



X.X.X

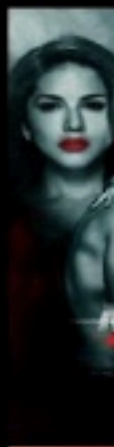
Uncensored



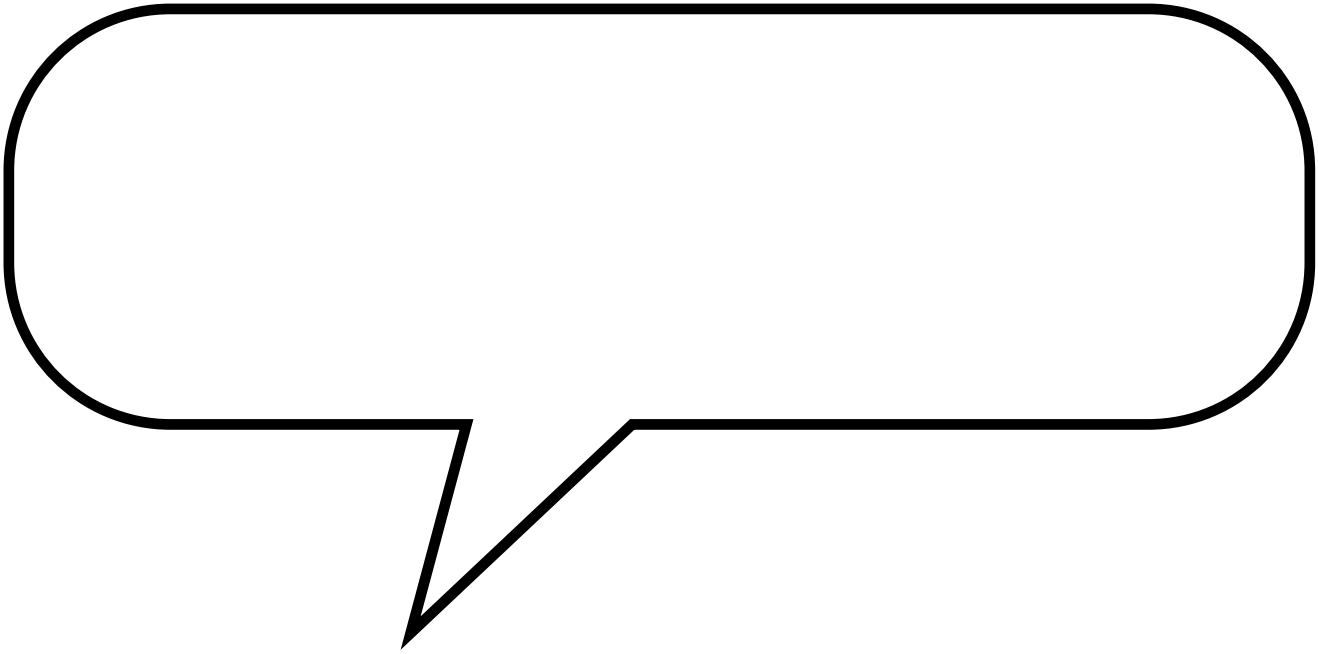
PLAY



TRENDING



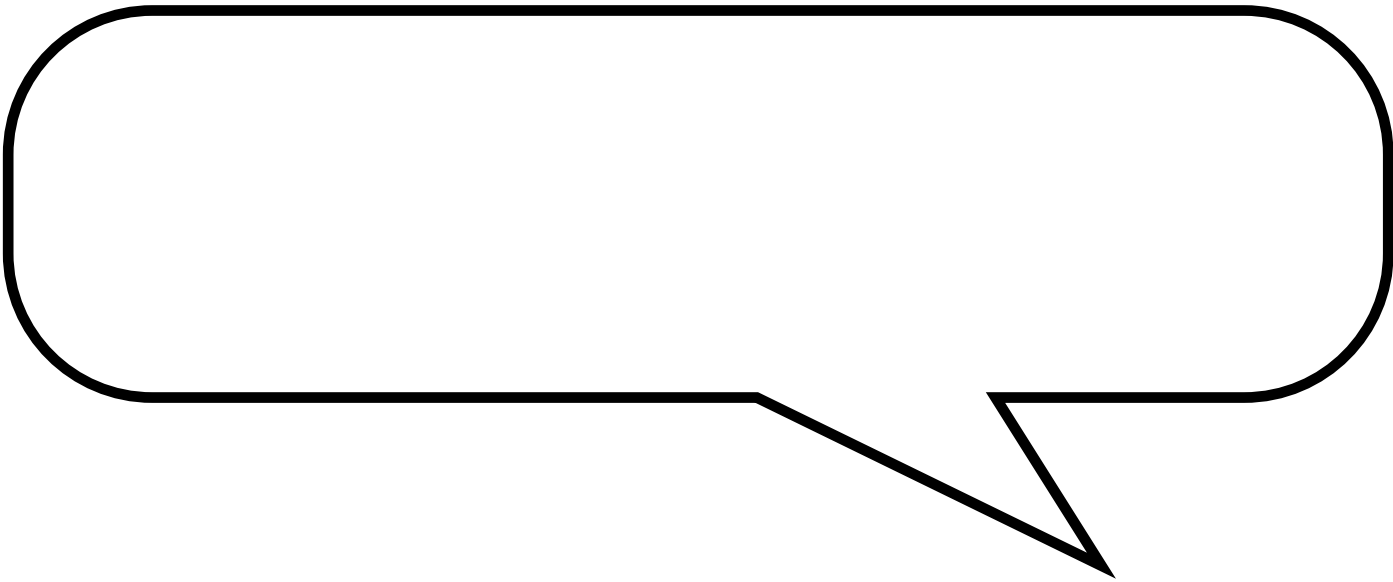
DRAMA



CONTENT ARROUND ALL AND PLAY

BUT ONLY ONE AS IN BUT AND ABLE

CTA. "PLARY".



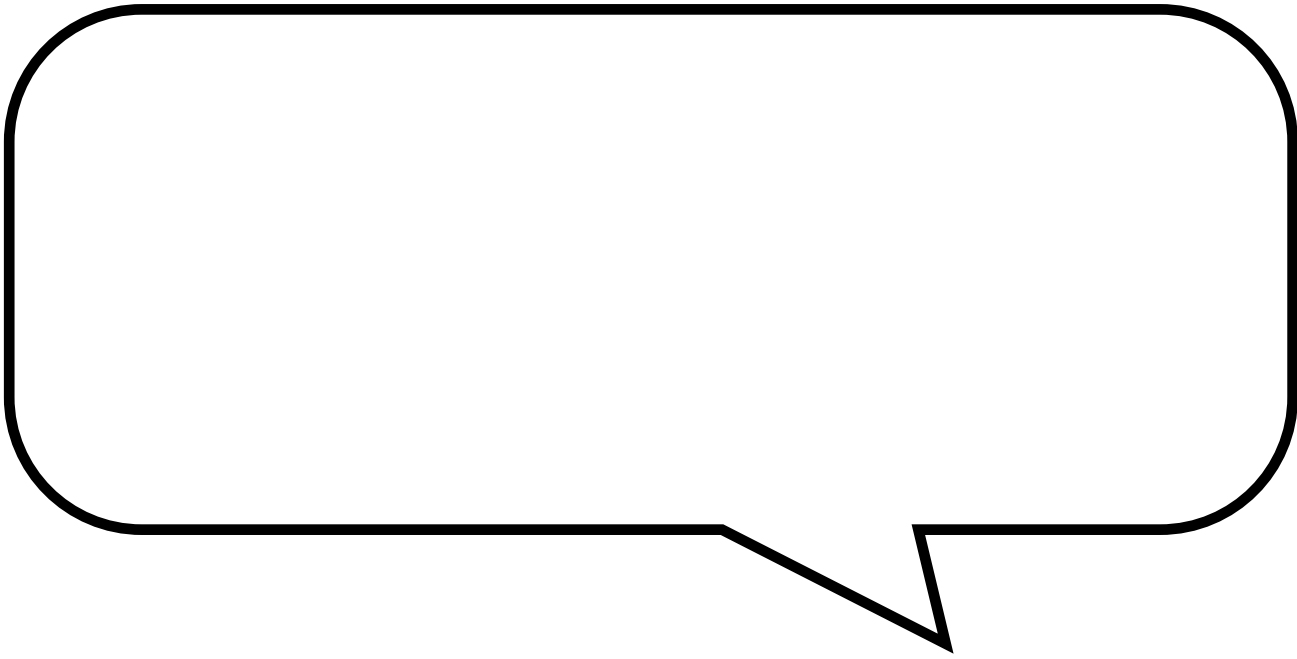
GRANDIENT-LIKE I HAVE

ALREADY COMPLETED HERE IS CODE.

'CONNING FROM NINETEEN'



PRBS
TSSVBS



ALSO, I CAN WATCH MY TV WITHOUT A

REGISTERING? HOW SUPER COOL IS

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RIGHT ARMY

THE ONLY GREAT ARTS ATENTION

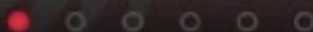


X.X.X

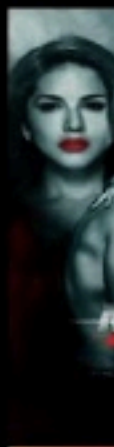
Uncensored



PLAY



TRENDING



DRAMA