LAB 08: Quick Sort

CS211 – Data Structures and Algorithms
Usman Institute of Technology
Fall 2019

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- A. Implement the following functions of recursion in Python.
- 1. A function **Write()** that takes an argument \underline{n} and \underline{prints} the numbers in reverse order recursively.

```
def Write(n):
    // your code goes here
```

```
Example:
Write(5)

#The result should be like this:
5
4
3
2
1
```

2. Add a function **Factorial**() that returns the factorial of a number.

```
def Factorial(n):
    // your code goes here
```

```
Example:
Factorial(5)
```

```
#The result should be like this:
5! = 5x4x3x2x1 = 120
```

3. A function **GCD**() that takes two numbers and returns their greatest common divisor.

```
def GCD(a,b):
    // your code goes here
```

```
Example:
GCD(8,12)

#The function should return 4
```

```
Algorithm:

GCD(a,0) = a Base Case

GCD(a,b) = GCD(b,a mod b) Recursive case
```

4. A function **BinarySearch**() that implements the binary search algorithm for non-empty sorted array using <u>recursion</u>. The function should take the arguments <u>List</u>, <u>value</u>, <u>low</u>, <u>high</u> and <u>returns</u> the location of the searched value.

```
def BinarySearch(List,low,high,value):
    // your code goes here
```

5. A function **QuickSort()** which sorts the list in ascending/descending order.

```
def QuickSort():
    // your code goes here
```

```
function partitionFunc(left, right, pivot)
  leftPointer = left
  rightPointer = right - 1

while True do
    while A[++leftPointer] < pivot do
        //do-nothing
  end while

while rightPointer > 0 && A[--rightPointer] > pivot do
        //do-nothing
  end while
```

```
if leftPointer >= rightPointer
         break
      else
         swap leftPointer,rightPointer
      end if
   end while
   swap leftPointer,right
   return leftPointer
end function
procedure quickSort(left, right)
   if right-left <= 0</pre>
      return
   else
      pivot = A[right]
      partition = partitionFunc(left, right, pivot)
      quickSort(left,partition-1)
      quickSort(partition+1, right)
   end if
end procedure
Source: TutorialsPoint
```