- 1. CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE u_data (userld INT, movield INT, rating INT, time STRING) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY '\t' STORED AS TEXTFILE;
- 2. Describe u data;

```
hive> describe u_data;
OK
userid int
movieid int
rating int
time string
Time taken: 0.141 seconds, Fetched: 4 row(s)
```

3. LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/data/cts/u.data' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE u data;

SELECT * FROM u_data;

```
378
        78
                         880056976
880
        476
                         880175444
716
        204
                         879795543
276
        1090
                         874795795
13
        225
                         882399156
        203
                3
                         879959583
Time taken: 0.222 seconds, Fetched: 100000 row(s)
```

SELECT movieid, COUNT(userid) AS no from u_data GROUP BY movieid ORDER BY no;

```
181 507

100 508

258 509

50 583

Time taken: 49.729 seconds, Fetched: 1682 row(s)
```

5. SELECT userid, COUNT(movieid) AS no from u data GROUP BY userid ORDER BY no;

```
450 540

13 636

655 685

405 737

Time taken: 48.666 seconds, Fetched: 943 row(s)
```

6. CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE u_user (userid INT, age INT, gender STRING, occupation STRING, zip INT) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|' STORED AS TEXTFILE:

DESCRIBE u_user;

```
hive> describe u_user;

OK

userid int
age int
gender string
occupation string
zip int

Time taken: 0.06 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
```

8. LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH 'home/data/cts/u.user' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE u_user;

SELECT * from u_user;

926	49	M	entertainment 1701			
927	23	M	programmer 55428			
928	21	M	student 55408			
929	44	M	scientist 53711			
930	28	F	scientist 7310			
931	60	M	educator 33556			
932	58	M	educator 6437			
933	28	M	student 48105			
934	61	M	engineer 22902			
935	42	M	doctor 66221			
936	24	M	other 32789			
937	48	M	educator 98072			
938	38	F	technician 55038			
939	26	F	student 33319			
940	32	M	administrator 2215			
941	20	M	student 97229			
942	48	F	librarian 78209			
943	22	M	student 77841			
Time	taken:	0.053	seconds, Fetched: 943 row(s)			

9. SELECT COUNT(*) from u_user;

```
943
Time taken: 22.431 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
```

10. SELECT gender, COUNT(*) from u_user GROUP BY gender;

```
F 273
M 670
Time taken: 23.577 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
```

11. (a) Reduce Side Join

SELECT * from u user usr JOIN u data mov ON usr.userid=mov.userid;

```
Time taken: 21.71 seconds, Fetched: 100000 row(s)
```

(b) Map-side Join

SELECT /*+ MAPJOIN(usr) */ * from u_user usr JOIN u_data mov ON usr.userid=mov.userid;

```
Time taken: 21.843 seconds, Fetched: 100000 row(s)
```

Reduce join is faster when compared to Map-side join. In local VM the difference is much more when compared to AWS cluster.

12. CREATE TABLE u_user_partitioned (userId INT, age INT , zip INT, gender STRING) PARTITIONED BY (occupation STRING) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|' STORED AS SEQUENCEFILE;

```
hive> describe u user partitioned;
OK
userid
                         int
age
                         int
zip
                         int
gender
                         string
occupation
                        string
# Partition Information
# col name
                        data_type
                                                  comment
occupation
                        string
```

INSERT INTO TABLE u_user_partitioned PARTITION(occupation) SELECT userid, age, zip, gender, occupation from u_user;

13. (a) With Partition

SELECT gender, occupation , COUNT(*) from u_user_partitioned GROUP BY gender, occupation;

```
administrator
        artist 13
                        26
        educator
        engineer
        entertainment
        executive
        healthcare
                        11
        homemaker
        lawyer 2
                        29
        librarian
        marketing
        none
                36
        other
        programmer
                        6
        retired 1
        salesman
        scientist
        student 60
        technician
        writer 19
        administrator
M
        artist 15
M
M
        doctor 7
                        69
        educator
M
                        65
        engineer
M
                        16
        entertainment
M
        executive
                        29
M
        healthcare
M
        homemaker
        lawyer 10
M
        librarian
                        16
        marketing
M
        none
        other
                69
M
                        60
        programmer
M
        retired 13
M
        salesman
M
        scientist
                        28
        student 136
M
        technician
                        26
        writer 26
Time taken: 22.804 seconds, Fetched: 41 row(s)
```

(b) Without Partition

```
administrator
       artist 13
       educator
                       26
       engineer
       entertainment
       executive
                       11
       healthcare
       homemaker
                       6
       lawyer 2
                       29
       librarian
                       10
       marketing
       none
               36
       other
       programmer
                       6
       retired 1
       salesman
       scientist
       student 60
       technician
       writer 19
       administrator
       artist 15
M
       doctor 7
                       69
       educator
M
       engineer
                       65
                       16
       entertainment
M
       executive
M
       healthcare
M
       homemaker
       lawyer 10
M
       librarian
M
                       16
       marketing
       none
M
       other
               69
                       60
       programmer
M
       retired 13
       salesman
       scientist
                       28
       student 136
       technician
                       26
       writer 26
Time taken: 22.364 seconds, Fetched: 41 row(s)
```

Performance of without partition is more than the one with the partitioned table.