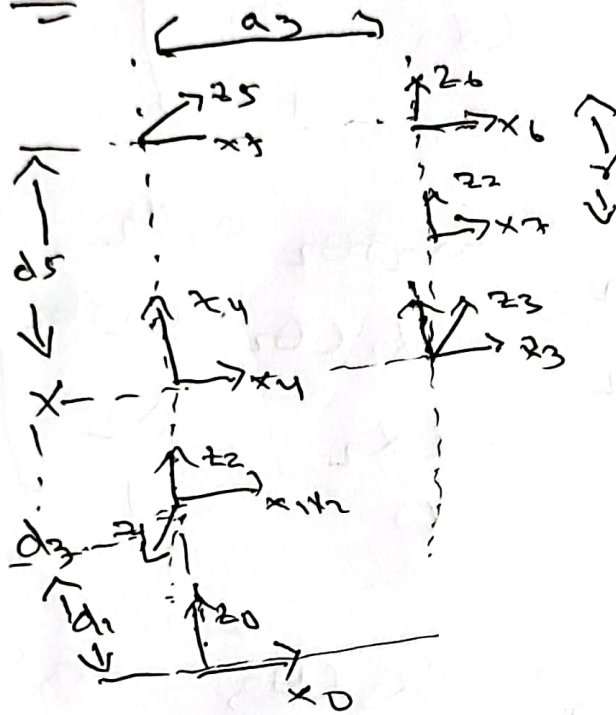


1) Position Kinematics

1.1) Draw all D-H Parameters



1.2) D-H Parameters

link	θ_i	a_i	d_i	α_i
1	θ_1	0	d_1	$\pi/2$
2	θ_2	0	0	$-\pi/2$
3	θ_3	a_3	d_3	$-\pi/2$
4	θ_4	$-a_3$	0	$\pi/2$
5	θ_5	0	d_5	$\pi/2$
6	θ_6	a_3	0	$-\pi/2$
7	θ_7	0	d_7	0

1.3) successive transformation matrix

$$T_1^0 = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_1 & -\sin \theta_1 \cos \alpha_1 & \sin \theta_1 \cos \alpha_1 & a_1 \cos \theta_1 \\ \sin \theta_1 & \cos \theta_1 \cos \alpha_1 & -\sin \theta_1 \cos \alpha_1 & a_1 \sin \theta_1 \\ 0 & \sin \alpha_1 & \cos \alpha_1 & d_1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_2^1 = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_2 & -\sin \theta_2 \cos \alpha_2 & \sin \theta_2 \cos \alpha_2 & a_2 \cos \theta_2 \\ \sin \theta_2 & \cos \theta_2 \cos \alpha_2 & -\sin \theta_2 \cos \alpha_2 & a_2 \sin \theta_2 \\ 0 & \sin \alpha_2 & \cos \alpha_2 & d_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_3^2 = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_3 & -\sin \theta_3 \cos \alpha_3 & \sin \theta_3 \cos \alpha_3 & a_3 \cos \theta_3 \\ \sin \theta_3 & \cos \theta_3 \cos \alpha_3 & -\sin \theta_3 \cos \alpha_3 & a_3 \sin \theta_3 \\ 0 & \sin \alpha_3 & \cos \alpha_3 & d_3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_4^3 = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_4 & -\sin \theta_4 \cos \alpha_4 & \sin \theta_4 \cos \alpha_4 & a_4 \cos \theta_4 \\ \sin \theta_4 & \cos \theta_4 \cos \alpha_4 & -\sin \theta_4 \cos \alpha_4 & a_4 \sin \theta_4 \\ 0 & \sin \alpha_4 & \cos \alpha_4 & d_4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_5^4 = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_5 & -\sin \theta_5 \cos \theta_5 & \sin \theta_5 \sin \theta_5 & a_5 \cos \theta_5 \\ \sin \theta_5 & \cos \theta_5 \cos \theta_5 & -\sin \theta_5 \sin \theta_5 & a_5 \sin \theta_5 \\ 0 & \sin \theta_5 & \cos \theta_5 & d_5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_6^5 = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_6 & -\sin \theta_6 \cos \theta_6 & \sin \theta_6 \cos \theta_6 & a_6 \cos \theta_6 \\ \sin \theta_6 & \cos \theta_6 \cos \theta_6 & -\sin \theta_6 \cos \theta_6 & a_6 \sin \theta_6 \\ 0 & \sin \theta_6 & \cos \theta_6 & d_6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_7^6 = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_7 & -\sin \theta_7 \cos \theta_7 & \sin \theta_7 \cos \theta_7 & a_7 \cos \theta_7 \\ \sin \theta_7 & \cos \theta_7 \cos \theta_7 & -\sin \theta_7 \cos \theta_7 & a_7 \sin \theta_7 \\ 0 & \sin \theta_7 & \cos \theta_7 & d_7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

we get successive matrices from two eqs.

1.4) Final transformation matrix

$$T_2^0 = T_1^0 \times T_2^1 \times T_3^2 \times T_4^3 \times T_5^4 \times T_6^5 \times T_7^6$$

Parametric validation!

Case 1) All θ values are zero

$$(x, z) = (a_3 + d_1 + d_3 + d_5 + d_6) \\ = (0.0880, 0.926)$$

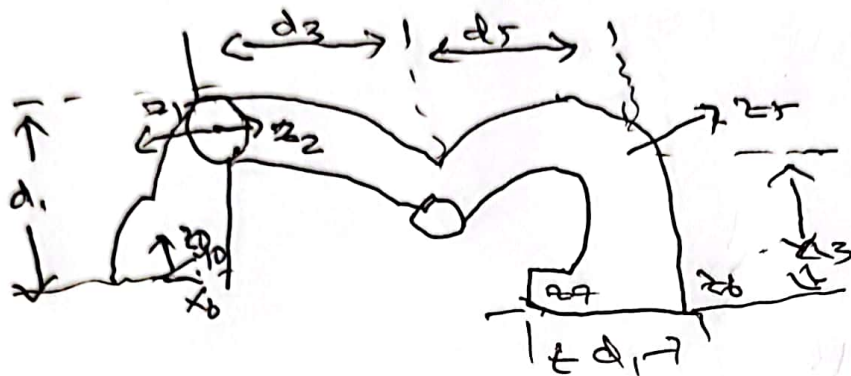


Case 2) $\theta_1 = 90$, all other values are zero

$$(y, z) = (a_3, d_1 + d_3 + d_5 - d_6) \\ = (0.0880, 0.926)$$



Case ③: $\theta_2 = 90^\circ$ & other all joints are zero



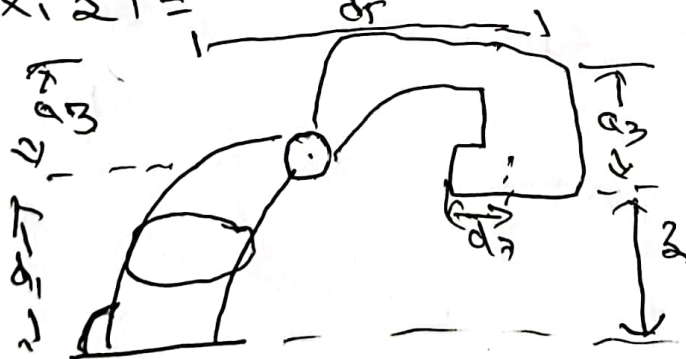
$$(x, z) = (d_3 + d_5 \cos \theta_2, d_1 + d_3 \sin \theta_2)$$

$$= (0.593, 0.245)$$

Case ④: θ_4 is equal to 90° & rest are zero

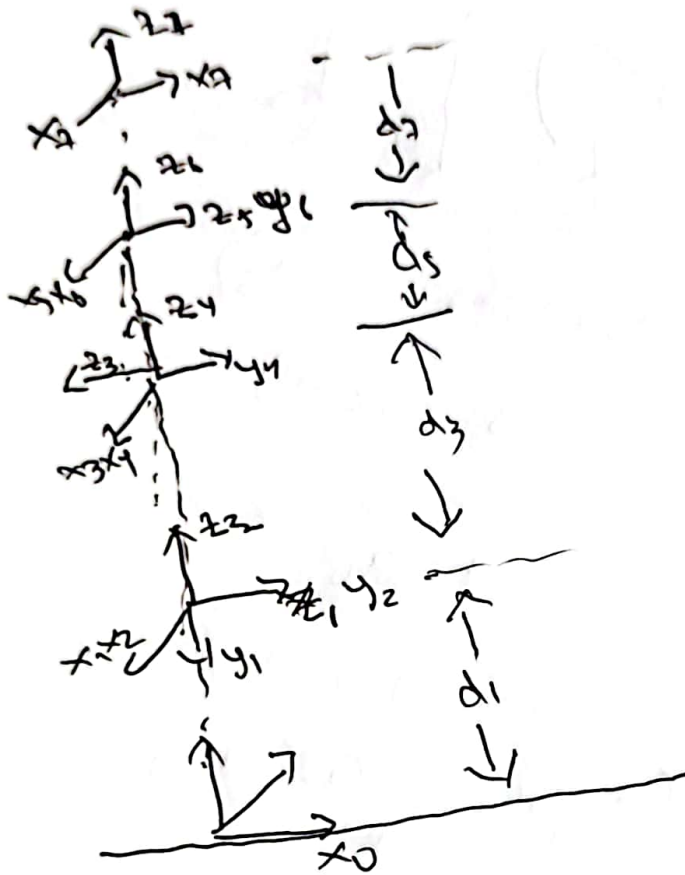
$$(x, z) = (a_3 + d_5 - d_7, d_1 + d_3)$$

$$(x, z) = (0.365, 0.649)$$



Positive kinematics - KUKA

2.1) Draw all DH - Co-ordinate frames



2.2) DH table

Link	θ_i	a_i	d_i	α_i
1	$\theta_1 - a_0$	0	d_1	$\pi/2$
2	θ_2	0	0	$\pi/2$
3	θ_3	0	d_3	$\pi/2$
4	θ_4	0	0	$-\pi/2$
5	θ_5	0	0	$\pi/2$
6	θ_6	0	0	$\pi/2$
7	θ_7	0	d_7	0