











TRENDING









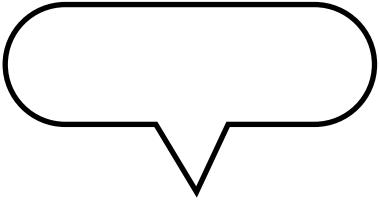
DRAMA



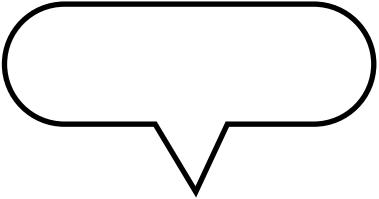




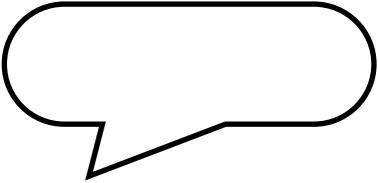
ALRIGHT, WHAT IS THIS SCREEN IS TELLING?



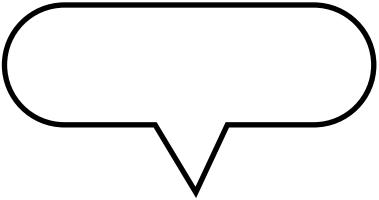
STEAMY CONTENT



CHECK







ON POINT