



























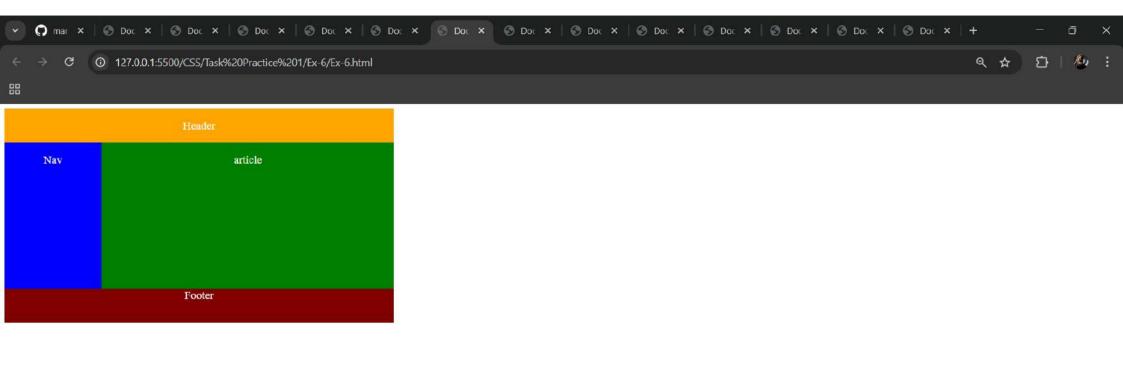








२ ☆ 🖸 | 🐠 :





























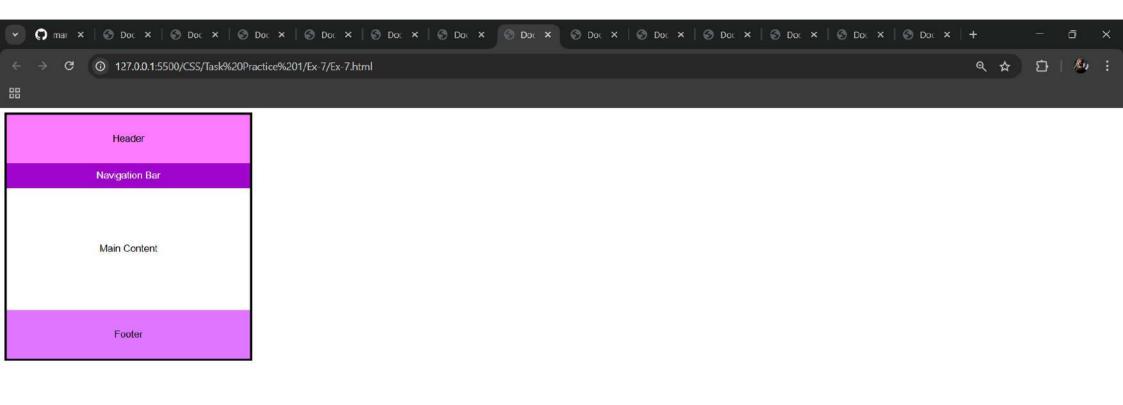




































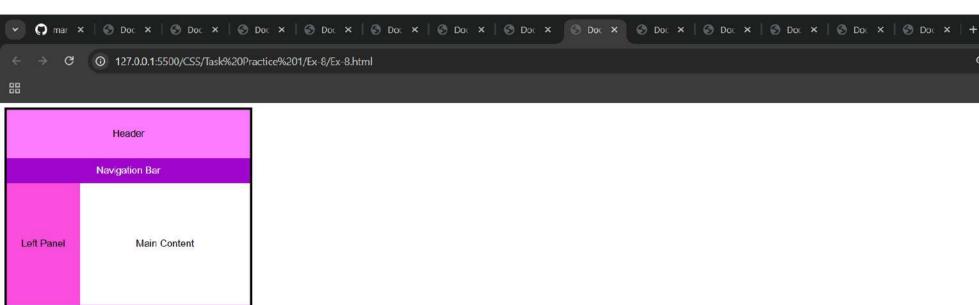














Footer























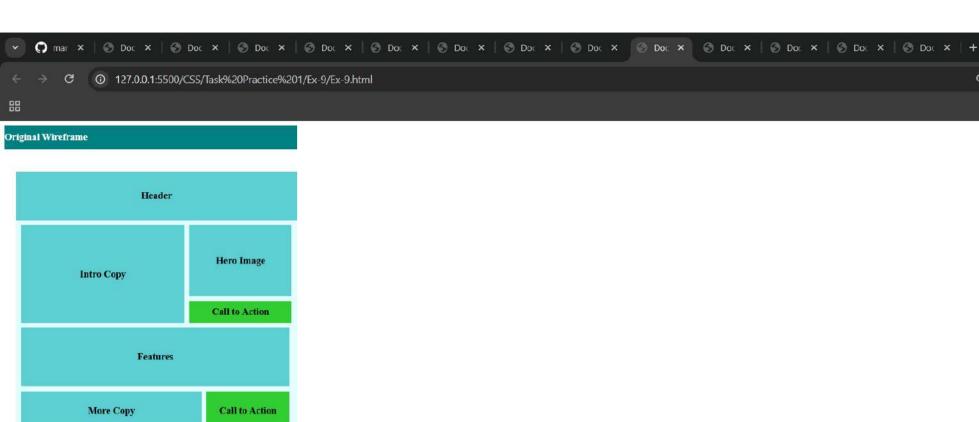






へ 6 ENG 令 (1) (2:55 年 10:55) (5 PK) (10 PK) (

२ ☆ 🖸 | 🐠 :





Footer

























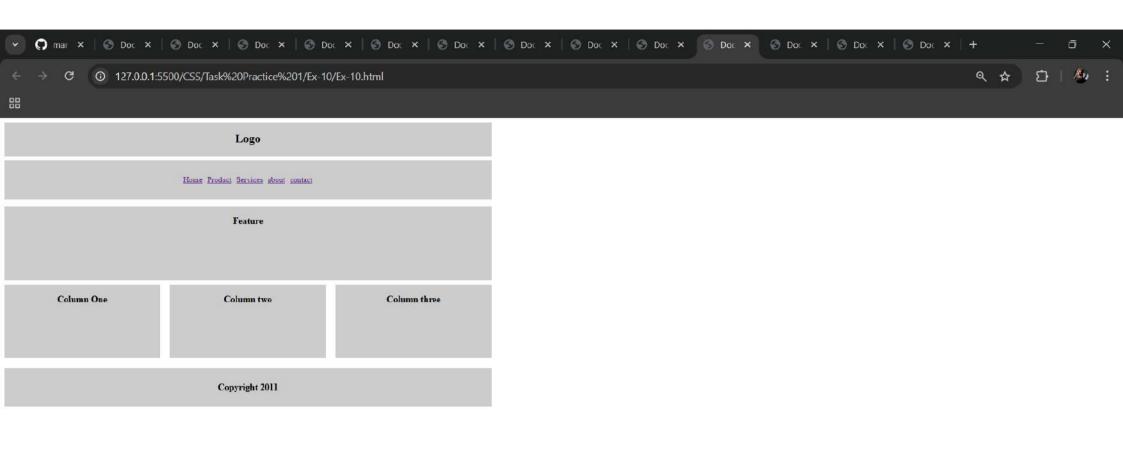








२ ☆ 🖸 🕼 :

























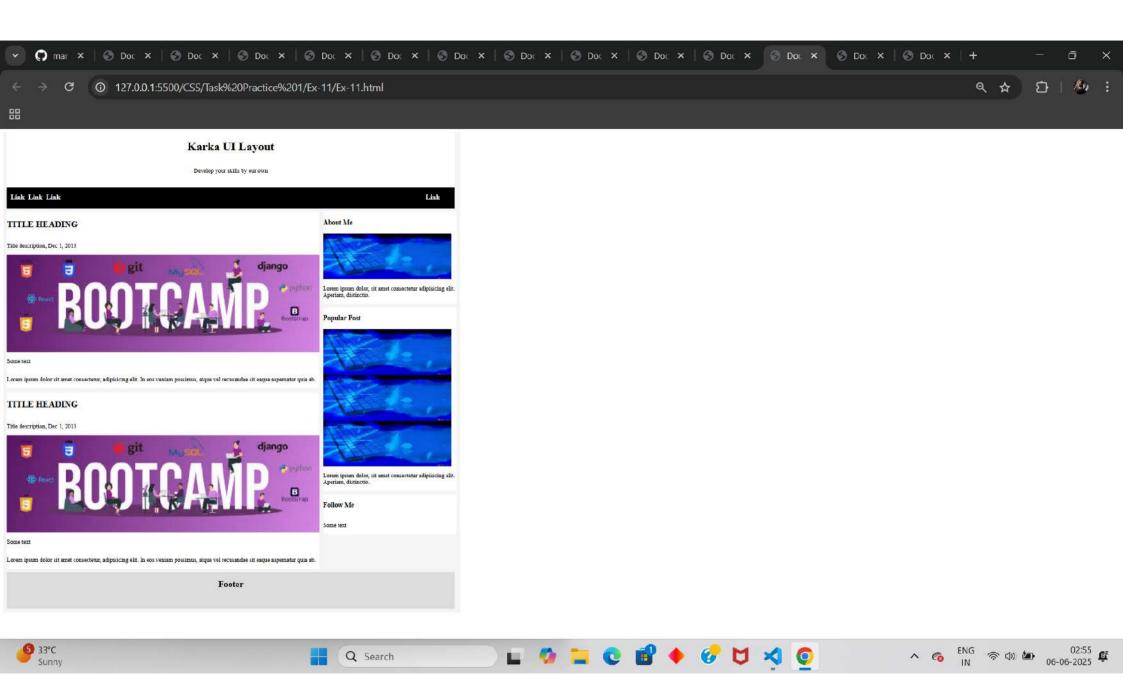


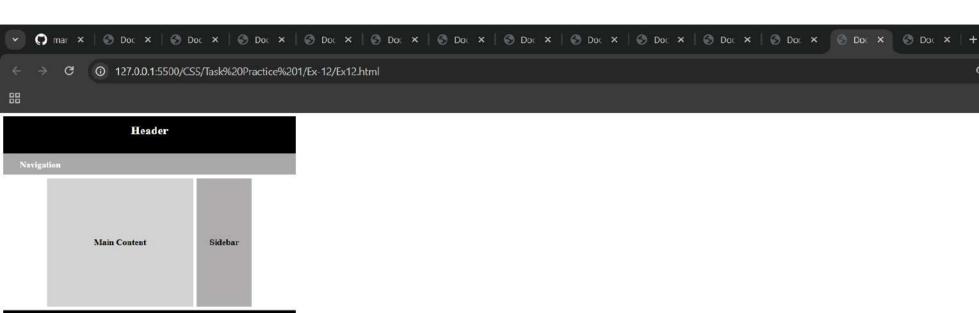














Footer

























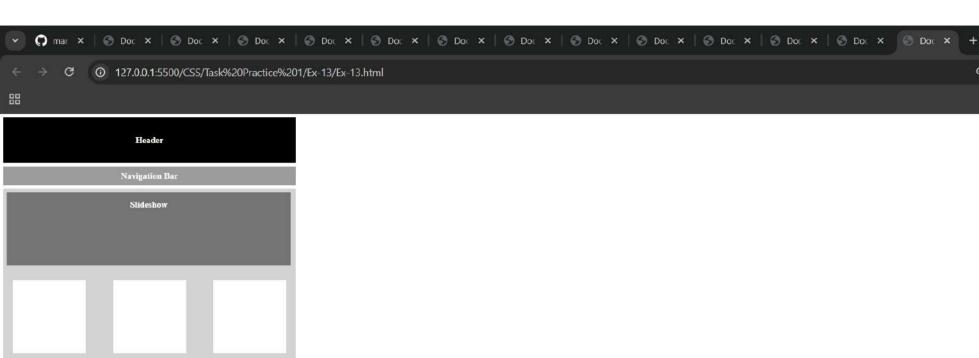






२ ☆ 🖸 | 🐠 :



























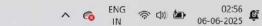












२ ☆ 🖸 🕬 :