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## Magazin online de benzi desenate

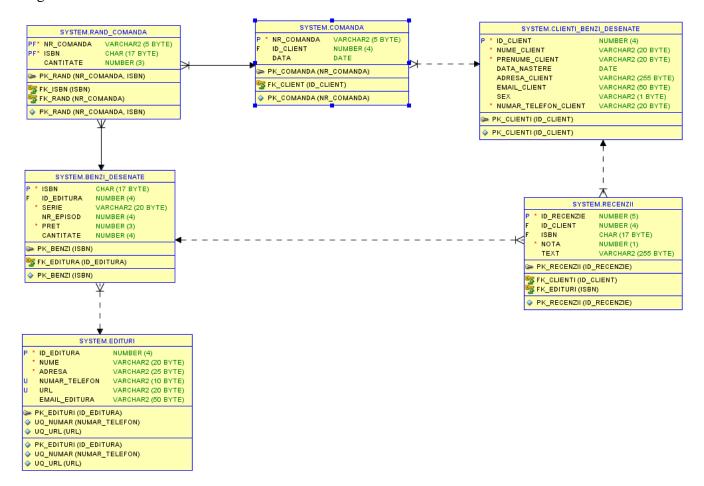
Proiectul tratează gestiunea activității unui magazin online de benzi desenate.

Baza de date a fost creată pornind de la o diagrama entitate-asociere cu 6 tabele: Clienți, Edituri, Benzi Desenate, Comenzi, Rând Comenzi și Recenzii. Un client este caracterizat de: nume, prenume, data nașterii, sex, adresa de e-mail, număr de telefon și adresă fizică. O înregistrare în tabela Edituri cuprinde: numele editurii, adresa fizică, adresa de e-mail, URL-ul și numărul de telefon. Benzile desenate sunt caracterizate de ISBN, serie, număr episod, preț, cantitate disponibilă în stoc și editură.

Astfel, un client poate cumpăra prin intermediul aplicației online benzi desenate provenind de la diferite edituri, făcând parte din serii și episoade diferite într-una sau mai multe comenzi.

Clienții pot posta recenzii în aplicația online indiferent dacă au achiziționat produsul evaluat sau nu. Recenziile constau într-o notă de la 1 la 5 (stele) și un text. Pot fi postate și recenzii fără text.

Diagrama entitate-asociere finală:



```
--TEMA1:
-->Creați tabelele aferente BD de la proiect
-->Adăugați date în tabelele create.
--creare tabele
CREATE TABLE edituri (
  id_editura_NUMBER(4),
  nume VARCHAR2(20) CONSTRAINT nn nume NOT NULL,
  adresa VARCHAR2(25) CONSTRAINT nn prenume NOT NULL,
  numar telefon VARCHAR2(10) CONSTRAINT uq numar UNIQUE,
 url VARCHAR2(20) CONSTRAINT uq url UNIQUE,
  CONSTRAINT pk_edituri PRIMARY KEY (id_editura)
);
CREATE TABLE clienti benzi desenate (
  id client NUMBER(4),
  nume client VARCHAR2(20) CONSTRAINT nn nume client NOT NULL,
  prenume client VARCHAR2(20) CONSTRAINT nn prenume client NOT NULL,
 data nastere DATE,
  adresa client VARCHAR(255),
  email client VARCHAR2(50),
  sex VARCHAR2(1),
 numar_telefon_client VARCHAR2(20) CONSTRAINT nn_numar_client NOT NULL,
 CONSTRAINT pk clienti PRIMARY KEY (id client),
  CONSTRAINT check email CHECK(email client LIKE '%0%.%')
);
CREATE TABLE comanda (
  nr comanda VARCHAR2(5),
 id client NUMBER(4),
 data DATE,
 CONSTRAINT pk_comanda PRIMARY KEY (nr_comanda),
  CONSTRAINT fk_client FOREIGN KEY (id_client) REFERENCES clienti_benzi_desenate(id_client)
);
CREATE TABLE benzi desenate (
  isbn CHAR(10),
 id_editura NUMBER(4),
  serie VARCHAR2(20) CONSTRAINT nn_serie NOT NULL,
 nr episod NUMBER(4),
  pret NUMBER(3) CONSTRAINT nn_pret NOT NULL,
  cantitate NUMBER(4),
 CONSTRAINT pk benzi PRIMARY KEY (isbn),
 CONSTRAINT fk editura FOREIGN KEY (id editura) REFERENCES edituri(id editura),
   CONSTRAINT pret CHECK(pret > 0)
);
CREATE TABLE rand comanda (
  nr_comanda VARCHAR2(5),
  isbn CHAR(10),
```

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cantitate NUMBER(3),
  CONSTRAINT pk rand PRIMARY KEY (nr comanda, isbn),
  CONSTRAINT fk rand FOREIGN KEY (nr comanda) REFERENCES comanda(nr comanda),
  CONSTRAINT fk isbn FOREIGN KEY (isbn) REFERENCES benzi desenate(isbn)
);
CREATE TABLE recenzii (
  id_recenzie number(5),
  id client number(4),
  isbn char(10),
  nota number(1) CONSTRAINT nn nota NOT NULL,
  text varchar2(255),
  CONSTRAINT pk recenzii PRIMARY KEY (id recenzie),
  CONSTRAINT fk edituri FOREIGN KEY (isbn) REFERENCES benzi desenate(isbn),
  CONSTRAINT fk clienti FOREIGN KEY (id client) REFERENCES clienti benzi desenate(id client)
);
--clienti
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('100', 'Dobrescu', 'Marius', TO_DATE('26.03.2000', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Marinarilor 7', 'd
obrescu@gmail.com', 'M', '0724456710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('101', 'Dorian', 'Maria', TO_DATE('16.04.1993', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Mercenarilor 76', 'do
rian@gmail.com', 'F', '0709456710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('102', 'Matei', 'Bianca', TO_DATE('20.05.2001', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Violetelor 2', 'mateo@
gmail.com', 'F', '0724418710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA_CLIENT, EMAIL_CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR_TELEFON_CLIENT)
VALUES ('103', 'Popescu', 'Ioana', TO_DATE('16.05.2003', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Zambilelor 5', 'pope
scu@gmail.com', 'F', '0784456710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('104', 'Filipescu', 'Vlad', TO_DATE('01.01.1997', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Infratirii 4', 'fil
ipescu@gmail.com', 'M', '0724456900');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('105', 'Mardare', 'Andrei', TO_DATE('02.06.1998', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Ionescu Brad 3', 'm
ardare@gmail.com', 'M', '0721226710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
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ESA\_CLIENT, EMAIL\_CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR\_TELEFON CLIENT)

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VALUES ('106', 'Vladescu', 'Mihai', TO DATE('05.07.2006', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Carmangeriei 2', 'v
ladescu@gmail.com', 'M', '0724412310');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('107', 'Coriolian', 'Ion', TO_DATE('20.08.2004', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Bisericii 666', 'cor
iolian@gmail.com', 'M', '0724246710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('108', 'Caldare', 'Iulian', TO_DATE('06.10.2005', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Uneltelor 2', 'cald
are@gmail.com', 'M', '0739456710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('109', 'Cristian', 'Mircea', TO_DATE('21.12.2005', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Trandafirilor 3', '
cristian@gmail.com', 'M', '0724457891');
INSERT INTO clienti_benzi_desenate (ID_CLIENT, NUME_CLIENT, PRENUME_CLIENT, DATA_NASTERE, ADR
ESA_CLIENT, EMAIL_CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR_TELEFON_CLIENT)
VALUES ('110', 'Onetiu', 'Valentin', TO_DATE('30.11.1983', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Revolutiei 89', 'o
netiu@gmail.com', 'M', '0739956710');
INSERT INTO clienti_benzi_desenate (ID_CLIENT, NUME_CLIENT, PRENUME_CLIENT, DATA_NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('111', 'Casin', 'Diana', TO_DATE('11.08.1956', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Craciunului 25', 'casi
n@gmail.com', 'F', '0724402710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('112', 'Mircea', 'Andreea', TO_DATE('12.06.1981', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Pastelui 3', 'mirce
a@gmail.com', 'F', '0724450110');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('113', 'Zlatan', 'Ibrahimovic', TO_DATE('02.05.1989', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Soldatilor 4','
zlatan@gmail.com', 'M', '070016710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA_CLIENT, EMAIL_CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR_TELEFON_CLIENT)
VALUES ('114', 'Lorin', 'Catalin', TO_DATE('18.04.1994', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Primariei 5', 'lorin@
gmail.com', 'M', '0720036710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('115', 'Dobrescu', 'Veronica', TO_DATE('07.09.1976', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Principala 10',
'dobrescuv@gmail.com', 'F', '0724401710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
```

ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)

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VALUES ('116', 'Georgescu', 'Mariana', TO_DATE('09.10.1987', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Dorobanti 1', 'g
eorgescu@gmail.com', 'F', '0726675710');
INSERT INTO clienti benzi desenate (ID CLIENT, NUME CLIENT, PRENUME CLIENT, DATA NASTERE, ADR
ESA CLIENT, EMAIL CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR TELEFON CLIENT)
VALUES ('117', 'Mancu', 'Matei', TO_DATE('13.07.1990', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Protopopescu 19', 'man
cu@gmail.com', 'M', '0724491710');
--edituri
ALTER TABLE edituri
ADD email editura VARCHAR2(50);
INSERT INTO edituri (ID EDITURA, NUME, ADRESA, EMAIL EDITURA, NUMAR TELEFON, URL)
VALUES ('1000', 'ARTHUR', 'Tipografiei 1', 'arthur@gmail.com', '0212456731','www.arthur.ro');
INSERT INTO edituri (ID EDITURA, NUME, ADRESA, EMAIL EDITURA, NUMAR TELEFON, URL)
VALUES ('1001', 'KOOB', 'Tipografiei 2', 'koob@gmail.com', '0212493231', 'www.koob.ro');
INSERT INTO edituri (ID EDITURA, NUME, ADRESA, EMAIL EDITURA, NUMAR TELEFON, URL)
VALUES ('1002', 'CRISAN', 'Tipografiei 3', 'crisan@gmail.com', '0212409121', 'www.crisan.ro');
INSERT INTO edituri (ID_EDITURA, NUME, ADRESA, EMAIL_EDITURA, NUMAR_TELEFON, URL)
VALUES ('1003', 'DC_COMICS', 'Tipografiei 4', 'dccomics@gmail.com', '0210923731', 'www.dccomic
s.com');
INSERT INTO edituri (ID EDITURA, NUME, ADRESA, EMAIL EDITURA, NUMAR TELEFON, URL)
VALUES ('1004', 'MARVEL', 'Tipografiei 5', 'marvel@gmail.com', '0212412331', 'www.marvel.com')
--benzi desenate
ALTER TABLE benzi desenate
MODIFY isbn char(17);
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148410-0', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '1', '15', '10');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148411-9', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '2', '15', '9');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148411-8', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '3', '15', '8');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148411-7', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '4', '15', '6');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148411-6', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '5', '15', '3');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148411-5', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '6', '15', '16');
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INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148411-4', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '7', '15', '13');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148411-3', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '8', '15', '1');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148411-2', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '9', '15', '29');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148411-1', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '10', '15', '7');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148411-0', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '11', '16', '6');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148410-9', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '12', '16', '5');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148410-8', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '13', '16', '11');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148410-7', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '14', '16', '21');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148410-6', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '15', '16', '10');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148410-5', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '16', '16', '40');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148410-4', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '17', '16', '10');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148410-3', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '18', '16', '45');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148410-2', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '19', '16', '30');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-148410-1', '1003', 'SPIDER-MAN', '20', '16', '21');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-018410-1', '1004', 'IRON-MAN', '1', '16', '21');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-028410-1', '1004', 'IRON-MAN', '2', '16', '20');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
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VALUES ('978-3-16-038410-1', '1004', 'IRON-MAN', '3', '16', '10');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-048410-1', '1004', 'IRON-MAN', '4', '16', '15');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-058410-1', '1004', 'IRON-MAN', '5', '16', '16');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-068410-1', '1004', 'IRON-MAN', '6', '16', '9');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-078410-1', '1004', 'IRON-MAN', '7', '16', '19');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-088410-1', '1004', 'IRON-MAN', '8', '16', '20');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-098410-1', '1004', 'IRON-MAN', '9', '16', '15');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-108410-1', '1004', 'IRON-MAN', '10', '16', '12');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-101410-1', '1002', 'PEANUTS', '10', '16', '12');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-102410-1', '1002', 'PEANUTS', '11', '16', '7');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-103410-1', '1002', 'PEANUTS', '5', '16', '10');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-101410-1', '1001', 'HILLBILLIES', '56', '10', '8');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-103490-1', '1001', 'HILLBILLIES', '23', '10', '10');
INSERT INTO benzi_desenate (ISBN, ID_EDITURA, SERIE, NR_EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-112410-1', '1001', 'HILLBILLIES', '67', '10', '1');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('978-3-16-101423-1', '1001', 'HILLBILLIES', '65', '9', '1');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('901-3-16-101410-1', '1000', 'MACHINE-MAN', '1', '18', '11');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('902-3-16-101410-1', '1000', 'MACHINE-MAN', '2', '18', '1');
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INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('903-3-16-101410-1', '1000', 'MACHINE-MAN', '3', '18', '32');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('904-3-16-101410-1', '1000', 'MACHINE-MAN', '4', '18', '2');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('905-3-16-101410-1', '1000', 'MACHINE-MAN', '5', '18', '20');
INSERT INTO benzi desenate (ISBN, ID EDITURA, SERIE, NR EPISOD, PRET, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('906-3-16-101410-1', '1000', 'MACHINE-MAN', '6', '18', '10');
--comanda
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('1', '101', TO_DATE('21.02.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('2', '102', TO DATE('11.03.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('3', '104', TO_DATE('19.03.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('4', '103', TO_DATE('20.03.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('5', '101', TO DATE('17.04.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('6', '103', TO DATE('18.05.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('7', '115', TO_DATE('19.05.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('8', '116', TO_DATE('1.06.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('9', '110', TO_DATE('28.06.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('10', '101', TO_DATE('09.07.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('11', '108', TO_DATE('09.07.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('12', '117', TO DATE('20.09.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
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VALUES ('13', '116', TO DATE('25.12.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
INSERT INTO comanda (NR COMANDA, ID CLIENT, DATA)
VALUES ('14', '107', TO_DATE('27.12.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY'));
--rand comanda
ALTER TABLE rand comanda
MODIFY isbn char(17);
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('1', '978-3-16-108410-1', '7');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('1', '978-3-16-148411-5', '3');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('2', '903-3-16-101410-1', '2');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('3', '978-3-16-101410-1', '12');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('4', '978-3-16-148411-2', '11');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('4', '978-3-16-048410-1', '10');
INSERT INTO rand_comanda(NR_COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('4', '978-3-16-148411-5', '1');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('5', '978-3-16-148411-5', '10');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('6', '978-3-16-148411-7', '3');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('7', '978-3-16-102410-1', '1');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('8', '978-3-16-148411-9', '1');
INSERT INTO rand comanda (NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('9', '903-3-16-101410-1', '5');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('10', '906-3-16-101410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('11', '978-3-16-101423-1', '19');
```

```
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('12', '978-3-16-098410-1', '24');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('13', '978-3-16-078410-1', '14');
INSERT INTO rand comanda (NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('14', '978-3-16-108410-1', '5');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('14', '978-3-16-112410-1', '6');
INSERT INTO rand comanda(NR COMANDA, ISBN, CANTITATE)
VALUES ('14', '978-3-16-148410-0', '1');
--recenzii
ALTER TABLE recenzii
MODIFY isbn char(17);
INSERT INTO recenzii(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA, TEXT)
VALUES ('1', '107', '978-3-16-148410-0', '5', 'foarte fain');
INSERT INTO recenzii(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA, TEXT)
VALUES ('2', '107', '978-3-16-112410-1', '4', 'oarecum fain');
INSERT INTO recenzii(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA, TEXT)
VALUES ('3', '107', '978-3-16-108410-1', '3', 'merge');
INSERT INTO recenzii(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA, TEXT)
VALUES ('4', '101', '978-3-16-108410-1', '3', '');
INSERT INTO recenzii(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA, TEXT)
VALUES ('5', '101', '978-3-16-148411-5', '1', 'nu prea mi-a placut, baieti');
INSERT INTO recenzii(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA, TEXT)
VALUES ('6', '115', '978-3-16-102410-1', '5', 'decent');
```

```
--TEMA2:
-->min. 5 operatii de actualizare pe BD de la proiect
-->min. 5 interogări pe BD de la proiect (cu joncțiuni și grupări)
--actualizare
ALTER TABLE comanda
RENAME TO comanda benzi desenate;
ALTER TABLE edituri
RENAME TO edituri benzi desenate;
ALTER TABLE rand comanda
RENAME TO rand comanda benzi desenate;
ALTER TABLE recenzii
RENAME TO recenzii_benzi_desenate;
ALTER TABLE benzi desenate
MODIFY serie DEFAULT 'Serie necunoscuta';
ALTER TABLE benzi desenate
ADD CONSTRAINT nn_seria check (serie IS NOT NULL);
ALTER TABLE benzi desenate
DROP CONSTRAINT nn_seria;
UPDATE clienti benzi desenate
SET email_client = 'mgeorgescu@gmail.com'
WHERE id_client = 116;
UPDATE clienti benzi desenate
SET adresa_client = 'Razbunarii 5'
WHERE id_client = 117;
UPDATE clienti benzi desenate
SET prenume client = 'George'
WHERE id client = 106;
UPDATE clienti benzi desenate
SET numar telefon client = '0721246903'
WHERE id client = 108;
UPDATE clienti benzi desenate
SET numar telefon client = '0771246953'
WHERE nume_client = 'Zlatan';
```

```
Query Result X Query Result 1 X Query Result 2 X Script Output X

P Query Result X Query Result 1 X Query Result 2 X Script Output X

Table COMANDA altered.

Table EDITURI altered.

Table RAND_COMANDA altered.

Table RECENZII altered.

Table BENZI_DESENATE altered.

Table BENZI_DESENATE altered.

Table 1 row updated.

Table 1 row updated.
```

## --interogari

--1. Sa se afiseze clientii care au efectuat comenzi
SELECT cl.id\_client, UPPER(cl.nume\_client), cl.prenume\_client
FROM clienti\_benzi\_desenate cl, comanda\_benzi\_desenate co
WHERE cl.id\_client = co.id\_client
GROUP BY cl.id\_client, cl.prenume\_client, UPPER(cl.nume\_client)
ORDER BY cl.id\_client;

|                | <                                     |                        |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Query Result X |                                       |                        |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 🖺            | All Rows Fetched: 10 in 0.002 seconds |                        |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | \$ ID_CLIENT                          | UPPER (CL.NUME_CLIENT) | ♦ PRENUME_CLIENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1              | 101                                   | DORIAN                 | Maria            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2              | 102                                   | MATEI                  | Bianca           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3              | 103                                   | POPESCU                | Ioana            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4              | 104                                   | FILIPESCU              | Vlad             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5              | 107                                   | CORIOLIAN              | Ion              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6              | 108                                   | CALDARE                | Iulian           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7              | 110                                   | ONETIU                 | Valentin         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8              | 115                                   | DOBRESCU               | Veronica         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9              | 116                                   | GEORGESCU              | Mariana          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10             | 117                                   | MANCU                  | Matei            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                |                                       |                        |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

--2. Sa se afiseze adresa de mail si idul primilor 3 clienti care au efectuat comenzi in ordinea descrescatoare a valorii lor

SELECT c.id\_client, cb.email\_client , r.nr\_comanda, SUM(b.pret\*r.cantitate) as valoare, c.id\_
client, TO\_CHAR(c.data, 'DD.MM.YYYY') AS data

FROM rand\_comanda\_benzi\_desenate r, benzi\_desenate b, comanda\_benzi\_desenate c, clienti\_benzi
\_desenate cb

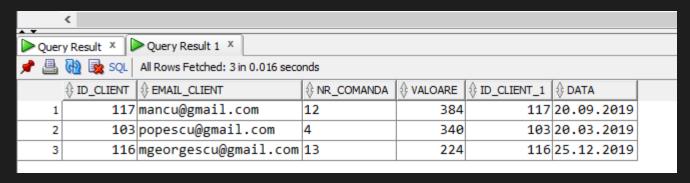
WHERE r.isbn = b.isbn AND r.nr\_comanda = c.nr\_comanda AND cb.id\_client = c.id\_client

GROUP BY r.nr\_comanda, c.id\_client, cb.nume\_client, cb.email\_client,

TO\_CHAR(c.data, 'DD.MM.YYYY')

ORDER BY SUM(b.pret\*r.cantitate) DESC

FETCH FIRST 3 ROWS ONLY;



--3. Sa se afiseze cele mai cumparate 3 serii de benzi desenate si veniturile rezultate din vanzarea acestora

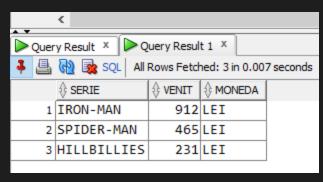
SELECT b.serie, SUM(r.cantitate \* b.pret) as venit, UPPER('LEI') moneda FROM rand\_comanda\_benzi\_desenate r, benzi\_desenate b

WHERE b.isbn = r.isbn

GROUP BY b.serie

ORDER BY SUM(r.cantitate) DESC

FETCH FIRST 3 ROWS ONLY;



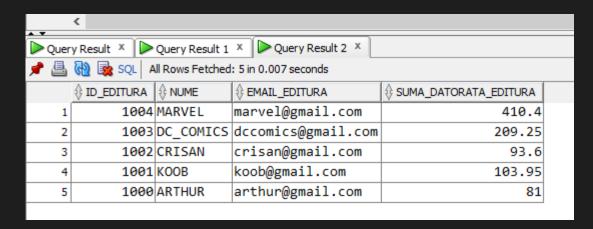
```
--4. Sa se afiseze id-
ul editurii, numele editurii, emailul editurii si sumele datorate daca pretul la care au fost
vandute benzile desenate = pret editura + TVA(5%) + adaos comercial(10%)

SELECT b.id_editura, e.nume, e.email_editura, (SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) -
0.1 * SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) - 0.5 * (SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) -
0.1 * SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret))) suma_datorata_editura

FROM rand_comanda_benzi_desenate r, benzi_desenate b, edituri_benzi_desenate e
WHERE b.isbn = r.isbn AND b.id_editura = e.id_editura

GROUP BY b.id editura, e.nume, e.email editura
```

## ORDER BY b.id editura DESC;



--5. Sa se afiseze date despre toti clientii care au facut comenzi in luna martie

SELECT cl.id\_client, UPPER(cl.nume\_client), cl.prenume\_client, cl.email\_client, cl.numar\_tele fon\_client, co.data

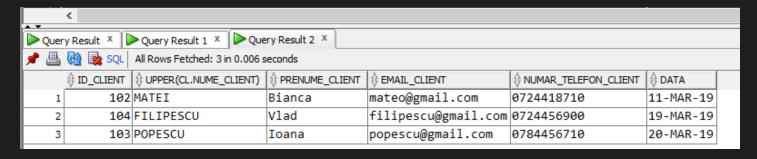
FROM clienti\_benzi\_desenate cl, comanda\_benzi\_desenate co

WHERE cl.id client = co.id client

GROUP BY cl.id\_client, cl.prenume\_client, UPPER(cl.nume\_client), co.data, cl.email\_client, cl.
.numar\_telefon\_client

HAVING EXTRACT(MONTH FROM co.data)=3

ORDER BY co.data;



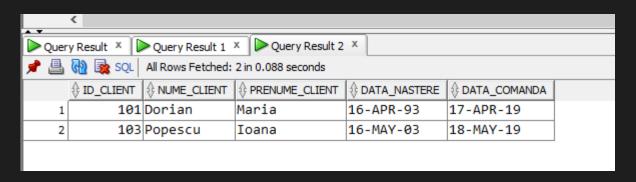
--6. Sa se afiseze clientii care au facut comenzi in luna in care sunt nascuti

SELECT cl.id\_client, cl.nume\_client, cl.prenume\_client, cl.data\_nastere, co.data data\_comanda FROM clienti\_benzi\_desenate cl, comanda\_benzi\_desenate co

WHERE cl.id client = co.id client

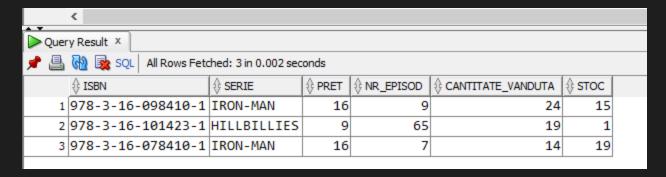
GROUP BY cl.id\_client, co.data, cl.data\_nastere, cl.prenume\_client, cl.nume\_client
HAVING EXTRACT(MONTH FROM co.data) = EXTRACT(MONTH FROM cl.data\_nastere)

ORDER BY id client;



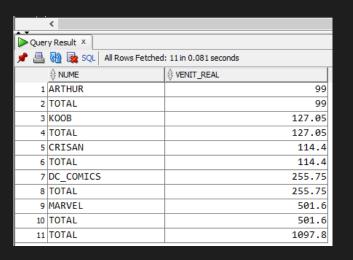
- --TEMA3:
- -->min. 3 interogări cu cereri ierarhice (dacă niciuna dintre tabelele voastre nu este construită astfel încât să permită parcurgere ierarhică, atunci construiți min. 3 interogări cu grupări diverse)
- -->min. 5 interogări cu subcereri
- --interogari cu grupari diverse
- --1. Sa se afiseze primele 3 cel mai bine vandute editii si stocul

SELECT b.isbn, b.serie, b.pret, b.nr\_episod, r.cantitate cantitate\_vanduta, b.cantitate stoc
FROM rand\_comanda\_benzi\_desenate r, benzi\_desenate b
WHERE b.isbn = r.isbn
GROUP BY b.isbn, b.serie, b.pret, b.nr\_episod, r.cantitate, b.cantitate
ORDER BY r.cantitate DESC
FETCH FIRST 3 ROWS ONLY;



--2. Sa se afiseze venitul real rezultat in urma comenzilor deja efectuate

```
SELECT CASE GROUPING(e.nume)
WHEN 1 THEN 'TOTAL' ELSE e.nume END nume,
SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) - (SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) - 0.1 * SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) -
0.5 * (SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) - 0.1 * SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret))) venit_real
FROM rand_comanda_benzi_desenate r, benzi_desenate b, edituri_benzi_desenate e
WHERE b.isbn = r.isbn AND b.id_editura = e.id_editura
GROUP BY ROLLUP(b.id_editura, e.nume)
ORDER BY b.id_editura ASC;
```



--3. Sa se afiseze toate editiile al caror stoc poate fi suplimentat. CONDITII: Sa se fi vandut minim 5 exemplare, iar stocul sa fie sub 10 unitati. Sa se afiseze cantitatile care pot fi comandate judecand dupa cantitatea vanduta si coturile

SELECT b.isbn, b.serie, b.pret, b.nr\_episod, r.cantitate cantitate\_vanduta, b.cantitate stoc, CASE

WHEN r.cantitate < 5 THEN 1

WHEN r.cantitate > 5 AND r.cantitate < 10 THEN 5

WHEN r.cantitate > 10 AND r.cantitate < 20 THEN 10

ELSE 0 END cantitate\_de\_comandat

FROM rand\_comanda\_benzi\_desenate r, benzi\_desenate b

WHERE b.isbn = r.isbn

GROUP BY b.isbn, b.serie, b.pret, b.nr episod, r.cantitate, b.cantitate

ORDER BY r.cantitate DESC;

| <                            |                       |    |             |    |   |    |   |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|----|-------------|----|---|----|---|
| Ouery Regult X               |                       |    |             |    |   |    |   |
| Query Result X               |                       |    |             |    |   |    |   |
| 📌 🖺 🔞 📚 SQL All Rows Fetched | d: 2 in 0.005 seconds |    |             |    |   |    |   |
| ∯ ISBN                       | ♦ SERIE               |    | ♦ NR_EPISOD |    |   |    |   |
| 1 978-3-16-101423-1          | HILLBILLIES           | 9  | 65          | 19 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
| 2 978-3-16-112410-1          | HILLBILLIES           | 10 | 67          | 6  | 1 | 5  | 1 |
|                              |                       |    |             |    |   |    |   |

## --subcereri

--1. Sa se afiseze toti clientii care nu au efectuat nicio comanda

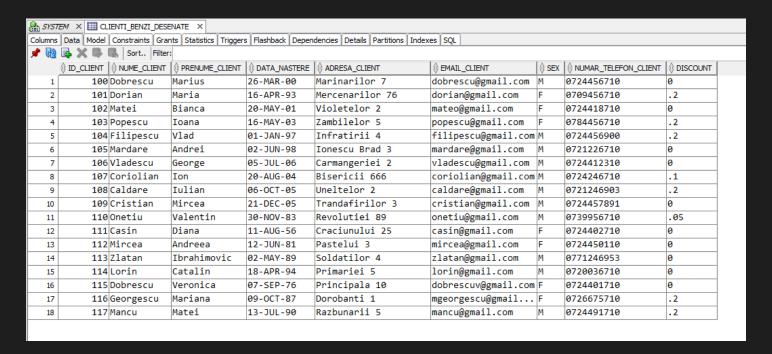
SELECT id\_client, nume\_client, prenume\_client
FROM clienti\_benzi\_desenate
WHERE id\_client NOT IN
(SELECT cl.id\_client
FROM clienti\_benzi\_desenate cl, comanda\_benzi\_desenate co
WHERE cl.id\_client = co.id\_client);

HAVING b.cantitate < 10 AND r.cantitate > 5

|  | <   |               |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----|---------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Query Result ×                                   |     |               |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 📌 🖺 🔞 🔯 SQL All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.006 seconds |     |               |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |     | ♦ NUME_CLIENT | ♦ PRENUME_CLIENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1  | 113 | Zlatan        | Ibrahimovic      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2  | 109 | Cristian      | Mircea           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3  | 105 | Mardare       | Andrei           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4  | 112 | Mircea        | Andreea          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5  | 111 | Casin         | Diana            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6  | 114 | Lorin         | Catalin          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7  | 106 | Vladescu      | George           |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8  | 100 | Dobrescu      | Marius           |  |  |  |  |  |  |

```
--2. Sa se adauge o coloana in tabela clienti benzi desenate (discount) prin care fiecare
client va fi premiat cu un discount calculat astfel:
--Daca a cheltuit mai mult de 50 lei, va primi o reducere suplimentara de 5% pentru
urmatoarea comanda
--Daca suma cheltuita depaseste 100 lei, va primi o reducere de 10% pentru urmatoarea comanda
--Daca suma cheltuita depaseste 150 lei, va primi o reducere de 20% pentru urmatoarea comanda
ALTER TABLE clienti benzi desenate
ADD discount VARCHAR2(3);
UPDATE clienti benzi desenate
SET discount =
CASE
WHEN id client IN (
SELECT c.id client
FROM rand comanda benzi desenate r, benzi desenate b, comanda benzi desenate c, clienti benzi
desenate cb
WHERE r.isbn = b.isbn AND r.nr comanda = c.nr comanda AND cb.id client = c.id client
GROUP BY c.id client
HAVING SUM(b.pret*r.cantitate) BETWEEN 50 AND 100)
THEN 0.05
WHEN id client IN (
SELECT c.id client
FROM rand comanda benzi desenate r, benzi desenate b, comanda benzi desenate c, clienti benzi
WHERE r.isbn = b.isbn AND r.nr_comanda = c.nr_comanda AND cb.id_client = c.id_client
GROUP BY c.id client
HAVING SUM(b.pret*r.cantitate) BETWEEN 100 AND 160)
THEN 0.1
WHEN id client IN (
SELECT c.id client
FROM rand comanda benzi desenate r, benzi desenate b, comanda benzi desenate c, clienti benzi
_desenate cb
WHERE r.isbn = b.isbn AND r.nr comanda = c.nr comanda AND cb.id client = c.id client
GROUP BY c.id client
HAVING SUM(b.pret*r.cantitate)BETWEEN 160 AND 1000)
THEN 0.2
ELSE 0
END;
                               Query Result X Script Output X
                               📌 🧽 🔡 遏 🔋 🛮 Task completed in 0.03 seconds
                               Table CLIENTI BENZI DESENATE altered.
```

18 rows updated.



--3. Sa se afiseze editiile (cantitate + detalii) care pot fi returnate editurii. CONDITII: sa nu se fi vandut niciun exemplar, stocul sa fie mai mare de 10 unitati

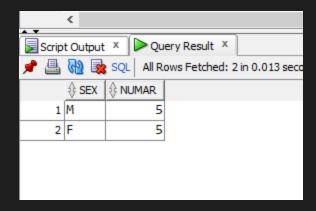
# SELECT \* FROM benzi\_desenate WHERE isbn NOT IN (SELECT b.isbn FROM rand\_comanda\_benzi\_desenate r, benzi\_desenate b WHERE b.isbn = r.isbn

GROUP BY b.isbn)
AND cantitate > 10;

|            | <   |       |             |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |
|------------|---|-------|-------------|----|----|----|--|--|--|--|
|            | t Output × Query Resu                             | ılt × |             |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |
| <b>≠</b> 🖺 | # 🖺 🙀 🔯 SQL All Rows Fetched: 13 in 0.007 seconds |       |             |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |
|            | ∯ ISBN  |       | ♦ SERIE     |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |
| 1          | 978-3-16-148410-7                                 | 1003  | SPIDER-MAN  | 14 | 16 | 21 |  |  |  |  |
| 2          | 978-3-16-148411-4                                 | 1003  | SPIDER-MAN  | 7  | 15 | 13 |  |  |  |  |
| 3          | 978-3-16-018410-1                                 | 1004  | IRON-MAN    | 1  | 16 | 21 |  |  |  |  |
| 4          | 978-3-16-148410-5                                 | 1003  | SPIDER-MAN  | 16 | 16 | 40 |  |  |  |  |
| 5          | 978-3-16-148410-1                                 | 1003  | SPIDER-MAN  | 20 | 16 | 21 |  |  |  |  |
| 6          | 978-3-16-058410-1                                 | 1004  | IRON-MAN    | 5  | 16 | 16 |  |  |  |  |
| 7          | 905-3-16-101410-1                                 | 1000  | MACHINE-MAN | 5  | 18 | 20 |  |  |  |  |
| 8          | 978-3-16-148410-2                                 | 1003  | SPIDER-MAN  | 19 | 16 | 30 |  |  |  |  |
| 9          | 978-3-16-088410-1                                 | 1004  | IRON-MAN    | 8  | 16 | 20 |  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 978-3-16-148410-8                                 | 1003  | SPIDER-MAN  | 13 | 16 | 11 |  |  |  |  |
| 11         | 978-3-16-028410-1                                 | 1004  | IRON-MAN    | 2  | 16 | 20 |  |  |  |  |
| 12         | 901-3-16-101410-1                                 | 1000  | MACHINE-MAN | 1  | 18 | 11 |  |  |  |  |
| 13         | 978-3-16-148410-3                                 | 1003  | SPIDER-MAN  | 18 | 16 | 45 |  |  |  |  |
|            |   |       |             |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |

--4. Sa se afiseze numarul de comenzi efectuat de clientii de sex feminin si cei de sex masculin

```
SELECT sex, COUNT(sex) numar
FROM clienti_benzi_desenate cl1
WHERE cl1.id_client IN
(SELECT cl.id_client
FROM clienti_benzi_desenate cl, comanda_benzi_desenate co
WHERE cl.id_client = co.id_client
GROUP BY cl.id_client)
GROUP BY sex;
```



--5. Sa se afiseze toate informatiile despre editiile care au pretul mai mic decat pretul mediu

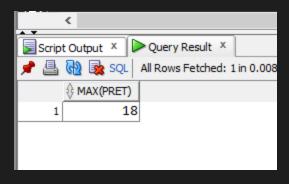
## SELECT \*

FROM benzi\_desenate
WHERE pret < (SELECT ROUND(AVG(pret), 2) FROM benzi\_desenate)
ORDER BY pret;</pre>

|            | <                              |                  |             |    |    |                    |  |  |  |
|------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----|----|--------------------|--|--|--|
|            | Script Output × Query Result × |                  |             |    |    |                    |  |  |  |
| <b>≠</b> 🖺 | 🔃 🎉 SQL   All Rows Fetc        | hed: 13 in 0.007 | seconds     |    |    |                    |  |  |  |
|            | ∯ ISBN                         |                  | SERIE       |    |    | <b>♦ CANTITATE</b> |  |  |  |
| 1          | 978-3-16-101423-1              | 1001             | HILLBILLIES | 65 | 9  | 1                  |  |  |  |
| 2          | 978-3-16-112410-1              | 1001             | HILLBILLIES | 67 | 10 | 1                  |  |  |  |
| 3          | 978-3-16-103490-1              | 1001             | HILLBILLIES | 23 | 10 | 10                 |  |  |  |
| 4          | 978-3-16-148411-7              | 1003             | SPIDER-MAN  | 4  | 15 | 6                  |  |  |  |
| 5          | 978-3-16-148411-6              | 1003             | SPIDER-MAN  | 5  | 15 | 3                  |  |  |  |
| 6          | 978-3-16-148411-5              | 1003             | SPIDER-MAN  | 6  | 15 | 16                 |  |  |  |
| 7          | 978-3-16-148411-3              | 1003             | SPIDER-MAN  | 8  | 15 | 1                  |  |  |  |
| 8          | 978-3-16-148411-2              | 1003             | SPIDER-MAN  | 9  | 15 | 29                 |  |  |  |
| 9          | 978-3-16-148411-1              | 1003             | SPIDER-MAN  | 10 | 15 | 7                  |  |  |  |
| 10         | 978-3-16-148411-8              | 1003             | SPIDER-MAN  | 3  | 15 | 8                  |  |  |  |
| 11         | 978-3-16-148411-9              | 1003             | SPIDER-MAN  | 2  | 15 | 9                  |  |  |  |
| 12         | 978-3-16-148410-0              | 1003             | SPIDER-MAN  | 1  | 15 | 10                 |  |  |  |
| 13         | 978-3-16-148411-4              | 1003             | SPIDER-MAN  | 7  | 15 | 13                 |  |  |  |
|            |                                |                  |             |    |    |                    |  |  |  |

--6. Sa se afiseze pretul celei mai scumpe editii dintre cele mai vandute editii

```
SELECT MAX(pret)
FROM benzi_desenate
WHERE isbn IN
(SELECT b.isbn
FROM rand_comanda_benzi_desenate r, benzi_desenate b
WHERE b.isbn = r.isbn
GROUP BY b.isbn);
```

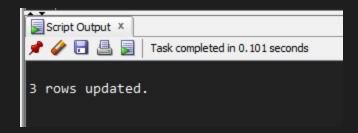


## -- TEST DE EVALUARE:

- --1.Diminuează cu 10% stocul de benzi de desenate care au fost comandate în ultimele 3 luni de către clienti din Bucuresti
- --Am modificat conditia cu adresa: nu am adrese care sa contina si orasul, asa ca am cautat dupa numele unei anumite strazi: Bisercii
- --Am modificat si conditia cu lunile, pentru ca nu aveam comenzi asa recente

## UPDATE benzi\_desenate SET cantitate = cantitate - 0.1\*cantitate WHERE isbn IN ( SELECT DISTINCT r.isbn

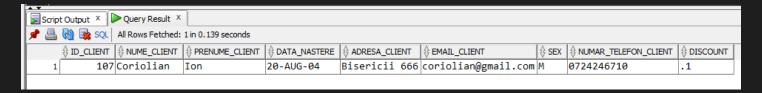
FROM comanda\_benzi\_desenate co, clienti\_benzi\_desenate cl, rand\_comanda\_benzi\_desenate r
WHERE co.id\_client = cl.id\_client AND co.nr\_comanda = r.nr\_comanda AND ROUND(MONTHS\_BETWEEN(s
ysdate, data)) <= 15 AND cl.adresa\_client LIKE 'Bisericii%');



--2. Afișează clienții care au dat cel puțin 3 recenzii bune (cu note peste o limită) pentru benzile desenate care au prețul mai mare decât prețul mediu al tuturor benzilor desenate.

## SELECT DISTINCT cl.\*

FROM clienti\_benzi\_desenate cl, recenzii\_benzi\_desenate re, benzi\_desenate b
WHERE cl.id\_client = re.id\_client AND b.isbn = re.isbn AND nota >= 2 AND b.pret <(SELECT ROUN
D(AVG(pret), 2) FROM benzi\_desenate);</pre>



- --3. Construiește o interogare care să implementeze operatorul relațional de reuniune. De asemenea, comanda va folosi o funcție de grup și una scalară.
- --Sa se afiseze discountul majorat pentru fiecare client(cadou de Craciun), astfel:
- --clientilor care au cheltuit intre 50 si 100 lei li se va majora discountul cu 10%
- --clientilor care au cheltuit intre 100 si 160 lei li se va majora discountul cu 20%
- --clientilor care au cheltuit intre 160 si 1000 lei li se va majora discountul cu 30%%

SELECT c.id\_client, UPPER(cb.nume\_client) nume\_client, cb.discount,cb.discount + 0.1\*cb.discount discount\_actualizat

FROM rand\_comanda\_benzi\_desenate r, benzi\_desenate b, comanda\_benzi\_desenate c, clienti\_benzi
desenate cb

WHERE r.isbn = b.isbn AND r.nr\_comanda = c.nr\_comanda AND cb.id\_client = c.id\_client GROUP BY c.id\_client, cb.discount, cb.nume\_client
HAVING SUM(b.pret\*r.cantitate) BETWEEN 50 AND 100
UNION

SELECT c.id\_client, UPPER(cb.nume\_client) nume\_client, cb.discount, cb.discount + 0.2\*cb.discount discount\_actualizat

FROM rand\_comanda\_benzi\_desenate r, benzi\_desenate b, comanda\_benzi\_desenate c, clienti\_benzi\_desenate cb

WHERE r.isbn = b.isbn AND r.nr\_comanda = c.nr\_comanda AND cb.id\_client = c.id\_client GROUP BY c.id\_client, cb.discount, cb.nume\_client

HAVING SUM(b.pret\*r.cantitate) BETWEEN 100 AND 160

## UNION

SELECT c.id\_client, UPPER(cb.nume\_client) nume\_client, cb.discount, cb.discount + 0.3\*cb.discount discount actualizat

FROM rand\_comanda\_benzi\_desenate r, benzi\_desenate b, comanda\_benzi\_desenate c, clienti\_benzi
\_desenate cb

WHERE r.isbn = b.isbn AND r.nr\_comanda = c.nr\_comanda AND cb.id\_client = c.id\_client GROUP BY c.id\_client, cb.discount, cb.nume\_client

HAVING SUM(b.pret\*r.cantitate)BETWEEN 160 AND 1000;

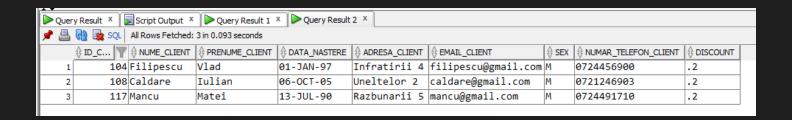
| Quer   | Query Result X |               |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|--|----------------|---------------|-----|-------|--|--|--|--|
| 📌 🖺 🙀 🔯 SQL All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.017 seconds |                |               |     |       |  |  |  |  |
|  |                | ♦ NUME_CLIENT |     |       |  |  |  |  |
| 1  | 101            | DORIAN        | .2  | 0.26  |  |  |  |  |
| 2  | 103            | POPESCU       | .2  | 0.26  |  |  |  |  |
| 3  | 104            | FILIPESCU     | .2  | 0.26  |  |  |  |  |
| 4  | 107            | CORIOLIAN     | .1  | 0.12  |  |  |  |  |
| 5  | 108            | CALDARE       | .2  | 0.26  |  |  |  |  |
| 6  | 110            | ONETIU        | .05 | 0.055 |  |  |  |  |
| 7  | 116            | GEORGESCU     | .2  | 0.26  |  |  |  |  |
| 8  | 117            | MANCU         | .2  | 0.26  |  |  |  |  |

```
--COMENZI SUPLIMENTARE PROIECT:
--1. Sa se afiseze clientii care nu au efectuat nicio comanda pana la data de 1 iunie 2019
SELECT *
FROM clienti_benzi_desenate
MINUS
SELECT cl.*
FROM clienti_benzi_desenate cl, comanda_benzi_desenate co
WHERE cl.id client = co.id client AND co.data < TO DATE('01.06.2019', 'DD.MM.YYYY');
```

| - T   |   | • |                  |           |                 | · .                  |   |                      |     |
|-------|---|---|------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|-----|
| Query | Query Result X   Script Output X   Query Result 1 X   Query Result 2 X Qu |   |                  |           |                 |                      |   |                      |     |
| 4 🖺   | All Rows Fetched: 13 in 0.005 seconds   |   |                  |           |                 |                      |   |                      |     |
|       | ∯ ID_CLIENT   | NUME_CLIENT                             | ♦ PRENUME_CLIENT |           |                 |                      |   | NUMAR_TELEFON_CLIENT |     |
| 1     | 100   | Dobrescu                                | Marius           | 26-MAR-00 | Marinarilor 7   | dobrescu@gmail.com   | М | 0724456710           | 0   |
| 2     | 105   | Mardare                                 | Andrei           | 02-JUN-98 | Ionescu Brad 3  | mardare@gmail.com    | М | 0721226710           | 0   |
| 3     | 106   | Vladescu                                | George           | 05-JUL-06 | Carmangeriei 2  | vladescu@gmail.com   | М | 0724412310           | 0   |
| 4     | 107   | Coriolian                               | Ion              | 20-AUG-04 | Bisericii 666   | coriolian@gmail.com  | М | 0724246710           | .1  |
| 5     | 108   | Caldare                                 | Iulian           | 06-0CT-05 | Uneltelor 2     | caldare@gmail.com    | М | 0721246903           | .2  |
| 6     | 109   | Cristian                                | Mircea           | 21-DEC-05 | Trandafirilor 3 | cristian@gmail.com   | М | 0724457891           | 0   |
| 7     | 110   | Onetiu                                  | Valentin         | 30-NOV-83 | Revolutiei 89   | onetiu@gmail.com     | М | 0739956710           | .05 |
| 8     | 111   | Casin                                   | Diana            | 11-AUG-56 | Craciunului 25  | casin@gmail.com      | F | 0724402710           | 0   |
| 9     | 112   | Mircea                                  | Andreea          | 12-JUN-81 | Pastelui 3      | mircea@gmail.com     | F | 0724450110           | 0   |
| 10    | 113   | Zlatan                                  | Ibrahimovic      | 02-MAY-89 | Soldatilor 4    | zlatan@gmail.com     | М | 0771246953           | 0   |
| 11    | 114   | Lorin                                   | Catalin          | 18-APR-94 | Primariei 5     | lorin@gmail.com      | М | 0720036710           | 0   |
| 12    | 116   | Georgescu                               | Mariana          | 09-0CT-87 | Dorobanti 1     | mgeorgescu@gmail.com | F | 0726675710           | .2  |
| 13    | 117   | Mancu                                   | Matei            | 13-JUL-90 | Razbunarii 5    | mancu@gmail.com      | М | 0724491710           | .2  |

100 lei si au oferit recenzii
SELECT \*
FROM clienti\_benzi\_desenate
WHERE sex = 'M'
INTERSECT
SELECT \*
FROM clienti\_benzi\_desenate
WHERE id\_client IN
(SELECT c.id\_client
FROM rand\_comanda\_benzi\_desenate r, benzi\_desenate b, comanda\_benzi\_desenate c, clienti\_benzi\_desenate cb
WHERE r.isbn = b.isbn AND r.nr\_comanda = c.nr\_comanda AND cb.id\_client = c.id\_client
GROUP BY c.id\_client
HAVING SUM(b.pret\*r.cantitate) > 100)
MINUS

--2. Sa se afiseze toti clientii care sunt de sex masculin, au comandat produse de cel putin

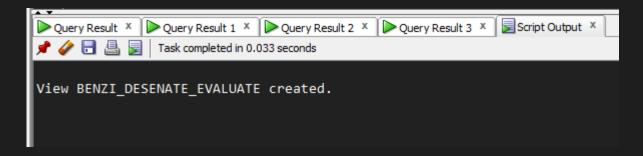


FROM clienti benzi desenate cl, recenzii benzi desenate b

SELECT cl.\*

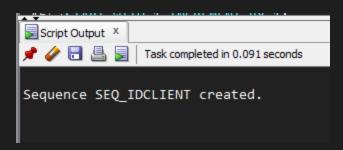
WHERE cl.id client = b.id client;

--3. Sa se realizeze o tabela virtuala cu toate benzile desenate care au primit review CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW benzi\_desenate\_evaluate AS SELECT b.\*, r.nota FROM benzi\_desenate b, recenzii\_benzi\_desenate r WHERE b.isbn = r.isbn



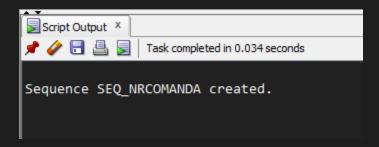
--4. Sa se creeze o secventa pentru asigurarea unicitatii cheii primare din tabela clienti\_benzi\_desenate

CREATE SEQUENCE seq\_idclient START WITH 100 INCREMENT BY 1 MAXVALUE 100000 NOCYCLE;



--5. Sa se creeze o scventa pentru asigurarea unicitatii cheii primare din tabela comanda benzi desenate

CREATE SEQUENCE seq\_nrcomanda START WITH 1 INCREMENT BY 1;



--6. Sa se creeze sinonime pentru toate tebelele, pastrandu-se doar primele 2 litere din fiecare cuvant component

```
CREATE SYNONYM bede for benzi_desenate;
CREATE SYNONYM clbede for clienti_benzi_desenate;
CREATE SYNONYM cobede for comanda_benzi_desenate;
CREATE SYNONYM edbede for edituri_benzi_desenate;
```

CREATE SYNONYM rebede for recenzii\_benzi\_desenate;
CREATE SYNONYM racobede for rand comanda benzi desenate;

```
Synonym CLBEDE created.

Synonym CDBEDE created.

Synonym EDBEDE created.

Synonym REBEDE created.

Synonym REBEDE created.

Synonym REBEDE created.
```

```
--7. Sa se afiseze pretul crescut al fiecarui produs in functie de editura, astfel:
--ARTHUR: + 1 leu
--KOOB: + 2 lei
--CRISAN: + 0.5 lei
--DC COMICS: + 3 lei
--MARVEL: + 3.5 lei
SELECT DECODE(e.nume, 'ARTHUR', 1, 'KOOB', 2, 'CRISAN', 0.5, 'DC_COMICS', 3, 'MARVEL', 3.5) +
b.pret pret actualizat
FROM bede b, edbede e
WHERE b.id editura = e.id editura;
--8. Sa se adauge inregistrari suplimentare in tabela recenzii benzi desenate
CREATE SEQUENCE seg recenzii
START WITH 6 INCREMENT BY 1
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '107', '978-3-16-148410-0', '5');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '100', '978-3-16-148410-0', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '101', '978-3-16-148411-9', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '102', '978-3-16-148411-8', '2');
```

```
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '103', '978-3-16-148411-7', '5');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '104', '978-3-16-148411-6', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '105', '978-3-16-148411-5', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '106', '978-3-16-148411-4', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '107', '978-3-16-148411-3', '5');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '108', '978-3-16-148411-2', '5');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '109', '978-3-16-148411-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '110', '978-3-16-148411-0', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '111', '978-3-16-148410-9', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '112', '978-3-16-148410-8', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '113', '978-3-16-148410-7', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '114', '978-3-16-148410-6', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '115', '978-3-16-148410-5', '5');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '116', '978-3-16-148410-4', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '117', '978-3-16-148410-3', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '100', '978-3-16-148410-2', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '101', '978-3-16-148410-1', '4');
```

```
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '102', '978-3-16-018410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '103', '978-3-16-028410-1', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '104', '978-3-16-038410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '105', '978-3-16-048410-1', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '106', '978-3-16-058410-1', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seg recenzii.NEXTVAL, '107', '978-3-16-068410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '108', '978-3-16-078410-1', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '109', '978-3-16-088410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '110', '978-3-16-098410-1', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seg recenzii.NEXTVAL, '111', '978-3-16-108410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '112', '978-3-16-101410-1', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '113', '978-3-16-102410-1', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '114', '978-3-16-103410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '115', '978-3-16-112410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '116', '978-3-16-101423-1', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '117', '978-3-16-103490-1', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
```

```
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '100', '901-3-16-101410-1', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '101', '902-3-16-101410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '102', '903-3-16-101410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '103', '904-3-16-101410-1', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq recenzii.NEXTVAL, '104', '905-3-16-101410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '105', '906-3-16-101410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '106', '978-3-16-148410-0', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '107', '978-3-16-148410-0', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq recenzii.NEXTVAL, '108', '978-3-16-148411-9', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '109', '978-3-16-148411-8', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '110', '978-3-16-148411-7', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '111', '978-3-16-148411-6', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq recenzii.NEXTVAL, '112', '978-3-16-148411-5', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq recenzii.NEXTVAL, '113', '978-3-16-148411-4', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '114', '978-3-16-148411-3', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '115', '978-3-16-148411-2', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '116', '978-3-16-148411-1', '4');
```

```
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '117', '978-3-16-148411-0', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '100', '978-3-16-148410-9', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '101', '978-3-16-148410-8', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '102', '978-3-16-148410-7', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '103', '978-3-16-148410-6', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '104', '978-3-16-148410-5', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '105', '978-3-16-148410-4', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '106', '978-3-16-148410-3', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '107', '978-3-16-148410-2', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '108', '978-3-16-148410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '109', '978-3-16-018410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '110', '978-3-16-028410-1', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '111', '978-3-16-038410-1', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '112', '978-3-16-048410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '113', '978-3-16-058410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '114', '978-3-16-068410-1', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '115', '978-3-16-078410-1', '3');
```

```
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '116', '978-3-16-088410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '117', '978-3-16-098410-1', '5');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '100', '978-3-16-108410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '101', '978-3-16-101410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '102', '978-3-16-102410-1', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seg recenzii.NEXTVAL, '103', '978-3-16-103410-1', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '104', '978-3-16-112410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '105', '978-3-16-101423-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '106', '978-3-16-103490-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seg recenzii.NEXTVAL, '107', '901-3-16-101410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '108', '902-3-16-101410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '109', '903-3-16-101410-1', '1');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '110', '904-3-16-101410-1', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '111', '905-3-16-101410-1', '3');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '112', '906-3-16-101410-1', '4');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '113', '978-3-16-148410-0', '2');
INSERT INTO rebede(ID RECENZIE, ID CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)
```

```
VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '114', '978-3-16-148410-0', '3');

INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)

VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '115', '978-3-16-148411-9', '1');

INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)

VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '116', '978-3-16-148411-8', '3');

INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)

VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '117', '978-3-16-148411-7', '2');

INSERT INTO rebede(ID_RECENZIE, ID_CLIENT, ISBN, NOTA)

VALUES (seq_recenzii.NEXTVAL, '100', '978-3-16-148411-6', '1');
```

|    |    |     | ∯ ISBN            | <b>∯ NOTA</b> | ∯ TEXT                      |
|----|----|-----|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 1  | 1  | 107 | 978-3-16-148410-0 | 5             | foarte fain                 |
| 2  | 2  | 107 | 978-3-16-112410-1 | 4             | oarecum fain                |
| 3  | 3  | 107 | 978-3-16-108410-1 | 3             | merge                       |
| 4  | 4  | 101 | 978-3-16-108410-1 | 3             | (null)                      |
| 5  | 5  | 101 | 978-3-16-148411-5 | 1             | nu prea mi-a placut, baieti |
| 6  | 6  | 115 | 978-3-16-102410-1 | 5             | decent                      |
| 7  | 7  | 107 | 978-3-16-148410-0 | 5             | (null)                      |
| 8  | 8  | 100 | 978-3-16-148410-0 | 4             | (null)                      |
| 9  | 9  | 101 | 978-3-16-148411-9 | 4             | (null)                      |
| 10 | 10 | 102 | 978-3-16-148411-8 | 2             | (null)                      |
| 11 | 11 | 103 | 978-3-16-148411-7 | 5             | (null)                      |
| 12 | 12 | 104 | 978-3-16-148411-6 | 3             | (null)                      |
| 13 | 13 | 105 | 978-3-16-148411-5 | 1             | (null)                      |
| 14 | 14 | 106 | 978-3-16-148411-4 | 4             | (null)                      |
| 15 | 15 | 107 | 978-3-16-148411-3 | 5             | (null)                      |
| 16 | 16 | 108 | 978-3-16-148411-2 | 5             | (null)                      |
| 17 | 17 | 109 | 978-3-16-148411-1 | 3             | (null)                      |
| 18 | 18 | 110 | 978-3-16-148411-0 | 2             | (null)                      |
| 19 | 19 | 111 | 978-3-16-148410-9 | 1             | (null)                      |
| 20 | 20 | 112 | 978-3-16-148410-8 | 4             | (null)                      |
| 21 | 21 | 113 | 978-3-16-148410-7 | 1             | (null)                      |
| 22 | 22 | 114 | 978-3-16-148410-6 | 2             | (null)                      |
| 23 | 23 | 115 | 978-3-16-148410-5 | 5             | (null)                      |
| 24 | 24 | 116 | 978-3-16-148410-4 | 3             | (null)                      |
| 25 | 25 | 117 | 978-3-16-148410-3 | 2             | (null)                      |
| 26 | 26 | 100 | 978-3-16-148410-2 | 1             | (null)                      |
| 27 | 27 | 101 | 978-3-16-148410-1 | 4             | (null)                      |
| 28 | 28 | 102 | 978-3-16-018410-1 | 4             | (null)                      |
| 29 | 29 | 103 | 978-3-16-028410-1 | 1             | (null)                      |
| 30 | 30 | 104 | 978-3-16-038410-1 | 3             | (null)                      |
| 31 | 31 | 105 | 978-3-16-048410-1 | 2             | (null)                      |

--9. Sa se afiseze nota medie la care au fost evaluate alaturi de editura de la care provin

SELECT b.isbn, e.nume, ROUND(SUM(r.nota)/COUNT(r.nota), 2) nota\_medie

FROM rebede r, bede b, edbede e

WHERE r.isbn = b.isbn AND b.id\_editura = e.id\_editura

GROUP BY b.isbn, e.nume

ORDER BY SUM(r.nota)/COUNT(r.nota);

| Quer       | y Result X              |                  |              |
|------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| <b>4</b> 🚇 | 🙀 🗽 SQL   All Rows Feto | hed: 42 in 0.008 | 3 seconds    |
|            | ∯ ISBN                  | <b>∯ NUME</b>    | ⊕ NOTA_MEDIE |
| 1          | 978-3-16-148410-7       | DC_COMICS        | 1            |
| 2          | 978-3-16-148410-9       | DC_COMICS        | 1            |
| 3          | 978-3-16-028410-1       | MARVEL           | 1            |
| 4          | 978-3-16-148411-5       | DC_COMICS        | 1.33         |
| 5          | 904-3-16-101410-1       | ARTHUR           | 1.5          |
| 6          | 978-3-16-148410-3       | DC_COMICS        | 1.5          |
| 7          | 978-3-16-148411-6       | DC_COMICS        | 1.67         |
| 8          | 978-3-16-148410-6       | DC_COMICS        | 2            |
| 9          | 978-3-16-148410-2       | DC_COMICS        | 2            |
| 10         | 978-3-16-148411-0       | DC_COMICS        | 2            |
| 11         | 978-3-16-148411-9       | DC_COMICS        | 2.33         |
| 12         | 978-3-16-102410-1       | CRISAN           | 2.33         |
| 13         | 978-3-16-068410-1       | MARVEL           | 2.5          |
| 14         | 978-3-16-103410-1       | CRISAN           | 2.5          |
| 15         | 978-3-16-078410-1       | MARVEL           | 2.5          |
| 16         | 978-3-16-101423-1       | KOOB             | 2.5          |
| 17         | 978-3-16-058410-1       | MARVEL           | 2.5          |
| 18         | 978-3-16-038410-1       | MARVEL           | 2.5          |
| 19         | 903-3-16-101410-1       | ARTHUR           | 2.5          |
| 20         | 978-3-16-048410-1       | MARVEL           | 2.5          |
| 21         | 978-3-16-148411-8       | DC_COMICS        | 2.67         |
| 22         | 901-3-16-101410-1       | ARTHUR           | 3            |
| 23         | 978-3-16-108410-1       | MARVEL           | 3            |
| 24         | 978-3-16-098410-1       | MARVEL           | 3            |
| 25         | 905-3-16-101410-1       | ARTHUR           | 3            |
| 26         | 978-3-16-103490-1       | KOOB             | 3            |
| 27         | 978-3-16-101410-1       | CRISAN           | 3            |
| 28         | 978-3-16-148410-0       | DC_COMICS        | 3.14         |
| 29         | 978-3-16-148410-1       | DC_COMICS        | 3.5          |
| 30         | 978-3-16-148411-1       | DC_COMICS        | 3.5          |
| 31         | 978-3-16-088410-1       | MARVEL           | 3.5          |
| 32         | 902-3-16-101410-1       | ARTHUR           | 3.5          |
| 33         | 978-3-16-148410-4       | DC_COMICS        | 3.5          |

--10. Sa se afiseze clientii si numarul de review-uri pe care le-au oferit
SELECT c.id\_client, c.nume\_client, COUNT(r.nota) numar\_note
FROM clbede c, rebede r
WHERE c.id\_client = r.id\_client
GROUP BY c.id\_client, c.nume\_client

| <u> </u>  |              |                   |                    |   |
|-----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|
| Quer Quer | y Result 4 X |                   |                    |   |
| <b>/</b>  | 🙌 🅦 SQL      | All Rows Fetched: | 18 in 0.009 second | S |
|           |              | ♦ NUME_CLIENT     | NUMAR_NOTE         |   |
| 1         | 100          | Dobrescu          | 6                  |   |
| 2         | 101          | Dorian            | 7                  |   |
| 3         | 102          | Matei             | 5                  |   |
| 4         | 103          | Popescu           | 5                  |   |
| 5         | 104          | Filipescu         | 5                  |   |
| 6         | 105          | Mardare           | 5                  |   |
| 7         | 106          | Vladescu          | 5                  |   |
| 8         | 107          | Coriolian         | 9                  |   |
| 9         | 108          | Caldare           | 5                  |   |
| 10        | 109          | Cristian          | 5                  |   |
| 11        | 110          | Onetiu            | 5                  |   |
| 12        | 111          | Casin             | 5                  |   |
| 13        | 112          | Mircea            | 5                  |   |
| 14        | 113          | Zlatan            | 5                  |   |
| 15        | 114          | Lorin             | 5                  |   |
| 16        | 115          | Dobrescu          | 6                  |   |
| 17        | 116          | Georgescu         | 5                  |   |
| 18        | 117          | Mancu             | 5                  |   |
|           |              |                   |                    |   |

## SEMESTRUL 2

```
--TEMA1
--Utilizând schema BD de la proiect (cel din semestrul 1, care va fi continuat în acest
semestru), construiți cel puțin 5 blocuri PL/SQL care să conțină:
--structuri de control
--cursori impliciti
--cursori expliciți
Notă: se punctează complexitatea blocurilor create; acestea ar trebui să includă simultan cât
mai multe dintre mecanismele învățate: structuri de control, cursori...
--1. Sa se afiseze editiile (cantitate + detalii) care pot fi returnate editurii. CONDITII:
sa nu se fi vandut niciun exemplar, stocul sa fie mai mare de 10 unitati
--cursori expliciti
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON
DECLARE
CURSOR c
IS
SELECT *
FROM benzi desenate
WHERE isbn NOT IN
(SELECT b.isbn
FROM rand_comanda_benzi_desenate r, benzi_desenate b
WHERE b.isbn = r.isbn
GROUP BY b.isbn)
AND cantitate > 10;
BEGIN
FOR var in c LOOP
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(var.isbn || 'Serie: ' || RPAD(var.serie, 11) || 'Episod: ' || RPAD(var.
.nr episod, 2) || ' Cantitate: ' || var.cantitate);
END LOOP;
END;
```

```
Script Output X
📌 🥟 🔡 🖺 🔋 | Task completed in 0.036 seconds
978-3-16-148410-7 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 14 Cantitate: 21
978-3-16-148411-4 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 7 Cantitate: 13
978-3-16-018410-1 Serie: IRON-MAN
                                  Episod: 1 Cantitate: 21
978-3-16-148410-5 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 16 Cantitate: 40
978-3-16-148410-1 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 20 Cantitate: 21
978-3-16-058410-1 Serie: IRON-MAN
                                  Episod: 5 Cantitate: 16
905-3-16-101410-1 Serie: MACHINE-MAN Episod: 5 Cantitate: 20
978-3-16-148410-2 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 19 Cantitate: 30
978-3-16-088410-1 Serie: IRON-MAN
                                  Episod: 8 Cantitate: 20
978-3-16-148410-8 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 13 Cantitate: 11
901-3-16-101410-1 Serie: MACHINE-MAN Episod: 1 Cantitate: 11
978-3-16-148410-3 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 18 Cantitate: 45
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
--2. Sa se afiseze toate informatiile despre editiile care au pretul mai mic decat pretul
mediu
--cursori expliciti
DECLARE
CURSOR c IS
SELECT *
FROM benzi desenate
WHERE pret < (SELECT ROUND(AVG(pret), 2) FROM benzi_desenate)</pre>
ORDER BY pret;
pret mediu benzi desenate.pret%type;
var c%rowtype;
BEGIN
SELECT ROUND(AVG(pret), 2) INTO pret mediu FROM benzi desenate;
DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Pret mediu: ' | pret mediu);
OPEN c:
LO<sub>O</sub>P
FETCH c INTO var;
EXIT WHEN c%notfound;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(var.isbn || 'Serie: ' || RPAD(var.serie, 11) || 'Episod: ' || RPAD(var.
.nr_episod, 2) || ' Cantitate: ' || RPAD(var.cantitate, 2) || ' Pret: '|| var.pret);
END LOOP;
END;
```

```
Script Output X
📌 🥜 🔡 🚇 🕎 | Task completed in 0.02 seconds
Pret mediu: 16
978-3-16-101423-1 Serie: HILLBILLIES Episod: 65 Cantitate: 1 Pret: 9
978-3-16-112410-1 Serie: HILLBILLIES Episod: 67 Cantitate: 1 Pret: 10
978-3-16-103490-1 Serie: HILLBILLIES Episod: 23 Cantitate: 10 Pret: 10
978-3-16-148411-7 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 4 Cantitate: 6
                                                             Pret: 15
978-3-16-148411-6 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 5 Cantitate: 3 Pret: 15
978-3-16-148411-5 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 6 Cantitate: 16 Pret: 15
978-3-16-148411-3 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 8 Cantitate: 1 Pret: 15
978-3-16-148411-2 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 9 Cantitate: 29 Pret: 15
978-3-16-148411-1 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 10 Cantitate: 7
                                                             Pret: 15
978-3-16-148411-8 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 3 Cantitate: 8 Pret: 15
978-3-16-148411-9 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 2 Cantitate: 9 Pret: 15
978-3-16-148410-0 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 1 Cantitate: 5 Pret: 15
978-3-16-148411-4 Serie: SPIDER-MAN Episod: 7 Cantitate: 13 Pret: 15
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

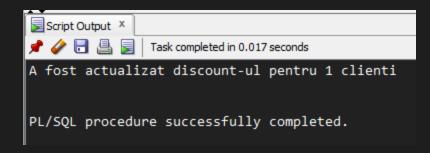
--3. Sa se mareasca discountul fiecarui client nascut in luna x cu 20% --cursori impliciti

## **BEGIN**

```
UPDATE clienti_benzi_desenate
SET discount = 1.2 * discount
WHERE EXTRACT(MONTH FROM data_nastere) = 3;

IF (SQL%NOTFOUND) THEN
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu exista clienti nascuti in luna respectiva');
ELSE DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('A fost actualizat discount-
ul pentru ' || SQL%ROWCOUNT || ' clienti ');
END IF;
```

## END;



--4.Diminuează cu 10% stocul de benzi de desenate care au fost comandate în ultimele 15 luni de către clienți din Bisericii

--cursori impliciti

```
UPDATE benzi desenate
SET cantitate = cantitate - 0.1*cantitate
WHERE isbn IN (
SELECT DISTINCT r.isbn
FROM comanda benzi desenate co, clienti benzi desenate cl, rand comanda benzi desenate r
WHERE co.id client = cl.id client AND co.nr comanda = r.nr comanda AND ROUND(MONTHS BETWEEN(s
ysdate, data)) <= 15 AND cl.adresa_client LIKE 'Bisericii%');</pre>
IF (SQL%NOTFOUND) THEN
DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Nu exista astfel de comenzi');
ELSE DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('A fost actualizat stocul pentru ' || SQL%ROWCOUNT || ' benzi desen
ate');
END IF;
END;
                      Script Output X
                      📌 🤌 🔡 🖺 📄 Task completed in 0.049 seconds
                      A fost actualizat stocul pentru 3 benzi desenate
                      PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
--5. Sa se afiseze venitul real rezultat in urma tuturor comenzilor si sa se estimeze venitul
pentru urmatorul trimestru
DECLARE
v venit number;
BEGIN
SELECT SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) - (SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) -
0.1 * SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) - 0.5 * (SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret) -
 0.1 * SUM(r.cantitate * b.pret))) venit real
INTO v venit
FROM rand comanda benzi desenate r, benzi desenate b, edituri benzi desenate e
WHERE b.isbn = r.isbn AND b.id editura = e.id editura
ORDER BY b.id_editura ASC;
CASE
WHEN v venit > 1000 THEN v venit := 1.2*v venit;
WHEN v_venit < 1000 THEN v_venit := 1.1*v_venit;
WHEN v_venit = 1000 THEN v_venit := 1.15*v_venit;
END CASE;
```

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Venitul estimat pentru trimestrul viitor: ' || v venit);

END;

--TEMA2

```
Script Output ×

| Task completed in 0.033 seconds

| Venitul estimat pentru trimestrul viitor: 1317.36

| PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
--Utilizând schema BD de la proiect (cel din semestrul 1, care va fi continuat în acest
semestru), construiti cel puțin 4 blocuri PL/SQL care să conțină:
--excepții implicite (de sistem)
--excepții explicite (definite de utilizator)
--Nota: se punctează complexitatea blocurilor create; acestea ar trebui sa includă simultan
cât mai multe dintre mecanismele învățate: structuri de control, cursori, excepții...
--1. Creati un bloc PL/SQL pentru a selecta codul si data de incheiere a comenzilor incheiate
intr-un an introdus de la tastatura
--daca interogarea returneaza mai mult de o valoare pentru codul comenzii, tratati exceptia -
--cu o rutina de tratare corespunzatoare si afisati mesajul Atentie! In anul yyyy s-au
incheiat mai multe comenzi!;
daca interogarea nu returneaza nicio valoare pentru codul comenzii, tratati exceptia cu o rut
ina de tratare corespunzatoare si afisati mesajul Atentie! In anul yyyy nu s-
au incheiat comenzi!;
--daca se returneaza o singura linie, afisati codul si data comenzii;
tratati orice alta exceptie cu o rutina de tratare corespunzatoare si afisati mesajul A aparu
t o alta exceptie!.
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON
DECLARE
    v an NUMBER := &an;
    v_luna NUMBER := &luna;
    v cod comanda benzi desenate.nr comanda%type;
    v data comanda benzi desenate.data%type;
BEGIN
    SELECT nr_comanda, data
    INTO v cod, v data
    FROM comanda benzi desenate
    WHERE EXTRACT(YEAR FROM data) = v_an AND EXTRACT(MONTH FROM data) = v_luna;
     DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(v_cod || ' ' || v_data);
```

```
Script Output X
📌 🥜 🔡 🖺 📘 Task completed in 6.664 seconds
BEGIN
    SELECT nr_comanda, data
    INTO v_cod, v_data
    FROM comanda benzi desenate
    WHERE EXTRACT(YEAR FROM data) = v_an AND EXTRACT(MONTH FROM data) = v_luna; 
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(v_cod || ' ' || v_data);
EXCEPTION
    WHEN TOO MANY ROWS THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Atentie! In anul ' || v_an || ' s-au incheiat mai multe comenzi!');
    WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Atentie! In anul ' | | v_an | | ' nu s-au incheiat comenzi!');
        DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('A aparut o alta exceptie! ' | SQLERRM);
END;
Atentie! In anul 2019 s-au incheiat mai multe comenzi!
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

2. Creati un bloc PL/SQL prin care se dubleaza pretul benzii desenate al carei isbn este citi t de la tastatura.

-In cazul in care acesta nu exista (comanda UPDATE nu realizeaza nicio modificare) se va invoc a o exceptie. Tratati exceptia prin afisarea unui mesaj.

-testati cu id produs 3061 pentru a obtine modificari prin UPDATE => se produce modificarea si se face afisarea din zona executabila
--testati cu id produs 100 pentru a nu obtine modificari prin UPDATE => se invoca exceptia defi nita de utilizator => se afiseaza mesajul din Exception

## **DECLARE**

```
v_isbn benzi_desenate.isbn%type := &isbn;
nu_exista_benzi_desenate EXCEPTION;
```

```
BEGIN
    UPDATE benzi_desenate
    SET pret = pret * 2
    WHERE isbn = v_isbn;

IF SQL%ROWCOUNT = 0 THEN
    RAISE nu_exista_benzi_desenate;
    END IF;

EXCEPTION
    WHEN nu_exista_benzi_desenate THEN
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu_exista_produse');
```

END;

```
Script Output X
📌 🤌 뒴 🖺 闄 | Task completed in 3.195 seconds
    nu_exista_benzi_desenate EXCEPTION;
BEGIN
    UPDATE benzi_desenate
    SET pret = pret * 2
    WHERE isbn = v_isbn;
    IF SQL%ROWCOUNT = 0 THEN
    RAISE nu exista benzi desenate;
    END IF;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN nu_exista_benzi_desenate THEN
     DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu exista produse');
END;
Nu exista produse
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

--3. Sa se mareasca discountul fiecarui client nascut in luna x cu 20%

DECLARE
 nu\_exista EXCEPTION;

BEGIN

UPDATE clienti\_benzi\_desenate
 SET discount = 1.2 \* discount
 WHERE EXTRACT(MONTH FROM data\_nastere) = 100;

IF (SQL%NOTFOUND) THEN

```
RAISE nu_exista;
    ELSE DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('A fost actualizat discountul pentru ' | SQL%ROWCOUNT | ' cli
enti ');
    END IF;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN nu exista THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu exista clienti nascuti in luna respectiva');
END;
                       Script Output X
                       📌 🧽 🔡 🖺 🔋 | Task completed in 0.016 seconds
                      Nu exista clienti nascuti in luna respectiva
                      PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
                      A fost actualizat discountul pentru 1 clienti
                       PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
4.Diminuează cu 10% stocul de benzi de desenate care au fost comandate în ultimele 15 luni de
către clienți din Bisericii
DECLARE
    nu_exista EXCEPTION;
BEGIN
    UPDATE benzi_desenate
    SET cantitate = cantitate - 0.1*cantitate
    WHERE isbn IN (
    SELECT DISTINCT r.isbn
    FROM comanda benzi desenate co, clienti benzi desenate cl, rand comanda benzi desenate r
    WHERE co.id_client = cl.id_client AND co.nr_comanda = r.nr_comanda AND ROUND(MONTHS_BETWE
EN(sysdate, data)) <= 15 AND cl.adresa client LIKE 'BisericGii%');</pre>
    IF (SQL%NOTFOUND) THEN
    RAISE nu_exista;
    ELSE DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('A fost actualizat stocul pentru ' || SQL%ROWCOUNT || ' benzi d
esenate');
    END IF;
EXCEPTION
     WHEN nu exista THEN
        DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Nu exista astfel de comenzi');
```

## END;

SELECT COUNT(isbn)

```
Script Output ×

Task completed in 0.098 seconds

Nu exista astfel de comenzi

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

A fost actualizat stocul pentru 3 benzi desenate

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
--TEMA3
Utiliz�nd schema BD de la proiect (cel din semestrul 1, care va fi continuat �n acest semest
ru), construi?i cel pu?in:
--3 proceduri
--4 func?ii
--(+ apelurile aferente)
--proceduri
--1. afisare top N editii dupa nota primita
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE top_benzi (p_n NUMBER)
IS
    CURSOR c_benzi
    SELECT isbn, calcul_nota_medie(isbn) as nota
    FROM benzi_desenate
    ORDER BY calcul nota medie(isbn) DESC
    FETCH FIRST p_n ROWS ONLY;
    v_numar_produse NUMBER;
    numar aberant produse EXCEPTION;
BEGIN
```

```
INTO v numar produse
    FROM benzi desenate;
    IF (p n > v numar produse) THEN
       RAISE numar aberant produse;
    END IF;
    FOR var in c benzi LOOP
       DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(afisare(var.isbn) || ' ' ||var.nota);
    END LOOP:
EXCEPTION
    WHEN numar aberant produse THEN
       DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Numarul de produse cerut este mult mai mare decat numarul total
de produse aflate in sistem!');
END;
--apel
EXECUTE top benzi(19009999);
EXECUTE top benzi(12);
 Script Output X Query Result X
 Numarul de produse cerut este mult mai mare decat numarul total de produse aflate in sistem!
```

--2. afisare top N clienti dupa valoarea comenzii efectuate

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE top\_clienti (p\_n NUMBER)

```
CURSOR c comenzi
    IS
    SELECT id client, valoare comanda(nr comanda) as valoare
    FROM comanda benzi desenate
    ORDER BY valoare comanda(nr comanda) DESC
    FETCH FIRST p_n ROWS ONLY;
    v numar clienti NUMBER;
    numar_aberant_clienti EXCEPTION;
BEGIN
    SELECT COUNT(id_client)
    INTO v_numar_clienti
    FROM clienti benzi desenate;
    IF (p_n > v_numar_clienti) THEN
        RAISE numar_aberant_clienti;
    END IF;
    FOR var IN c comenzi LOOP
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(afisare_client(var.id_client) || ' ' || var.valoare);
    END LOOP;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN numar aberant clienti THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numarul de clienti cerut este mult mai mare decat numarul total
 de clienti aflati in sistem!');
END;
--apel
EXECUTE top_clienti(10);
EXECUTE top clienti(500);
```

```
Script Output X Query Result X
 📌 🤌 🔡 🖺 📘 Task completed in 0.036 seconds
117 ~ Matei ~ Mancu ~ mancu@gmail.com ~ 0724491710 ~ 13-JUL-90 ~ M ~ .2 ~ Razbunarii 5 384
103 ~ Ioana ~ Popescu ~ popescu@gmail.com ~ 0784456710 ~ 16-MAY-03 ~ F ~ .2 ~ Zambilelor 5 340
 116 ~ Mariana ~ Georgescu ~ mgeorgescu@gmail.com ~ 0726675710 ~ 09-0CT-87 ~ F ~ .2 ~ Dorobanti 1 224
 104 ~ Vlad ~ Filipescu ~ filipescu@gmail.com ~ 0724456900 ~ 01-JAN-97 ~ M ~ .2 ~ Infratirii 4 192
108 ~ Iulian ~ Caldare ~ caldare@gmail.com ~ 0721246903 ~ 06-OCT-05 ~ M ~ .2 ~ Uneltelor 2 171
 107 ~ Ion ~ Coriolian ~ coriolian@gmail.com ~ 0724246710 ~ 20-AUG-04 ~ M ~ .1 ~ Bisericii 666 155
 101 ~ Maria ~ Dorian ~ dorian@gmail.com ~ 0709456710 ~ 16-APR-93 ~ F ~ .2 ~ Mercenarilor 76 150
 101 ~ Maria ~ Dorian ~ dorian@gmail.com ~ 0709456710 ~ 16-APR-93 ~ F ~ .2 ~ Mercenarilor 76 124
110 ~ Valentin ~ Onetiu ~ onetiu@gmail.com ~ 0739956710 ~ 30-NOV-83 ~ M ~ .05 ~ Revolutiei 89 90
101 ~ Maria ~ Dorian ~ dorian@gmail.com ~ 0709456710 ~ 16-APR-93 ~ F ~ .2 ~ Mercenarilor 76 54
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
Numarul de clienti cerut este mult mai mare decat numarul total de clienti aflati in sistem!
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
--3. afisare clienti care au efectuat comenzi cu o valoare mai mare de o suma data
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE top clienti profit (p suma NUMBER)
IS
    CURSOR c_comenzi
    SELECT id client, valoare comanda(nr comanda) as valoare
    FROM comanda benzi desenate
    WHERE valoare comanda(nr comanda) > p suma
    ORDER BY valoare_comanda(nr_comanda) DESC;
    v suma maxima NUMBER;
    suma aberanta EXCEPTION;
BEGIN
    SELECT valoare_comanda(nr_comanda)
    INTO v suma maxima
    FROM comanda benzi desenate
    ORDER BY valoare_comanda(nr comanda)_DESC
    FETCH FIRST ROW ONLY;
    IF (p suma > v suma maxima) THEN
         RAISE suma_aberanta;
    END IF;
    FOR var IN c_comenzi LOOP
         DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE(afisare client(var.id client) | | ' ' | | var.valoare);
```

```
END LOOP;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN suma aberanta THEN
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Ati introdus o suma mult prea mare!');
END;
--apel
EXECUTE top clienti profit(100);
EXECUTE top clienti profit(10000);
 Script Output X Query Result X
 📌 🥢 🖪 🚇 房 | Task completed in 0.034 seconds
 117 ~ Matei ~ Mancu ~ mancu@gmail.com ~ 0724491710 ~ 13-JUL-90 ~ M ~ .2 ~ Razbunarii 5 384
 103 ~ Ioana ~ Popescu ~ popescu@gmail.com ~ 0784456710 ~ 16-MAY-03 ~ F ~ .2 ~ Zambilelor 5 340
 116 ~ Mariana ~ Georgescu ~ mgeorgescu@gmail.com ~ 0726675710 ~ 09-0CT-87 ~ F ~ .2 ~ Dorobanti 1 224
 104 ~ Vlad ~ Filipescu ~ filipescu@gmail.com ~ 0724456900 ~ 01-JAN-97 ~ M ~ .2 ~ Infratirii 4 192
 108 ~ Iulian ~ Caldare ~ caldare@gmail.com ~ 0721246903 ~ 06-0CT-05 ~ M ~ .2 ~ Uheltelor 2 171
 107 ~ Ion ~ Coriolian ~ coriolian@gmail.com ~ 0724246710 ~ 20-AUG-04 ~ M ~ .1 ~ Bisericii 666 155
 101 ~ Maria ~ Dorian ~ dorian@gmail.com ~ 0709456710 ~ 16-APR-93 ~ F ~ .2 ~ Mercenarilor 76 150
 101 ~ Maria ~ Dorian ~ dorian@gmail.com ~ 0709456710 ~ 16-APR-93 ~ F ~ .2 ~ Mercenarilor 76 124
 PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
Ati introdus o suma mult prea mare!
 PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
--4. afisare venit real rezultat in urma comenzii primite ca parametru
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE venit real (p nr comanda benzi desenate.nr comanda%type)
IS
    v valoare NUMBER;
BEGIN
    v valoare := valoare comanda(p nr);
    IF (v valoare IS NULL) THEN
        RAISE NO DATA FOUND;
    END IF;
    v_valoare := v_valoare - (v_valoare - 0.1 * v_valoare - 0.5 * (v_valoare -
 0.1 * v valoare ));
```

```
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Valoarea comenzii ' || p_nr || ': ' || v_valoare || ' lei');
EXCEPTION
    WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Comanda pentru care doriti sa aflati venitul nu exista!');
END;
--apel
EXECUTE venit real(1);
EXECUTE venit_real(101001001010101);
 Script Output X Query Result X
 📌 🧼 🔡 遏 📗 Task completed in 0.031 seconds
 Valoarea comenzii 1: 68.2 lei
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
Comanda pentru care doriti sa aflati venitul nu exista!
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
--functii
--1. afisare detalii produs
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION afisare (p_isbn benzi_desenate.isbn%type)
RETURN VARCHAR2
IS
    v_string VARCHAR(100);
    CURSOR c benzi
    IS
    SELECT *
    FROM benzi desenate
    WHERE isbn = p_isbn;
BEGIN
    FOR var in c_benzi LOOP
```

```
v_string := var.isbn || ' ~ ' || var.id_editura || ' ~ ' || var.serie || ' ~ ' || var.nr_
episod || ' ~ ' || var.pret || ' ~ ' || var.cantitate;
    END LOOP;
    RETURN v_string;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
        RETURN NULL;
END;
--apel
SELECT afisare('978-3-16-148410-0') FROM DUAL;
           Script Output X Query Result X
           📌 🖺 🙀 🗽 SQL 🛮 All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.008 seconds
                AFISARE('978-3-16-148410-0')
               1 978-3-16-148410-0 ~ 1003 ~ SPIDER-MAN ~ 1 ~ 15 ~ 5
--2. calculare nota medie rezultata in urma review-urilor
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION calcul_nota_medie (p_isbn benzi_desenate.isbn%type)
RETURN NUMBER
IS
    v_nota NUMBER;
BEGIN
    SELECT ROUND(SUM(r.nota)/COUNT(r.nota), 2)
    INTO v_nota
    FROM rebede r, bede b, edbede e
    wHERE r.isbn = b.isbn AND b.id editura = e.id editura AND b.isbn = p isbn
    GROUP BY b.isbn
    ORDER BY SUM(r.nota)/COUNT(r.nota);
    RETURN v_nota;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
        RETURN NULL;
END;
--apel
SELECT calcul_nota_medie('978-3-16-148411-7') FROM DUAL;
```

```
Query Result ×

Query Result ×

All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.003 second

CALCUL_NOTA_MEDIE('978-3-16-148411-7')

1

3.67
```

```
--3. afisare client
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION afisare client (p id clienti benzi desenate.id client%type)
RETURN VARCHAR2
IS
    v_string VARCHAR(100);
    CURSOR c_client
    SELECT *
    FROM clienti benzi desenate
    WHERE id_client = p_id;
BEGIN
    FOR var IN c client LOOP
    v_string := var.id_client || ' ~ ' || var.prenume_client || ' ~ ' || var.nume_client || '
~ ' || var.email_client || ' ~ ' || var.numar_telefon_client || ' ~ ' || var.data_nastere ||
 ' ~ ' || var.sex || ' ~ ' || NVL(var.discount, 0) || ' ~ ' || var.adresa_client;
    END LOOP;
    RETURN v string;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
        RETURN NULL;
END;
--apel
SELECT afisare_client(100) FROM DUAL;
      <
Script Output X Query Result X
📌 🖺 🙌 🗽 SQL 🛮 All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.011 seconds
      # AFISARE_CLIENT(100)
    1 100 ~ Marius ~ Dobrescu ~ dobrescu@gmail.com ~ 0724456710 ~ 26-MAR-00 ~ M ~ 0 ~ Marinarilor 7
--4. calcul valoare comanda
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION valoare comanda (p nr comanda benzi desenate.nr comanda%type)
```

RETURN NUMBER

```
v_valoare NUMBER;

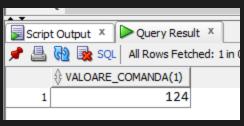
BEGIN

SELECT SUM(b.pret * r.cantitate) as valoare
   INTO v_valoare
   FROM rand_comanda_benzi_desenate r, benzi_desenate b
   WHERE nr_comanda = p_nr AND r.isbn = b.isbn;

RETURN v_valoare;

EXCEPTION
   WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
        RETURN NULL;

END;
--apel
SELECT valoare_comanda(1) FROM DUAL;
```



```
--pachet top care grupeaza toate procedurile ce afiseaza topuri
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE top
    PROCEDURE top benzi (p n NUMBER);
    PROCEDURE top clienti (p n NUMBER);
    PROCEDURE top clienti profit (p suma NUMBER);
END;
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY top
    PROCEDURE top_benzi (p_n NUMBER)
    IS
         CURSOR c benzi
         IS
         SELECT isbn, calcul nota medie(isbn) as nota
         FROM benzi_desenate
         ORDER BY calcul nota medie(isbn) DESC
         FETCH FIRST p n ROWS ONLY;
         v numar produse NUMBER;
         numar aberant produse EXCEPTION;
    BEGIN
         SELECT COUNT(isbn)
         INTO v_numar_produse FROM benzi_desenate;
         IF (p n > v numar produse) THEN
         RAISE numar aberant produse;
         END IF;
         FOR var in c benzi LOOP
            DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE(afisare(var.isbn) || ' ' ||var.nota);
         END LOOP;
    EXCEPTION
         WHEN numar aberant produse THEN
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Numarul de produse cerut este mult mai mare decat numarul t
otal de produse aflate in sistem!');
    END;
```

```
PROCEDURE top clienti (p n NUMBER)
    IS
         CURSOR c_comenzi
         SELECT id client, valoare comanda(nr comanda) as valoare
         FROM comanda benzi desenate
         ORDER BY valoare comanda(nr comanda) DESC
         FETCH FIRST p_n ROWS ONLY;
         v numar clienti NUMBER;
         numar aberant clienti EXCEPTION;
    BEGIN
         SELECT COUNT(id client)
         INTO v numar clienti
         FROM clienti benzi desenate;
         IF (p n > v numar clienti) THEN
            RAISE numar aberant clienti;
         END IF;
         FOR var IN c comenzi LOOP
             DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(afisare_client(var.id_client) || ' ' || var.valoare);
         END LOOP:
    EXCEPTION
         WHEN numar aberant clienti THEN
             DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Numarul de clienti cerut este mult mai mare decat numarul
total de clienti aflati in sistem!');
    END;
    PROCEDURE top clienti profit (p suma NUMBER)
         CURSOR c_comenzi
         SELECT id client, valoare comanda(nr comanda) as valoare
         FROM comanda benzi desenate
         WHERE valoare comanda(nr comanda) > p suma
         ORDER BY valoare comanda(nr comanda) DESC;
         v suma maxima NUMBER;
         suma aberanta EXCEPTION;
```

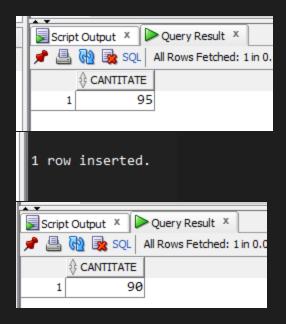
```
SELECT valoare_comanda(nr_comanda)
         INTO v suma maxima
         FROM comanda benzi desenate
         ORDER BY valoare comanda(nr_comanda) DESC
         FETCH FIRST ROW ONLY;
         IF (p_suma > v_suma_maxima) THEN
             RAISE suma_aberanta;
         END IF;
         FOR var IN c_comenzi LOOP
             DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(afisare_client(var.id_client) || ' ' || var.valoare); END L
00P;
    EXCEPTION
         WHEN suma_aberanta THEN
            DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Ati introdus o suma mult prea mare!');
    END;
END;
EXECUTE top.top_benzi(19009999);
EXECUTE top.top_benzi(12);
EXECUTE top.top_clienti(10);
EXECUTE top.top_clienti(500);
EXECUTE top.top_clienti_profit(100);
EXECUTE top.top_clienti_profit(10000);
```

```
--pachet care grupeaza functiile de afisare
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE afisarea
    FUNCTION afisare produs (p isbn benzi desenate.isbn%type) RETURN VARCHAR2;
    FUNCTION afisare client (p id clienti benzi desenate.id client%type) RETURN VARCHAR2;
    FUNCTION afisare editura (p id edituri benzi desenate.id editura%type) RETURN VARCHAR2;
    FUNCTION afisare comanda (p id comanda benzi desenate.nr comanda%type) RETURN VARCHAR2;
END;
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY afisarea
    FUNCTION afisare produs (p isbn benzi desenate.isbn%type)
    RETURN VARCHAR2
         v_string VARCHAR(100);
         CURSOR c benzi
         IS
         SELECT *
         FROM benzi desenate
         WHERE isbn = p_isbn;
    BEGIN
         FOR var in c benzi LOOP
         v_string := var.isbn || ' ~ ' || var.id_editura || ' ~ ' || var.serie || ' ~ ' || va
r.nr episod || ' ~ ' || var.pret || ' ~ ' || var.cantitate;
         END LOOP;
         RETURN v string;
    EXCEPTION
         WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
            RETURN NULL;
    END;
    FUNCTION afisare client (p id clienti benzi desenate.id client%type)
    RETURN VARCHAR2
         v_string VARCHAR(100);
         CURSOR c_client
         SELECT *
```

```
FROM clienti benzi desenate
         WHERE id client = p id;
    BEGIN
         FOR var IN c_client LOOP
         v_string := var.id_client || ' ~ ' || var.prenume_client || ' ~ ' || var.nume_client
 || ' ~ ' || var.email_client || ' ~ ' || var.numar_telefon_client || ' ~ ' || var.data_naste
re || ' ~ ' || var.sex || ' ~ ' || NVL(var.discount, 0) || ' ~ ' || var.adresa client;
         END LOOP:
         RETURN v_string;
    EXCEPTION
         WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
            RETURN NULL;
    END;
    FUNCTION afisare_editura (p_id edituri_benzi_desenate.id_editura%type)
    RETURN VARCHAR2
    AS
         v string VARCHAR(100);
         CURSOR c editura
         SELECT *
         FROM edituri benzi desenate
         WHERE id editura = p id;
    BEGIN
         FOR var IN c editura LOOP
         v string := var.id editura || ' ~ ' || var.nume || ' ~ ' || var.numar telefon || ' ~
  || var.url || ' ~ ' || var.email editura || ' ~ ' || var.adresa;
         END LOOP:
         RETURN v_string;
    EXCEPTION
         WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
            RETURN NULL;
    END;
    FUNCTION afisare comanda (p id comanda benzi desenate.nr comanda%type)
    RETURN VARCHAR2
    AS
```

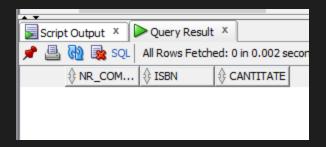
```
v_string VARCHAR(100);
         CURSOR c_comanda
         IS
         SELECT *
         FROM rand comanda benzi desenate
         WHERE nr comanda = p id;
    BEGIN
         FOR var IN c comanda LOOP
         v_string := v_string || (var.nr_comanda || ' ~ ' || var.isbn || ' ~ ' || var.cantita
te || '\n| ');
         END LOOP;
         RETURN v_string;
    EXCEPTION
         WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
            RETURN NULL:
    END;
END;
BEGIN
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE(afisarea.afisare comanda(1));
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE(afisarea.afisare client(100));
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE(afisarea.afisare editura(1000));
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(afisarea.afisare_produs('978-3-16-108410-1'));
END;
Script Output X
📌 🥜 🔡 🖺 📘 Task completed in 0.023 seconds
1 \sim 978-3-16-108410-1 \sim 4 \ln | 1 \sim 978-3-16-148411-5 \sim 4 \ln |
100 ~ Marius ~ Dobrescu ~ dobrescu@gmail.com ~ 0724456710 ~ 26-MAR-00 ~ M ~ 0 ~ Marinarilor 7
1000 ~ ARTHUR ~ 0212456731 ~ www.arthur.ro ~ arthur@gmail.com ~ Tipografiei 1
978-3-16-108410-1 ~ 1004 ~ IRON-MAN ~ 10 ~ 16 ~ 7
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER stoc_check
BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE OF cantitate ON rand comanda benzi desenate
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
    v_stoc NUMBER;
BEGIN
    SELECT cantitate
    INTO v stoc
    FROM benzi desenate
    WHERE isbn = :NEW.isbn;
    IF :NEW.cantitate > v stoc THEN
         RAISE APPLICATION ERROR(-
20000, 'Atentie! Nu poti comanda o cantitate asa de mare.');
    END IF;
    IF INSERTING THEN
        UPDATE benzi_desenate SET cantitate = cantitate - :NEW.cantitate;
    ELSE
        IF (:NEW.cantitate > :OLD.cantitate) THEN
        UPDATE benzi desenate set cantitate = cantitate - (:NEW.cantitate - :OLD.cantitate);
        END IF;
        IF (:NEW.cantitate < :OLD.cantitate) THEN</pre>
        UPDATE benzi_desenate set cantitate = cantitate + (:OLD.cantitate - :NEW.cantitate);
        END IF;
    END IF;
END;
SELECT cantitate
FROM benzi desenate
WHERE isbn = '978-3-16-018410-1';
INSERT INTO rand comanda benzi desenate (nr comanda, isbn, cantitate)
VALUES ('1', '978-3-16-018410-1', '5');
SELECT cantitate
FROM benzi desenate
WHERE isbn = '978-3-16-018410-1';
```



--trigger care sterge inregistrarile din rand\_comanda atunci cand comanda este stearsa

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER delete_comanda
BEFORE DELETE ON comanda_benzi_desenate
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    IF DELETING THEN
    DELETE FROM rand_comanda_benzi_desenate
    WHERE nr_comanda = :OLD.nr_comanda;
    END IF;
END;
DELETE FROM comanda_benzi_desenate
WHERE nr_comanda = '1';
SELECT *
FROM rand_comanda_benzi_desenate
WHERE nr_comanda = '1';
    Trigger DELETE_COMANDA compiled
    1 row deleted.
```



--trigger care genereaza id-ul clientilor

19

120 Dodescu

Marin

```
CREATE SEQUENCE clienti secv
START WITH 100
INCREMENT BY 1
MAXVALUE 1000
NOCYCLE;
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER generare_idclienti
BEFORE INSERT ON clienti_benzi_desenate
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    SELECT clienti_secv.nextval INTO :new.id_client FROM dual;
END;
INSERT INTO clienti_benzi_desenate (ID_CLIENT, NUME_CLIENT, PRENUME_CLIENT, DATA_NASTERE, ADR
ESA_CLIENT, EMAIL_CLIENT, SEX, NUMAR_TELEFON_CLIENT)
VALUES ('200', 'Dodescu', 'Marin', TO_DATE('26.03.2001', 'DD.MM.YYYY'), 'Marinarilor 9', 'dod
escu@gmail.com', 'M', '0724326710');
    Trigger GENERARE_IDCLIENTI compiled
    1 row inserted.
```

26-MAR-01

Marinarilor 9