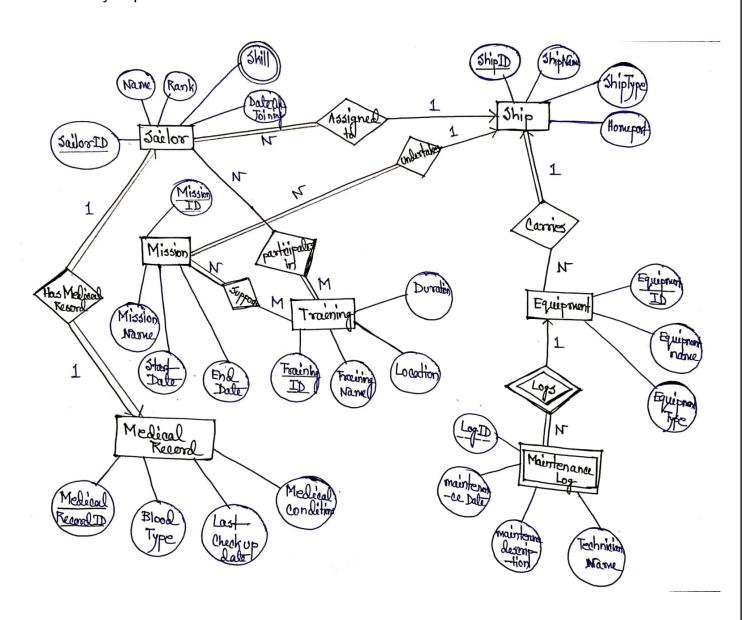
Question:

Select a real-world scenario or organization, and undertake the following tasks: design an ER Model diagram to represent the data, convert it into the corresponding relational schema, write SQL scripts to create the necessary database structure, and demonstrate sample queries with example data along with their outputs.

1. ER Model

The following ER Diagram models the operations of a Navy Fleet Management System. It encompasses critical entities such as sailors, ships, missions, equipment, and training, along with their attributes. The model also defines the relationships between these entities, such as how sailors are assigned to ships, how ships are deployed on missions, the training programs that sailors undergo, and the maintenance logs for equipment. In addition, it captures medical records of sailors, the skills they possess, and the connections between training programs and mission readiness, creating a comprehensive representation of the Navy's operational framework.



2. Converting ER Diagram to Relational Model

The ER Model is transformed into relational tables using a systematic 7-step process:

- Step 1: Relations are created for all **strong entity types**, with their attributes included as primary keys. The entities and their respective attributes are as follows:
 - Sailors: SailorID, Name, Address, Rank, DateOfJoining
 - Ships: ShipID, ShipName, ShipType, HomePort
 - Missions: MissionID, MissionName, StartDate, EndDate
 - Trainings: TrainingID, TrainingName, Duration, Location
 - **Equipments:** EquipmentID, EquipmentName, EquipmentType
 - MedicalRecords: MedicalRecordID, BloodType, LastCheckupDate
- Step 2: The weak entity type MaintenanceLog is converted into a relation by including its attributes (LogID, MaintenanceDate, MaintenanceDescription, TechnicianName) along with a foreign key referencing the primary key of the associated strong entity Equipments.
- Step 3: To handle the **1:1 relationship** MedicalRecord, the primary key of the Sailors table (SailorID) is added as a foreign key to the MedicalRecords table.
- Step 4: For **1:N relationships**, the following adjustments are made:
 - The relationship Assigned To is implemented by adding ShipID as a foreign key in the Sailors table.
 - The relationship Carries is represented by adding ShipID as a foreign key in the Equipments table.
 - The relationship Undertakes is reflected by including ShipID as a foreign key in the Missions table.
- Step 5: M:N relationships are addressed by introducing new relations:
 - The relationship Participates in is represented by creating a SailorTraining table, which
 includes the primary keys of Sailors and Trainings as foreign keys.
 - The relationship supports For is handled by creating a TrainingMission table, including the primary keys of Trainings and Missions as foreign keys.
- Step 6: The multivalued attribute SailorSkill is normalized into a separate table that includes SailorID as a foreign key along with individual skill values stored in multiple rows.
- Step 7: No N-ary relationships are present, so no additional steps are needed.

Resulting Relational Model:

Sailors:

Sailor ID (PK) Name	Rank DateOfJoining	Ship ID (FK)
---------------------	--------------------	--------------

Ships:

Ship ID (PK)	ShipName	ShipType	Homeport
--------------	----------	----------	----------

Missions:

Mission ID (PK) | MissionName | Start Date | End Date | Ship ID (FK)

Trainings:

Training ID (P) TrainingName Duration Location

Equipments:

Equipment ID(PK) | Equipment Name | Equipment Type | Ship ID (FK)

MaintenanceLog:

Log ID (Partial Key) | Equipment ID (P/FK) | Maintenance Date | Maintenance Description

Technician Name

SailorTraining:

Sailor ID (P/FK) Training ID (P/FK)

Training Mission:

Training ID (P/FK) Mission ID (P/FK)

MedicalRecords:

MedicalRecord ID (PK) | Sailor ID (FK) | BloodType | LastCheckupDate | MedicalConditions

SailorSkill:

Sailor ID (P/FK) Skill(PK)

3. Creating the schema and adding data

The following SQL statements will be used to create the database schema :

```
CREATE TABLE Sailors (
1
       SailorID INT PRIMARY KEY,
2
       Name VARCHAR (100),
3
       Address VARCHAR (255),
5
       'Rank' VARCHAR (50),
       ShipID INT,
6
       DateOfJoining DATE,
7
       FOREIGN KEY (ShipID) REFERENCES Ships (ShipID)
8
9
   INSERT INTO Sailors (SailorID, Name, Address, 'Rank', ShipID,
10
      DateOfJoining) VALUES
   (1, 'Arjun Patel', '123 Seaside Blvd, Mumbai', 'Captain
11
      ',1,'2015-06-15')
   (2, 'Priya Singh', '456 Ocean Ave, Delhi', 'Lieutenant',1,
12
      '2017-09-01'),
   (3, 'Ravi Kumar', '789 Bay St, Bangalore', 'Commander',2,'2013-04-22'),
13
   (4, 'Meera Sharma', '321 Harbor Rd, Chennai', 'Lieutenant',2,
14
      '2019-12-05'),
   (5, 'Vikram Deshmukh', '654 Dockside Dr, Pune', 'Ensign',5,
15
      '2020-11-20');
16
   -- Table: Ships
17
   CREATE TABLE Ships (
```

```
ShipID INT PRIMARY KEY,
19
       ShipName VARCHAR (100),
20
       ShipType VARCHAR (50),
21
       HomePort VARCHAR (100)
22
23
   INSERT INTO Ships (ShipID, ShipName, ShipType, HomePort) VALUES
24
   (1, 'USS Enterprise', 'Aircraft Carrier', 'Pearl Harbor'),
25
       'HMS Victory', 'Frigate', 'Portsmouth'),
26
   (3, 'USS Nimitz', 'Aircraft Carrier', 'San Diego'),
27
   (4, 'RMS Titanic', 'Ocean Liner', 'Southampton'),
28
   (5, 'HMS Queen Elizabeth', 'Aircraft Carrier', 'Portsmouth');
29
30
   -- Table: Missions
31
   CREATE TABLE Missions (
32
       MissionID INT PRIMARY KEY,
33
       MissionName VARCHAR (100),
34
       StartDate DATE,
35
36
       EndDate DATE,
37
       ShipID INT,
       FOREIGN KEY (ShipID) REFERENCES Ships (ShipID)
38
39
40
   INSERT INTO Missions (MissionID, MissionName, StartDate, EndDate,
      ShipID) VALUES
   (1, 'High Risk Recon', '2023-06-01', '2023-06-30', 1),
41
   (2, 'Peacekeeping Mission', '2023-03-15', '2023-04-01', 2), (3, 'High Risk Operation', '2023-08-10', '2023-08-25', 3),
42
43
   (4, 'Rescue Operation', '2023-10-05', '2023-10-20', 4)
44
   (5, 'Training Exercise', '2024-01-01', '2024-01-15', 5);
45
46
   -- Table: Trainings
47
   CREATE TABLE Trainings (
48
       TrainingID INT PRIMARY KEY,
49
50
       TrainingName VARCHAR (100),
       Duration INT, -- Duration in days
51
       Location VARCHAR (100)
52
53
   INSERT INTO Trainings (TrainingID, TrainingName, Duration, Location)
      VALUES
   (1, 'Advanced Combat Training', 30, 'Pearl Harbor'),
55
   (2, 'Navigation and Strategy', 45, 'San Diego'),
56
   (3, 'Survival Skills', 15, 'Portsmouth'),
57
   (4, 'Leadership and Management', 20, 'Southampton'),
58
   (5, 'First Aid and Medical Training', 10, 'San Diego');
59
60
   -- Table: Equipments
61
   CREATE TABLE Equipments (
62
       EquipmentID INT PRIMARY KEY,
63
64
       EquipmentName VARCHAR(100),
       EquipmentType VARCHAR (50),
65
66
       ShipID INT,
       FOREIGN KEY (ShipID) REFERENCES Ships (ShipID)
67
68
   INSERT INTO Equipments (EquipmentID, EquipmentName, EquipmentType,
69
      ShipID) VALUES
   (1, 'Radar System', 'Electronic', 1),
70
   (2, 'Fire Extinguisher', 'Safety', 2),
   (3, 'Sonar', 'Electronic', 3),
72
   (4, 'Lifeboat', 'Safety', 4),
73
   (5, 'Satellite Communication', 'Communication', 5);
74
76
   -- Table: MedicalRecords
   CREATE TABLE MedicalRecords (
77
       MedicalRecordID INT PRIMARY KEY,
78
```

```
BloodType VARCHAR(5),
79
        LastCheckupDate DATE,
80
        MedicalConditions TEXT,
81
        SailorID INT.
82
        FOREIGN KEY (SailorID) REFERENCES Sailors (SailorID)
83
84
    INSERT INTO MedicalRecords (MedicalRecordID, BloodType, LastCheckupDate
85
       , {\tt MedicalConditions}, {\tt SailorID}) {\tt VALUES}
    (1, '0+', '2023-06-15', 'Asthma', 1),
86
    (2, 'A-', '2023-07-01', 'Healthy', 2),
87
    (3, 'B+', '2023-08-10', 'Diabetes', 3),
88
    (4, 'AB-', '2023-09-05', 'High Blood Pressure', 4),
89
    (5, '0-', '2023-11-01', 'Healthy', 5);
90
91
    -- Table: SailorTraining (many-to-many relationship between Sailors and
92
        Trainings)
    CREATE TABLE SailorTraining (
93
        SailorID INT,
        Training ID INT,
95
        PRIMARY KEY (SailorID, TrainingID),
96
        FOREIGN KEY (SailorID) REFERENCES Sailors (SailorID),
97
        FOREIGN KEY (TrainingID) REFERENCES Trainings(TrainingID)
98
99
    INSERT INTO SailorTraining (SailorID, TrainingID) VALUES
100
    (1, 1),
101
    (1, 2),
102
    (3, 3),
103
    (4, 4),
104
    (1, 5),
105
    (3, 5),
106
    (4, 5),
107
    (5, 4);
108
109
    -- Table: TrainingMission (many-to-many relationship between Trainings
110
       and Missions)
    CREATE TABLE TrainingMission (
111
112
        Training ID INT,
        MissionID INT,
113
        PRIMARY KEY (TrainingID, MissionID),
114
        FOREIGN KEY (TrainingID) REFERENCES Trainings (TrainingID),
115
        FOREIGN KEY (MissionID) REFERENCES Missions (MissionID)
116
117
    INSERT INTO TrainingMission (TrainingID, MissionID) VALUES
118
    (1, 1),
119
    (2, 2),
120
    (3, 3),
121
    (4, 4),
122
    (5, 5);
123
124
    -- Table: SailorSkill
125
   CREATE TABLE SailorSkill (
126
        SailorID INT,
127
        Skill VARCHAR (100),
128
        PRIMARY KEY (SailorID, Skill),
129
        FOREIGN KEY (SailorID) REFERENCES Sailors (SailorID)
130
    INSERT INTO SailorSkill (SailorID, Skill) VALUES
132
    (1, 'Navigation'),
133
    (2, 'Combat'),
134
    (3, 'Strategy')
135
136
    (4, 'Leadership'),
    (5,
        'Medical'),
137
    (3, 'Medical'),
138
```

```
(2, 'Medical'),
139
     (5, 'Navigation'),
140
     (2, 'Strategy');
141
142
     -- Table: MaintenanceLog
143
     CREATE TABLE MaintenanceLog (
144
          LogID INT PRIMARY KEY,
145
          MaintenanceDate DATE,
146
          MaintenanceDescription TEXT,
147
          TechnicianName VARCHAR (100),
148
          EquipmentID INT,
149
          FOREIGN KEY (EquipmentID) REFERENCES Equipments (EquipmentID)
150
151
     \begin{tabular}{llll} INSERT & INTO & MaintenanceLog & (LogID, MaintenanceDate, \\ & MaintenanceDescription, & TechnicianName, & EquipmentID) & VALUES \\ \end{tabular}
152
     (1, '2023-05-15', 'Replaced Radar Unit', 'Anil Kapoor', 1),
153
     (2, '2023-06-20', 'Calibrated Sonar System', 'Deepak Verma', 2),
154
     (3, '2023-07-10', 'Serviced Lifeboat', 'Sandeep Reddy', 3), (4, '2023-08-25', 'Updated Satellite Communication', 'Rajesh Iyer', 4),
155
156
   (5, '2023-09-10', 'Fixed Fire Extinguisher', 'Karan Mehta', 5);
157
```

4. Database Contents

Table: Sailors

SailorID	Name	Address	++ Rank ++
2	Priya Singh Ravi Kumar Meera Sharma	789 Bay St, Bangalore 321 Harbor Rd, Chennai 654 Dockside Dr, Pune	Captain Lieutenant Commander Lieutenant Ensign
ShipID + 1 1	DateOfJoining + 2015-06-15 2017-09-01 2013-04-22 2019-12-05 2020-11-20		++

Table : Ships

-	ShipName	ShipType	HomePort
1 2 3 4	USS Enterprise HMS Victory		Portsmouth San Diego Southampton

Table: Missions

Н		+	+-		+-		+ –		-+
١	MissionID	MissionName		StartDate	l	EndDate	l	ShipID	-
_	L	+	ㅗ -						
7			┯-		т-		т –		

1	1 High Risk Recon	2023-06-01 2023-06-30 1
1	2 Peacekeeping Mission	2023-03-15 2023-04-01 2
1	3 High Risk Operation	2023-08-10 2023-08-25 3
1	4 Rescue Operation	2023-10-05 2023-10-20 4
1	5 Training Exercise	2024-01-01 2024-01-15 5
	_	

Table : Trainings

Trai	iningID		TrainingName	+	+- +-	Location
	2 3 4	 	Advanced Combat Training Navigation and Strategy Survival Skills Leadership and Management First Aid and Medical Training	45 15 20	 	Pearl Harbor San Diego Portsmouth Southampton San Diego

Table : Equipments

EquipmentID	EquipmentName	EquipmentType	ShipID
1 2 3 4 5	Sonar Lifeboat	Electronic Safety Electronic Safety Communication	1 2 3 4 5

Table: MedicalRecords

MedicalRecordID	BloodType	LastCheckupDate	++ MedicalConditions ++
1 2 3 4	0+ A- B+ AB- 0-	2023-06-15 2023-07-01 2023-08-10 2023-09-05 2023-11-01	Asthma Healthy Diabetes High Blood Pressure Healthy

Table : SailorTraining

	L
SailorID	TrainingID
1 1 1 3 4 5 1 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1 2 3 4 4 5 5
T	r -

Table: TrainingMission

+	-+
TrainingID	MissionID
+	-+
1	1
1 2	2
3	3
4	4
1 5	5
+	+

Table: SailorSkill

+	+-	+
SailorID	 -	Skill
1		Navigation Combat Medical Strategy Medical Strategy Leadership Medical Navigation
+	+-	+

Table: MaintenanceLog

LogID Maintenance	ate MaintenanceDescription
1 2023-05-15 2 2023-06-20 3 2023-07-10 4 2023-08-25 5 2023-09-10 TechnicianName E	Replaced Radar Unit Calibrated Sonar System Serviced Lifeboat Updated Satellite Communication Fixed Fire Extinguisher
Anil Kapoor Deepak Verma Sandeep Reddy Rajesh Iyer Karan Mehta	1 2 3 4 5 5

5. Queries

- 1. Retrieve the Name and Rank of each sailor from the Sailors table.
- 2. Write a query to display ShipName and ShipType for ships stationed in a specified HomePort, such as "Pearl Harbor."
- 3. List the names of sailors (Name from Sailors) who have entries in the SailorTraining table, showing that they participated in at least one training program.
- 4. For a specified sailor (by SailorID), find other sailors who have the same skill(s) listed in the SailorSkill table.

- 5. Write a query that joins Equipments and MaintenanceLog to show each piece of equipment (EquipmentName) assigned to a ship (ShipName), along with its maintenance date (MaintenanceDate) and description (MaintenanceDescription).
- 6. List the names of sailors who have attended training programs associated with a specified mission. Use joins between SailorTraining, TrainingMission, and Missions to filter by MissionName.
- 7. Write a query to find the sailor with the earliest DateOfJoining for each ship. Display the ship's name, sailor's name, and years of service.
- 8. Retrieve names of sailors from Sailors who have entries in MedicalRecords (indicating they have a medical condition) and are also associated with high-risk missions in Missions (e.g., where the mission name contains "High Risk" or a similar term).
- 9. Display the sailor's Name, Rank, years of service, and count of training programs attended. Include only sailors with at least 5 years of service. This query should use DateOfJoining to calculate years of service and count entries in SailorTraining.
- 10. Write a query to find the equipment in the MaintenanceLog with the highest number of maintenance entries. Display the equipment name, the number of maintenance instances, and its associated ship.

6. Querying the database

Query 1) Retrieve the Name and Rank of each sailor from the Sailors table.

1 | SELECT NAME, 'RANK' FROM Sailors;

Output:

NAME	RANK
Arjun Patel Priya Singh Ravi Kumar Meera Sharma Vikram Deshmukh	Captain Lieutenant Commander Lieutenant Ensign

Query 2) Write a query to display ShipName and ShipType for ships stationed in a specified HomePort, such as "Pearl Harbor."

```
SELECT ShipID, ShipName, ShipType, HomePort FROM Ships Where HomePort="Pearl Harbor";
```

Output:

```
+----+
| ShipID | ShipName | ShipType | HomePort |
+----+
| 1 | USS Enterprise | Aircraft Carrier | Pearl Harbor |
+----+
```

Query 3) List the names of sailors (Name from Sailors) who have entries in the SailorTraining table, showing that they participated in at least one training program.

```
SELECT s.SailorID,t.TrainingID,s.Name , t.TrainingName
FROM Sailors s , Trainings t ,SailorTraining st WHERE s.SailorID = st.
SailorID
AND t.TrainingID=st.TrainingID;
```

Output:

4		L — — — — — — — — — —	L -	
	SailorID	TrainingID	Name	
*	1 1 1 3 3 4 4 5	1 2 5 3 5 4 5 4	Arjun Patel Arjun Patel Arjun Patel Ravi Kumar Ravi Kumar Meera Sharma Vikram Deshmukh	
	TrainingName Advanced Combat Training Navigation and Strategy First Aid and Medical Training Survival Skills First Aid and Medical Training Leadership and Management			

... First Aid and Medical Training |

... Leadership and Management

Query 4) For a specified sailor (by SailorID), find other sailors who have the same skill(s) listed in the SailorSkill table.

```
SELECT DISTINCT
1
       s2.SailorID,
2
       s2.Name,
3
       CASE
           WHEN s2.SailorID = ss1.SailorID THEN 'Specified Sailor'
5
           ELSE 'Other Sailor with Same Skill'
6
       END AS Specified_Sailor
7
   FROM SailorSkill ss1
8
   INNER JOIN SailorSkill ss2 ON ss1.Skill = ss2.Skill
9
   INNER JOIN Sailors s2 ON ss2.SailorID = s2.SailorID
10
11 WHERE ss1.SailorID = 1;
```

Output:

SailorID	Name	Specified_Sailor
1	Arjun Patel	Specified Sailor

Query 5) Write a query that joins Equipments and MaintenanceLog to show each piece of equipment (EquipmentName) assigned to a ship (ShipName), along with its maintenance date (MaintenanceDate) and description (MaintenanceDescription).

```
SELECT E.EquipmentID as EqpID, E.EquipmentName, S3. ShipID, S3. ShipName, M. MaintenanceDate, M. MaintenanceDescription FROM Equipments E, Ships S3, MaintenanceLog M WHERE E.EquipmentID=M.EquipmentID AND E.ShipID=S3. ShipID;
```

Output:

+	·+++	
	ShipID ShipName	
+	•+	

Query 6) List the names of sailors who have attended training programs associated with a specified mission. Use joins between SailorTraining, TrainingMission, and Missions to filter by MissionName.

```
SELECT S.SailorID, S.NAME, M.MissionID, M.MissionName FROM Sailors S,
Missions M, SailorTraining st, TrainingMission tm WHERE st.SailorID=
S.SailorID
AND St.TrainingID=tm.TrainingID AND tm.MissionID=M.MissionID AND M.
MissionID=5;
```

Output:

+	+	+	++
SailorID	NAME	MissionID	MissionName
] 3	Arjun Patel Ravi Kumar Meera Sharma	J 5	Training Exercise Training Exercise Training Exercise

Query 7) Write a query to find the sailor with the earliest DateOfJoining for each ship. Display the ship's name, sailor's name, and years of service.

```
SELECT
       sh.ShipID, sh.ShipName,
2
       s. Name AS SailorName,
3
       s.SailorID,
4
       TIMESTAMPDIFF (YEAR, s.DateOfJoining, CURDATE()) AS YearsOfService
6
  FROM Sailors s
   INNER JOIN Ships sh ON s.ShipID = sh.ShipID
7
  WHERE s.DateOfJoining = (
8
     SELECT MIN(s1.DateOfJoining)
       FROM Sailors s1
10
       WHERE s1.ShipID = s.ShipID
11
12 );
```

Output:

```
... 4 |
```

Query 8) Retrieve names of sailors from Sailors who have entries in MedicalRecords (indicating they have a medical condition) and are also associated with high-risk missions in Missions (e.g., where the mission name contains "High Risk" or a similar term).

```
SELECT DISTINCT s.Name AS SailorName,
m.MissionName
FROM Sailors s
INNER JOIN MedicalRecords mr ON s.SailorID = mr.SailorID
INNER JOIN Missions m ON s.ShipID = m.ShipID
WHERE m.MissionName LIKE '%High Risk%';
```

Output:

```
| SailorName | MissionName | +-----+ | SailorName | MissionName | +-----+ | Arjun Patel | High Risk Recon | Priya Singh | High Risk Recon | +------+
```

Query 9) Display the sailor's Name, Rank, years of service, and count of training programs attended. Include only sailors with at least 5 years of service. This query should use DateOfJoining to calculate years of service and count entries in SailorTraining.

```
SELECT
s.Name AS SailorName,
s.Rank,
TIMESTAMPDIFF(YEAR, s.DateOfJoining, CURDATE()) AS YearsOfService,
COUNT(st.TrainingID) AS TrainingCount
FROM Sailors s
LEFT JOIN SailorTraining st ON s.SailorID = st.SailorID
WHERE TIMESTAMPDIFF(YEAR, s.DateOfJoining, CURDATE()) >= 5
GROUP BY s.SailorID, s.Name, s.Rank, s.DateOfJoining;
```

Output:

+	+	+	++
	Rank	YearsOfService	TrainingCount
Arjun Patel	Lieutenant	9	3
Priya Singh		7	0
Ravi Kumar		11	2

Query 10) Write a query to find the equipment in the MaintenanceLog with the highest number of maintenance entries. Display the equipment name, the number of maintenance instances, and its associated ship.

```
SELECT

e.EquipmentName,

COUNT(ml.LogID) AS MaintenanceCount,

sh.ShipName

FROM MaintenanceLog ml

INNER JOIN Equipments e ON ml.EquipmentID = e.EquipmentID

INNER JOIN Ships sh ON e.ShipID = sh.ShipID

RROUP BY e.EquipmentID, e.EquipmentName, sh.ShipName

ORDER BY MaintenanceCount DESC

LIMIT 1;
```

Output:

EquipmentName	MaintenanceCount	ShipName
Radar System	1	USS Enterprise