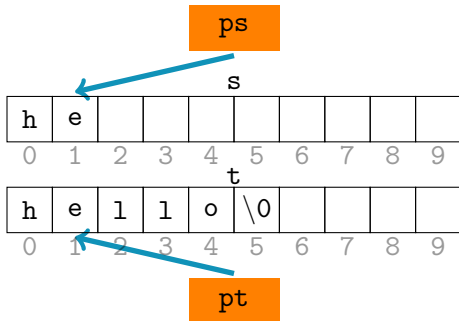
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while('e') */
```



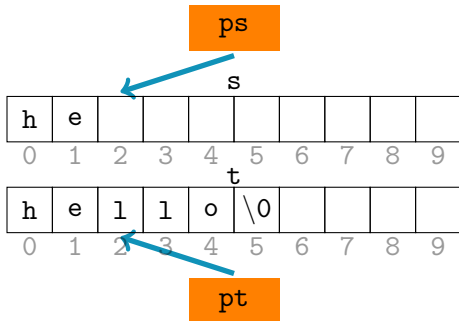
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



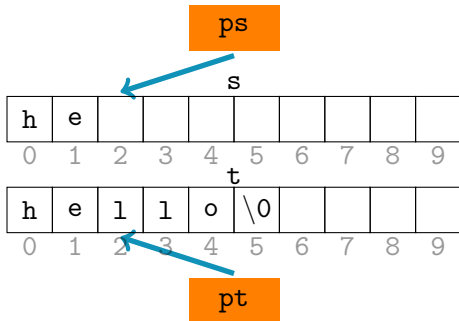

```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



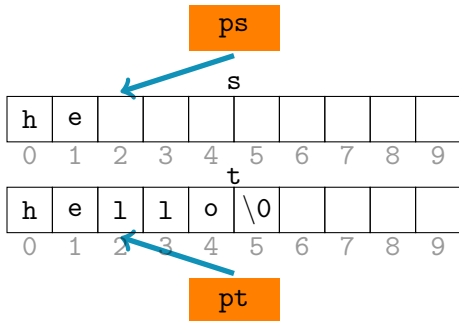
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



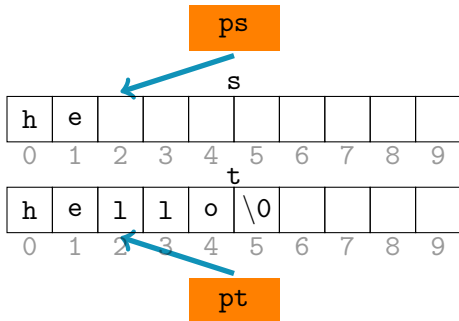
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



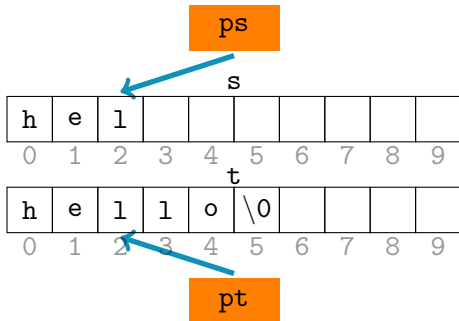
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



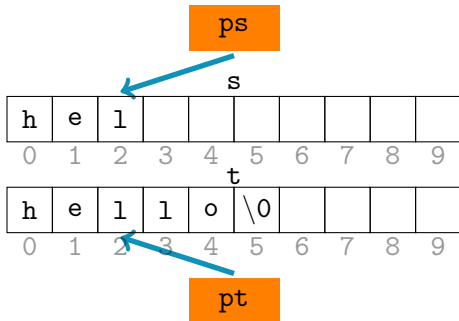
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



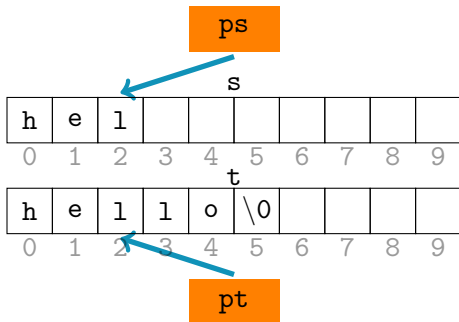
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



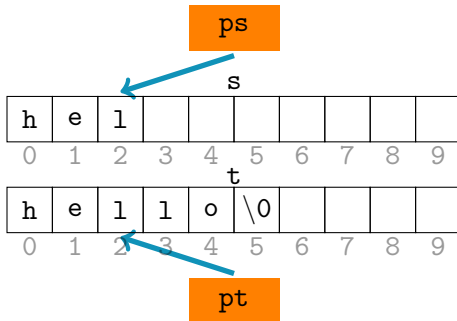
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(*ps = *pt) */
```



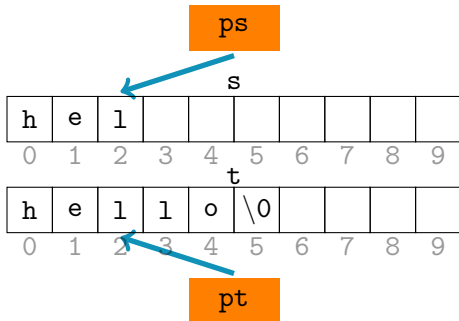
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while('1') */
```



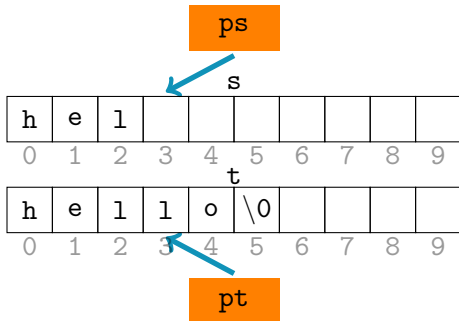

```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



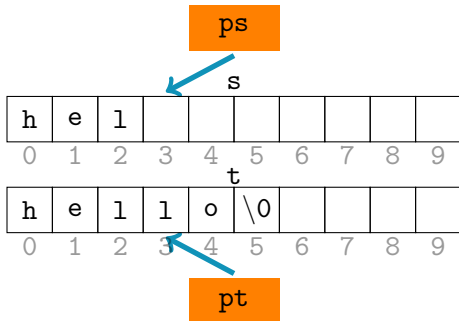
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



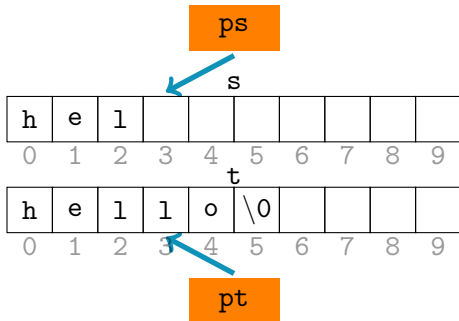
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



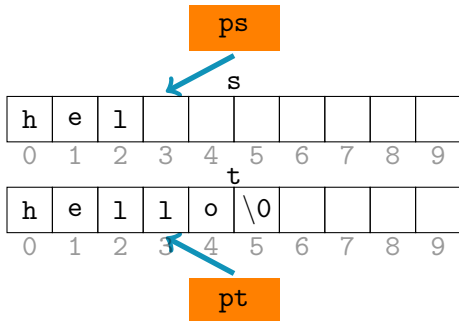
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



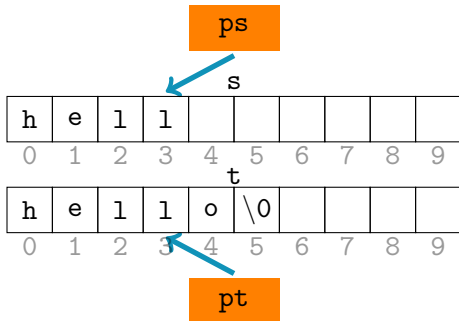
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



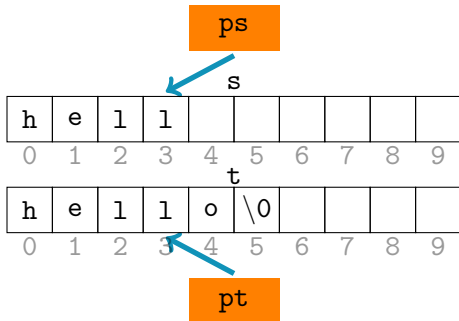
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



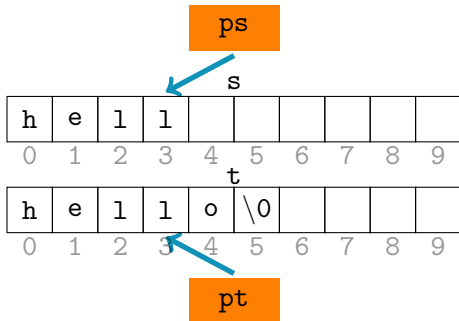
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



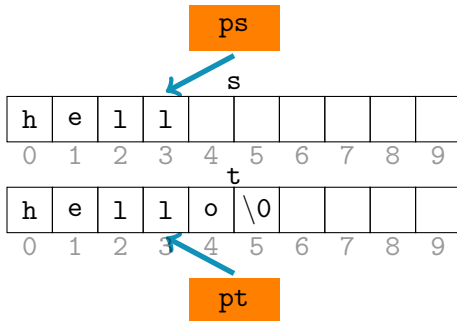
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(*ps = *pt) */
```



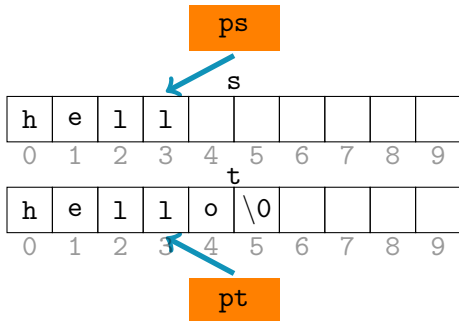

```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while('1') */
```



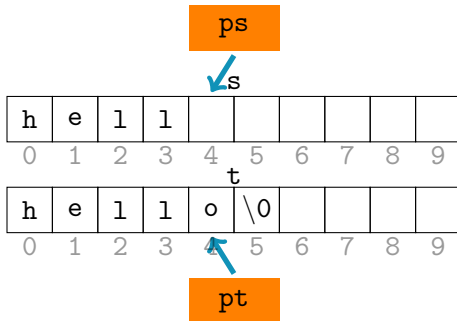
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



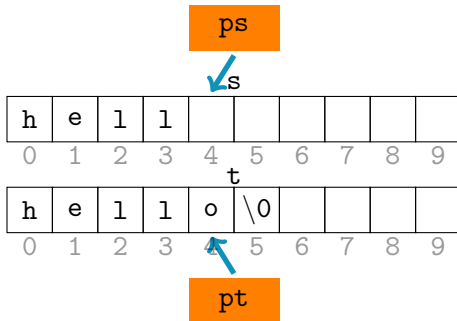
```
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/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
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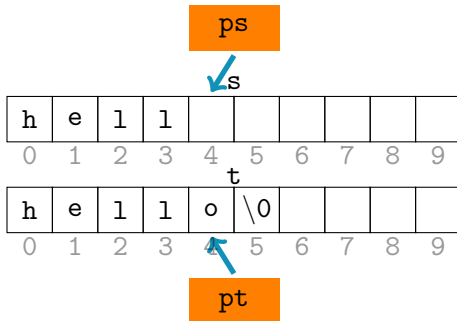
```
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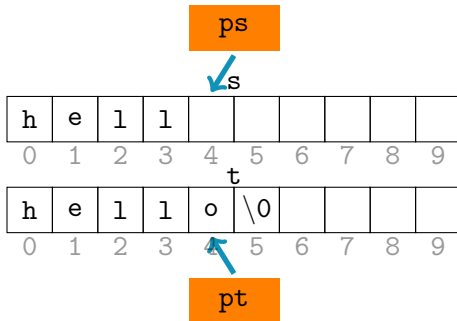
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char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



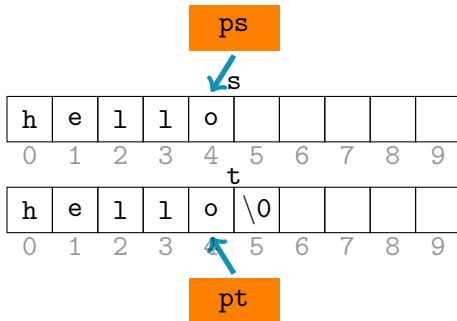
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



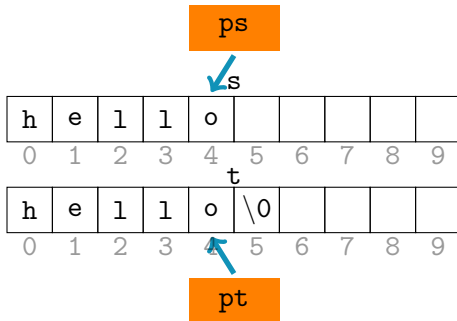
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



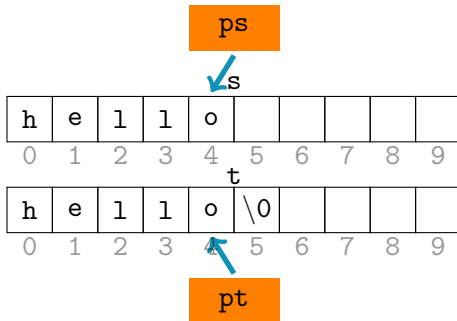
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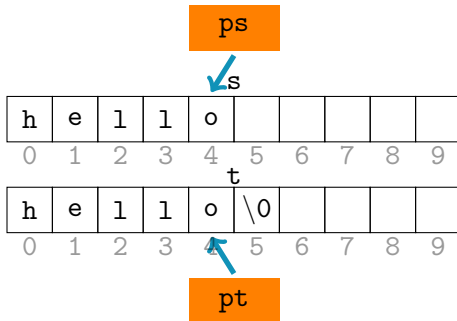

```
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/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(*ps = *pt) */
```



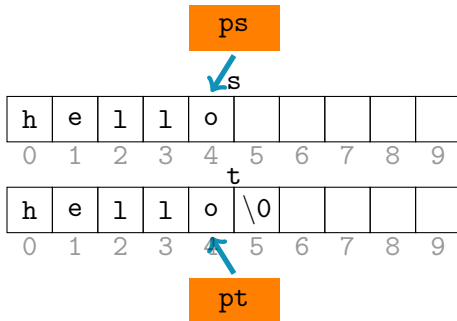
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while('o') */
```



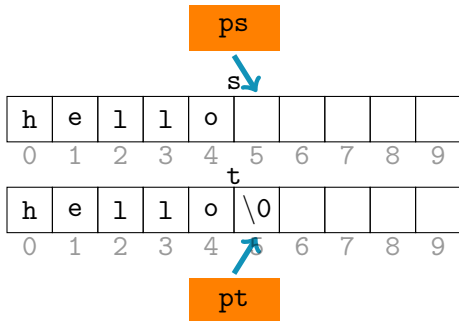
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



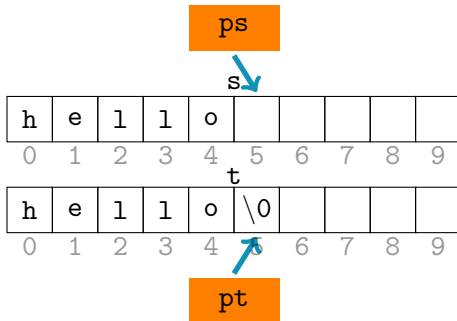
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



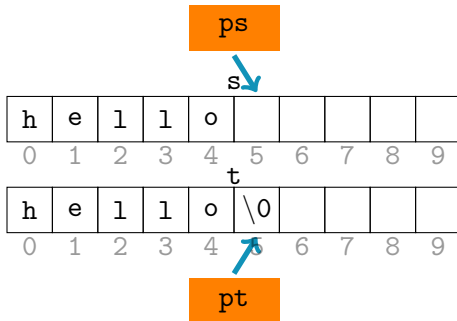
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



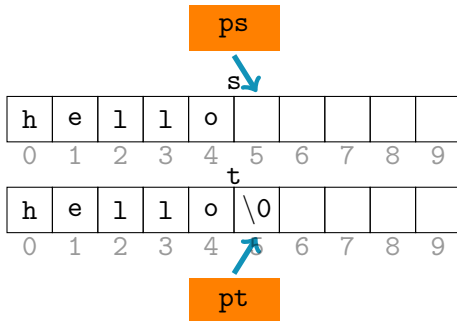
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(true) */
```



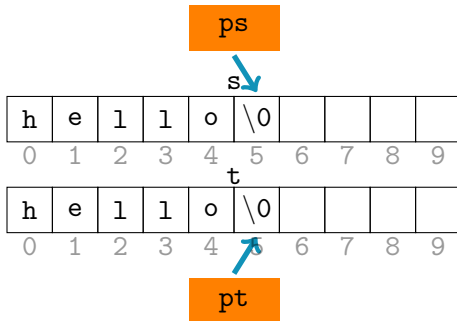
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



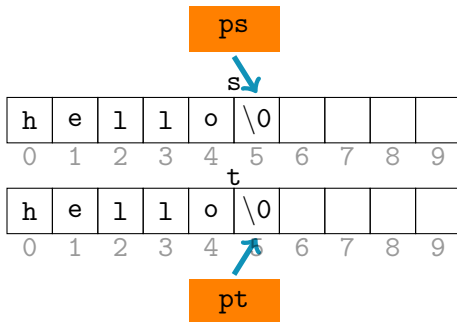
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



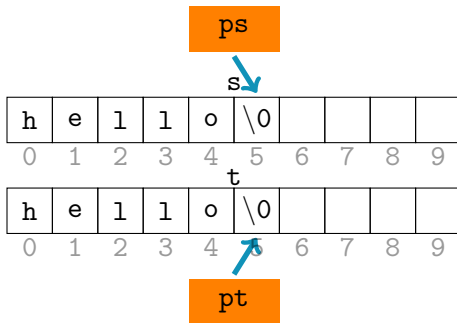

```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++);
```



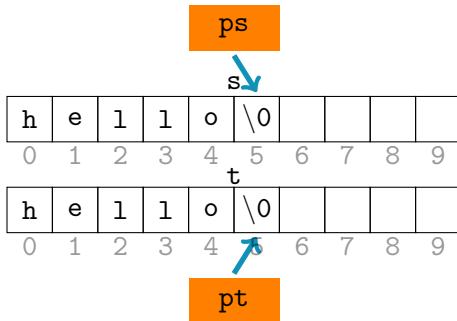
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(*ps = *pt) */
```



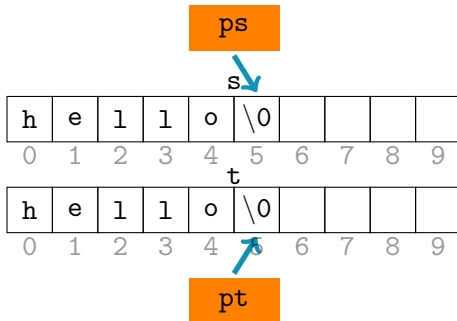
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while('\'0') */
```



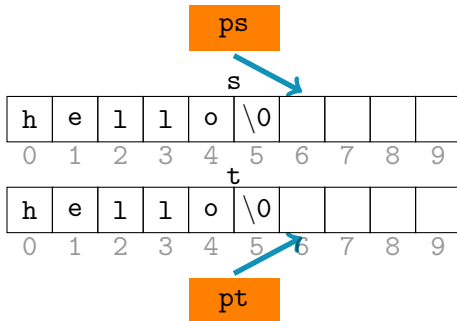
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(false) */
```



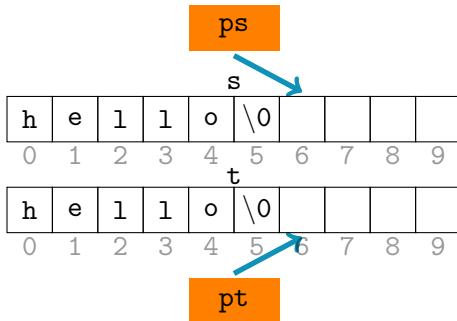
```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(false) */
```



```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(false) */
```



```
char t[10]="hello", s[10];/*copy t to s - pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
/* *ps = *pt, ps++, pt++; condition - value of *ps */  
while (*ps++ = *pt++); /* while(false) */
```



Done!

String Copy

```
char t[] = "hello", s[10]; /*copy t to s -pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
while(*ps++ = *pt++);
```


String Copy

```
char t[] = "hello", s[10];/*copy t to s -pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
while(*ps++ = *pt++);
```

Comments

String Copy

```
char t[] = "hello", s[10]; /*copy t to s -pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
while(*ps++ = *pt++);
```

Comments

If addresses of s and t are known, we can copy the string.

String Copy

```
char t[] = "hello", s[10]; /*copy t to s -pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
while(*ps++ = *pt++);
```

Comments

If addresses of s and t are known, we can copy the string.

String Copy

```
char t[] = "hello", s[10]; /*copy t to s -pointers*/  
char *ps = s, *pt = t;  
void strcpy(char *ps, char *pt) {  
    while(*ps++ = *pt++);  
}
```

Comments

If addresses of s and t are known, we can copy the string.

String Copy

```
void strcpy(char *ps, char *pt) {  
    while(*ps++ = *pt++);  
}
```

String Copy

```
void strcpy(char *ps, char *pt) {  
    while(*ps++ = *pt++);  
}  
char t[] = "Hello, world!";
```

String Copy

```
void strcpy(char *ps, char *pt) {  
    while(*ps++ = *pt++);  
}  
char t[] = "Hello, world!";  
char s[100];
```

String Copy

```
void strcpy(char *ps, char *pt) {  
    while(*ps++ = *pt++);  
}  
char t[] = "Hello, world!";  
char s[100];  
strcpy(s,t);
```


String Copy

```
void strcpy(char *ps, char *pt) {  
    while(*ps++ = *pt++);  
}  
char t[] = "Hello, world!";  
char s[100];  
strcpy(s,t);  
printf("%s", s);
```

String Copy

```
void strcpy(char *ps, char *pt) {  
    while(*ps++ = *pt++);  
}  
char t[] = "Hello, world!";  
char s[100];  
strcpy(s,t);  
printf("%s", s); → Hello, world!
```

Structures

Structures

Definition

Collection of one or more variables, grouped together for convenient handling.

Structures

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Collection of one or more variables, grouped together for convenient handling.

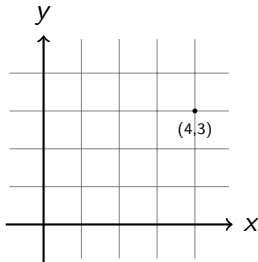
Why?

Structures

Definition

Collection of one or more variables, grouped together for convenient handling.

Why?

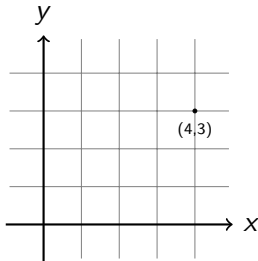


Structures

Definition

Collection of one or more variables, grouped together for convenient handling.

Why?



Task

A variable to capture a point on the plane.

```
struct point {  
    int x;  
    int y;  
};
```



```
struct point {  
    int x;  
    int y;  
};
```

Semantics

```
struct point {  
    int x;  
    int y;  
};
```

Semantics

I have declared a structure

```
struct point {  
    int x;  
    int y;  
};
```

Semantics

I have declared a structure

```
struct point {  
    int x;  
    int y;  
};
```

Semantics

I have declared a structure by the name point

```
struct point {  
    int x;  
    int y;  
};
```

Semantics

I have declared a structure by the name point and it will store two integers.

```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Semantics

I have declared a structure by the name point and it will store two integers.

```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Semantics

I have declared a structure by the name point and it will store two integers.

Fact

```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Semantics

I have declared a structure by the name point and it will store two integers.

Fact

- “struct point” is a new data type.


```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Semantics

I have declared a structure by the name point and it will store two integers.

Fact

- “struct point” is a new data type.
- I can declare variables of type “struct point”.

```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

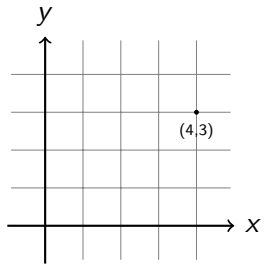
Semantics

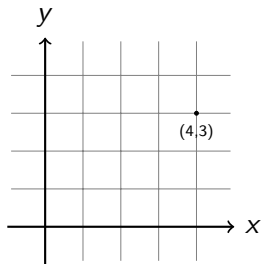
I have declared a structure by the name point and it will store two integers.

Fact

- “struct point” is a new data type.
- I can declare variables of type “struct point”.

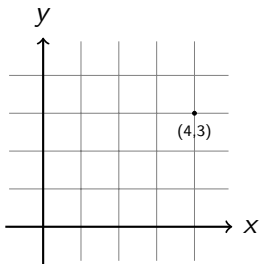
```
struct point pt;
```





Data type

```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

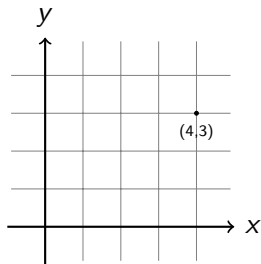


Data type

```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Variable

```
struct point pt;
```



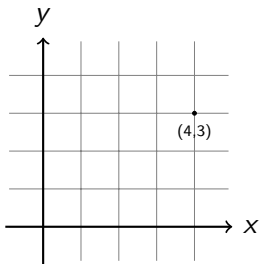
Data type

```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Initialisation

Variable

```
struct point pt;
```



Data type

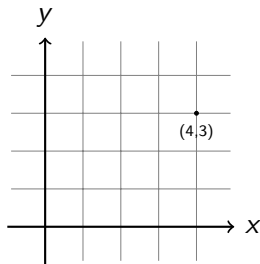
```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Variable

```
struct point pt;
```

Initialisation

- Set x-coordinate of pt.



Data type

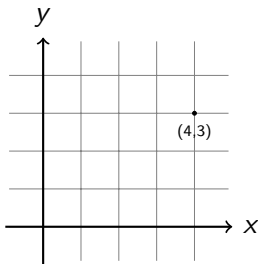
```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Variable

```
struct point pt;
```

Initialisation

- Set x-coordinate of pt.
pt.x = 4;



Data type

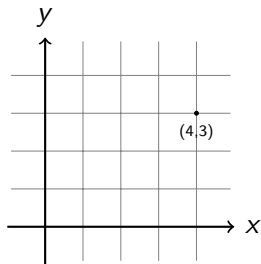
```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Variable

```
struct point pt;
```

Initialisation

- Set x-coordinate of pt.
pt.x = 4;
- Set y-coordinate of pt.



Data type

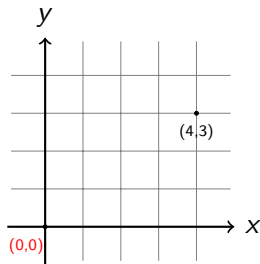
```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Variable

```
struct point pt;
```

Initialisation

- Set x-coordinate of pt.
pt.x = 4;
- Set y-coordinate of pt.
pt.y = 3;



Data type

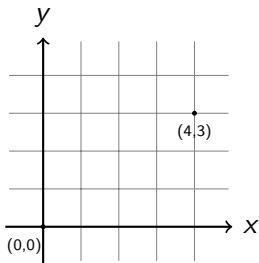
```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

Variable

```
struct point pt;
```

Initialisation

- Set x-coordinate of pt.
pt.x = 4;
- Set y-coordinate of pt.
pt.y = 3;



Data type

```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

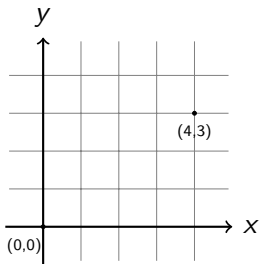
Variable

```
struct point pt;
```



Initialisation

- Set x-coordinate of pt.
pt.x = 4;
- Set y-coordinate of pt.
pt.y = 3;
- **struct point** or;



Data type

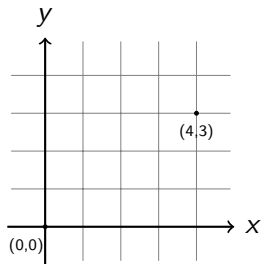
```
struct point {  
    int x; /* x coordinate */  
    int y; /* y coordinate */  
};
```

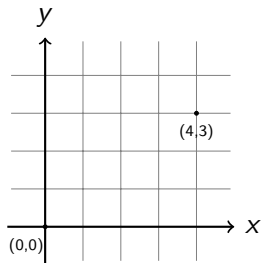
Variable

```
struct point pt;
```

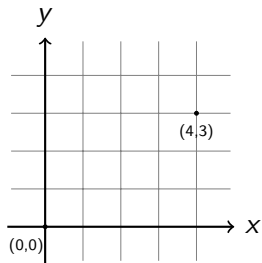
Initialisation

- Set x-coordinate of pt.
pt.x = 4;
- Set y-coordinate of pt.
pt.y = 3;
- struct point or = {0,0};



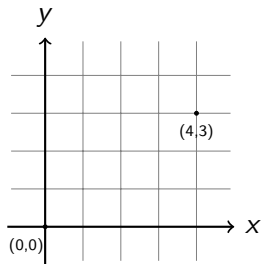


Distance



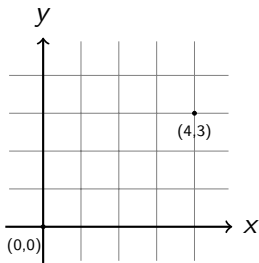
Distance

$(pt.x - or.x)$



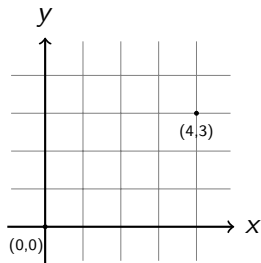
Distance

$$(pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x)$$



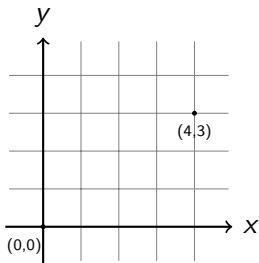
Distance

$$\sqrt{(pt.x - or.x)^2 + (pt.y - or.y)^2}$$



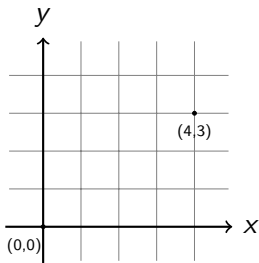
Distance

```
sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) + (pt.y  
- or.y) * (pt.y - or.y));
```



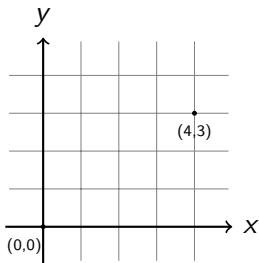
Distance

```
float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) + (pt.y  
- or.y) * (pt.y - or.y));
```



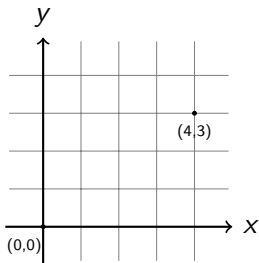
Distance

```
float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) + (pt.y  
- or.y) * (pt.y - or.y)); /* include math.h */
```



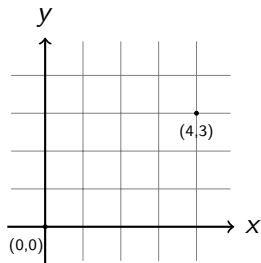
Distance

```
float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) + (pt.y  
- or.y) * (pt.y - or.y)); /* include math.h */  
printf("First point :  %d %d", pt.x, pt.y);
```



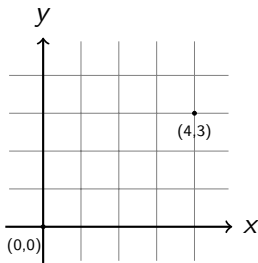
Distance

```
float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) + (pt.y  
- or.y) * (pt.y - or.y)); /* include math.h */  
printf("First point :  %d %d", pt.x, pt.y); → 4 3
```



Distance

```
float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) + (pt.y  
- or.y) * (pt.y - or.y)); /* include math.h */  
printf("First point :  %d %d", pt.x, pt.y); → 4 3  
printf("Second point :  %d %d", or.x, or.y);
```

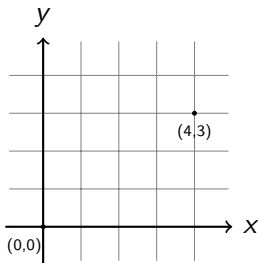



Distance

```
float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) + (pt.y  
- or.y) * (pt.y - or.y)); /* include math.h */
```

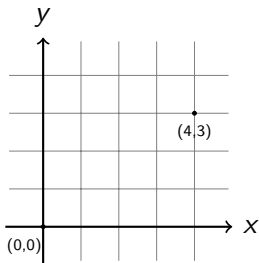
```
printf("First point :  %d %d", pt.x, pt.y); → 4 3
```

```
printf("Second point :  %d %d", or.x, or.y); → 0 0
```



Distance

```
float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) + (pt.y  
- or.y) * (pt.y - or.y)); /* include math.h */  
printf("First point :  %d %d", pt.x, pt.y); → 4 3  
printf("Second point :  %d %d", or.x, or.y); → 0 0  
printf("Distance :  %f", d);
```



Distance

```
float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) + (pt.y  
- or.y) * (pt.y - or.y)); /* include math.h */  
printf("First point :  %d %d", pt.x, pt.y); → 4 3  
printf("Second point :  %d %d", or.x, or.y); → 0 0  
printf("Distance :  %f", d); → 5.000000
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)  
{
```

```
    return 0;  
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)
{
    struct point {
        int x;
        int y;
    };

```

```
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    struct point {
```

```
        int x;
```

```
        int y;
```

```
    };
```

```
    struct point pt = {4,3};
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    struct point {
```

```
        int x;
```

```
        int y;
```

```
    };
```

```
    struct point pt = {4,3};
```

```
    struct point or = {0,0};
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    struct point {
```

```
        int x;
```

```
        int y;
```

```
    };
```

```
    struct point pt = {4,3};
```

```
    struct point or = {0,0};
```

```
    float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) +  
(pt.y - or.y) * (pt.y - or.y));
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>

int main(void)
{
    struct point {
        int x;
        int y;
    };

    struct point pt = {4,3};
    struct point or = {0,0};

    float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) +
(pt.y - or.y) * (pt.y - or.y));

    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>

int main(void)
{
    struct point {
        int x;
        int y;
    };

    struct point pt = {4,3};
    struct point or = {0,0};

    float d = sqrt((pt.x - or.x) * (pt.x - or.x) +
(pt.y - or.y) * (pt.y - or.y));

    printf("Distance :  %f", d);

    return 0;
}
```

```
dist()/* distance function */  
{  
}
```

```
dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
}
```

```
dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
}
```

```
dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
}
```

```
dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
}
```

```
dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```



```
float dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
float dist(struct point, struct point);
int main(void) {
    return 0;
}
float dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
float dist(struct point, struct point);
int main(void) {
    struct point {
        int x;
        int y;
    };
    return 0;
}
float dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
float dist(struct point, struct point);
int main(void) {
    struct point {
        int x;
        int y;
    };
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    return 0;
}
float dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
float dist(struct point, struct point);
int main(void) {
    struct point {
        int x;
        int y;
    };
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    dist(pt, or);
    return 0;
}
float dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
float dist(struct point, struct point);
int main(void) {
    struct point {
        int x;
        int y;
    };
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
float dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
float dist(struct point, struct point)
int main(void) {
    struct point {
        int x;
        int y;
    };
    struct point pt = {4,3}, pr = {0,0};
    printf("%f", dist(pt, pr));
    return 0;
}
float dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
float dist(struct point, struct point);
int main(void) {
    struct point { /* local to main() */
        int x;
        int y;
    };
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
float dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point {
    int x;
    int y;
};
float dist(struct point, struct point);
int main(void) {
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
float dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point { /* both main() and dist() knows */
    int x;
    int y;
};
float dist(struct point, struct point);
int main(void) {
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
float dist(struct point pt1, struct point pt2)
{
    float d;
    d = sqrt((pt1.x - pt2.x) * (pt1.x - pt2.x) + (pt1.y
- pt2.y) * (pt1.y - pt2.y));
    return d;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point {
    int x;
    int y;
};

int main(void)
{
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point {
    int x;
    int y;
};

int main(void)
{
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point {
    int x;
    int y;
};

int main(void)
{
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    struct point pts[2];
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point {
    int x;
    int y;
};

int main(void)
{
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    struct point pts[2]; /* array of structs */
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point {
    int x;
    int y;
};

int main(void)
{
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    struct point pts[2]; /* array of structs */
    pts[0].x = 4;
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point {
    int x;
    int y;
};

int main(void)
{
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    struct point pts[2]; /* array of structs */
    pts[0].x = 4, pts[0].y = 3;
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point {
    int x;
    int y;
};

int main(void)
{
struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    struct point pts[2]; /* array of structs */
    pts[0].x = 4, pts[0].y = 3;
    pts[1].x = 0, pts[1].y = 0;
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point {
    int x;
    int y;
};

int main(void)
{
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    struct point pts[2]; /* array of structs */
    pts[0].x = 4, pts[0].y = 3;
    pts[1].x = 0, pts[1].y = 0;
    printf("%f", dist(pt, or));
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
struct point {
    int x;
    int y;
};

int main(void)
{
    struct point pt = {4,3}, or = {0,0};
    struct point pts[2]; /* array of structs */
    pts[0].x = 4, pts[0].y = 3;
    pts[1].x = 0, pts[1].y = 0;
    printf("%f", dist(pts[0], pts[1]));
    return 0;
}
```