# PROJECT 7

# IMPACT OF CAR FEATURES\*



# Luxury Interior Features

High-end interior features, such as premium upholstery and advanced infotainment systems, significantly impact a car's price and desirability, affecting profitability.

## Fuel Efficiency Technology

Cars with advanced fuel-efficient technology command higher prices and contribute positively to the overall profitability of manufacturers.

# Sleek and Innovative Design

Innovative and sleek car design elements can influence both the price and profitability, attracting a wider customer base.





- This project aims to analyze the impact of car features on both the price and profitability of vehicles. The analysis will help in understanding the factors influencing car pricing and how they affect the overall profitability in the automotive industry.
  - Data source Dataset via TRAINITY (project 7 dataset)
  - Handled missing values, handled duplicates for making the results more accurate.





# Data Gathering and Cleaning

- Source of the data dataset of project 7 of trainity
- Handling of the data is a crucial part of the data analysis (handled missing values, duplicates etc)

## **Statistical Analysis**

- Utilizing regression analysis to identify correlations between specific features and their effect on price and profitability.
- Utilizing visualizing techniques for better representation.

## **Challenges faced**

Faced issue in the dashboard task 5 – visualizing the relation of horse power, fuel efficiency, price and brand through a bubble chart





## **TECH STACK USED**

#### Microsoft Excel

- Versatile tool for collecting and organising data.
- Used for data analysis including sorting, filtering and statistical calculations.
- Used for creating visualizations

➤ Microsoft Powerpoint Finalized report is visualized in the form of presentation.

#### **EXCEL LINK -**

https://docs.google.com/file/d/1w6Uun7yq9NGzzJWSKfYIhrSMjxxqK7Hr/edit?usp=docslist\_api&filetype=msexcel



# TASKS: ANALYSIS

**Insight Required:** How does the popularity of a car model vary across different market categories? **Task 1.A:** Create a pivot table that shows the number of car models in each market category and their corresponding popularity scores.

Row Labels	Average of Popularity Cou	nt of Model	Diesel,Luxury	2275	51	Hatchback	1292.998371	614
Crossover	1529.030825	1103	Exotic, Factory Tuner, High-Performance	1046.380952	21	Hatchback, Diesel	873	14
Crossover,Diesel	873	7	Exotic, Factory Tuner, Luxury, High-Performance	517.5384615	52	Hatchback, Factory Tuner, High-Performance	1205.153846	13
Crossover,Exotic,Luxury,High-Performance	238	1	Exotic,Factory Tuner,Luxury,Performance	520	3	Hatchback, Factory Tuner, Luxury, Performance	886.8888889	9
Crossover,Exotic,Luxury,Performance	238	1	Exotic,Flex Fuel,Factory Tuner,Luxury,High-Performance	520	13	Hatchback, Factory Tuner, Performance	2159.045455	22
Crossover,Factory Tuner,Luxury,High-Performance	1823.461538	26	Exotic,Flex Fuel,Luxury,High-Performance	520	11	Hatchback, Flex Fuel	5657	7
Crossover,Factory Tuner,Luxury,Performance	2607.4	5	Exotic, High-Performance	1261.571429	252	Hatchback, Hybrid	2121.25	72
Crossover,Factory Tuner,Performance	210	4	Exotic, Luxury	112.6666667	12	Hatchback, Luxury	1379.5	46
Crossover,Flex Fuel	2073.75	64	Exotic,Luxury,High-Performance	467.0759494	79	Hatchback,Luxury,Hybrid	454	3
Crossover,Flex Fuel,Luxury	1173.2	10	Exotic,Luxury,High-Performance,Hybrid	204	1	Hatchback,Luxury,Performance	1566.131579	38
Crossover,Flex Fuel,Luxury,Performance	1624	6	Exotic,Luxury,Performance	217.0277778	36	Hatchback,Performance	1039.646825	252
Crossover,Flex Fuel,Performance	5657	6	Factory Tuner, High-Performance	1941.415094	106	High-Performance	1821.447236	199
Crossover,Hatchback	1675.694444	72	Factory Tuner, Luxury	617	2	-		
Crossover,Hatchback,Factory Tuner,Performance	2009	6	Factory Tuner,Luxury,High-Performance	2133.367442	215	Hybrid	2105.569106	123
Crossover,Hatchback,Luxury	204	7	Factory Tuner,Luxury,Performance	1413.419355	31	Luxury	1107.553467	851
Crossover,Hatchback,Performance	2009	6	Factory Tuner, Performance	1733.101124	89	Luxury, High-Performance	1668.017964	334
Crossover,Hybrid	2563.380952	42	Flex Fuel	2217.302752	872	Luxury,High-Performance,Hybrid	568.8333333	12
Crossover,Luxury	884.5487805	410	Flex Fuel, Diesel	5657	16	Luxury,Hybrid	724.6875	48
Crossover,Luxury,Diesel	2195.848485	33	Flex Fuel, Factory Tuner, Luxury, High-Performance	258	1	Luxury,Performance	1292.615156	673
Crossover,Luxury,High-Performance	1037.222222	9	Flex Fuel, Hybrid	155	2	Luxury,Performance,Hybrid	2333.181818	11
Crossover,Luxury,Hybrid	630.9166667	24	Flex Fuel,Luxury	746.5384615	39	N/A	1671.388144	3728
Crossover,Luxury,Performance	1344.849558	113	Flex Fuel, Luxury, High-Performance	878.9090909	33	Performance	1371.080479	584
Crossover,Luxury,Performance,Hybrid	3916	2	Flex Fuel,Luxury,Performance	1380.071429	28	Performance, Hybrid	155	1
Crossover,Performance	2585.956522	69	Flex Fuel, Performance	1702.358025	81	(blank)		
Diesel	1730.904762	84	Flex Fuel, Performance, Hybrid	155	2	Grand Total	1553.679902	11812

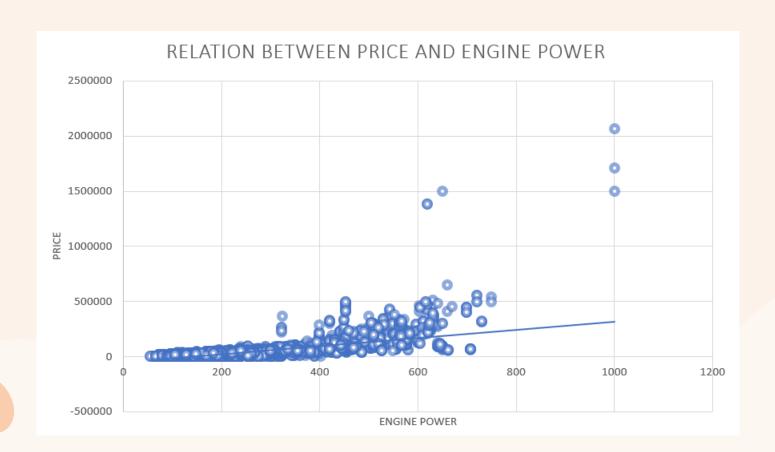


**Task 1.B:** Create a combo chart that visualizes the relationship between market category and popularity.

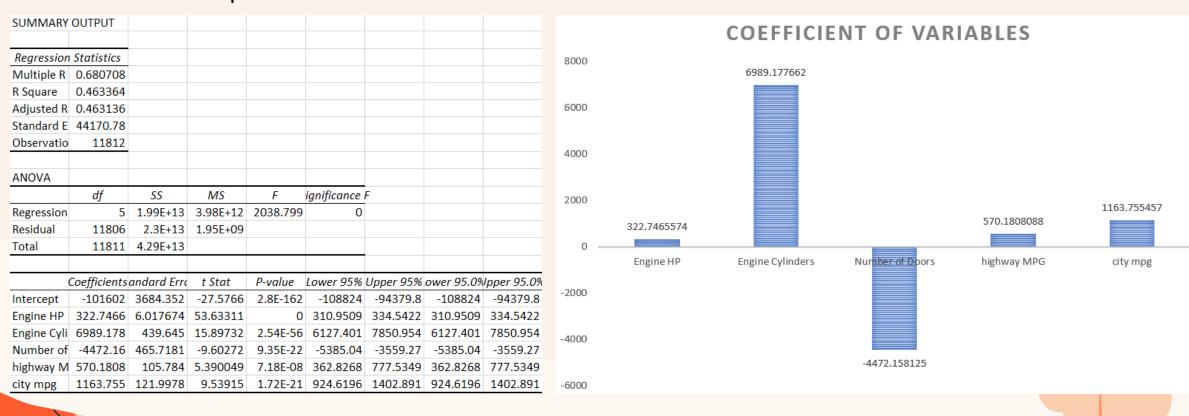


Insight Required: What is the relationship between a car's engine power and its price?

★ Task 2: Create a scatter chart that plots engine power on the x-axis and price on the y-axis. Add a trendline to the chart to visualize the relationship between these variables..



**Insight Required:** Which car features are most important in determining a car's price? **Task 3:** Use regression analysis to identify the variables that have the strongest relationship with a car's price. Then create a bar chart that shows the coefficient values for each variable to visualize their relative importance.



- Used regression analysis from "analysis toolpak"
- From the regression analysis, used the coefficients of all the variables and visualized them via a bar chart.

**Insight Required:** How does the average price of a car vary across different manufacturers? **Task 4.A:** Create a pivot table that shows the average price of cars for each manufacturer.

Used the columns "make" and "msrp" to make the pivot table

47549.06931 42494.37179 69188.27586 114207.7069 546221.875

19719.05707

71537.80966

21215.47143 28513.36679

3122.902439 19321.54839 101622.3971 351130.6452 27413.5045 19932.5 213323.3333 24827.50391 17900.9569 28946.15343 28076.2

40559.93532

11542.54

239805

Highest average of MSRP = "1757223.66" OF "BUGGATI"

Manufacturer 🔻	Average of MSRP
Acura	34887.5873
Alfa Romeo	61600
Aston Martin	197910.3763
Audi	53452.1128
Bentley	247169.3243
BMW	61546.76347
Bugatti	1757223.667
Buick	28206.61224
Cadillac	56231.31738
Chevrolet	28273.35695
Chrysler	26722.96257
Dodge	22390.05911
Ferrari	237383.8235
FIAT	22206.01695
Ford	27393.42051
Genesis	46616.66667
GMC	30493.29903
Honda	26629.81879
HUMMER	36464.41176
Hyundai	24597.0363
Infiniti	42394.21212
Kia	25112.38938
Lamborghini	331567.3077
Land Rover	67823.21678

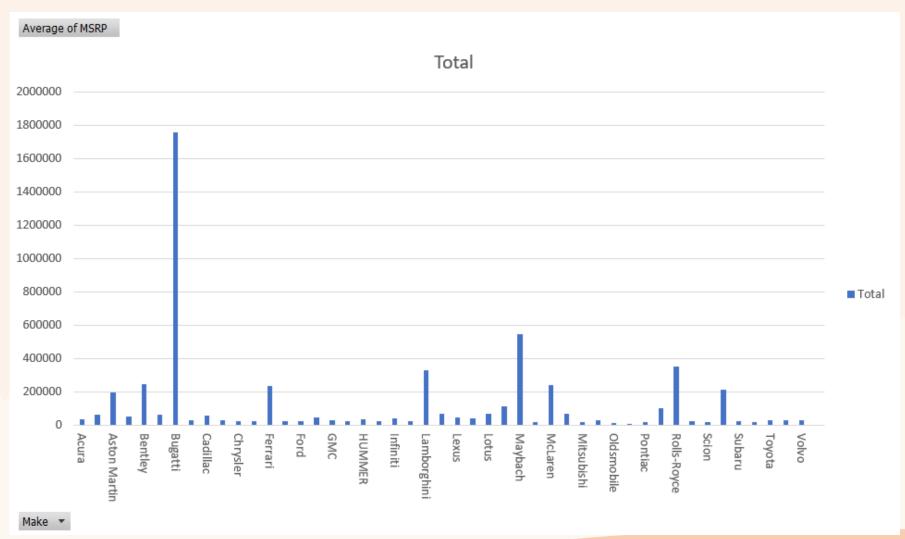
Lowest
average of
MSRP =

"3122.902439"
OF

"PLYMOUTH"



**Task 4.B:** Create a bar chart or a horizontal stacked bar chart that visualizes the relationship between manufacturer and average price.

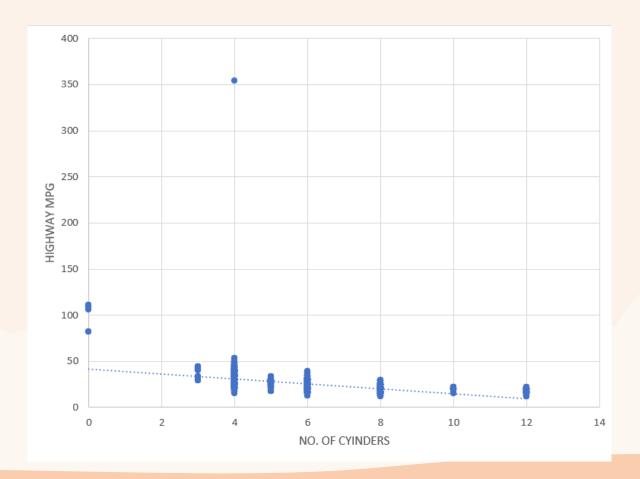




**Insight Required:** What is the relationship between fuel efficiency and the number of cylinders in a car's engine?

**Task 5.A:** Create a scatter plot with the number of cylinders on the x-axis and highway MPG on the y-axis. Then create a trendline on the scatter plot to visually estimate the slope of the relationship and assess its significance.

❖ Using columns "highway mpg" and "no. of cylinders" and inserting a scatter plot.



Outlier can be seen at (4,350) easily.

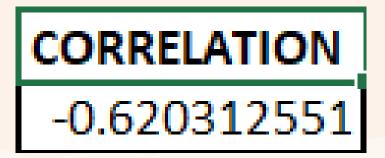


Task 5.B: Calculate the correlation coefficient between the number of cylinders and highway MPG to quantify the strength and direction of the relationship.

- Correlation refers to a statistical measure that describes the extent to which two variables change together. In other words, it quantifies the degree to which a change in one variable is associated with a change in another variable. Correlation does not imply causation; it simply indicates that there is a relationship between the variables.
- ◆ Using the formula =CORREL(A:A,B:B),

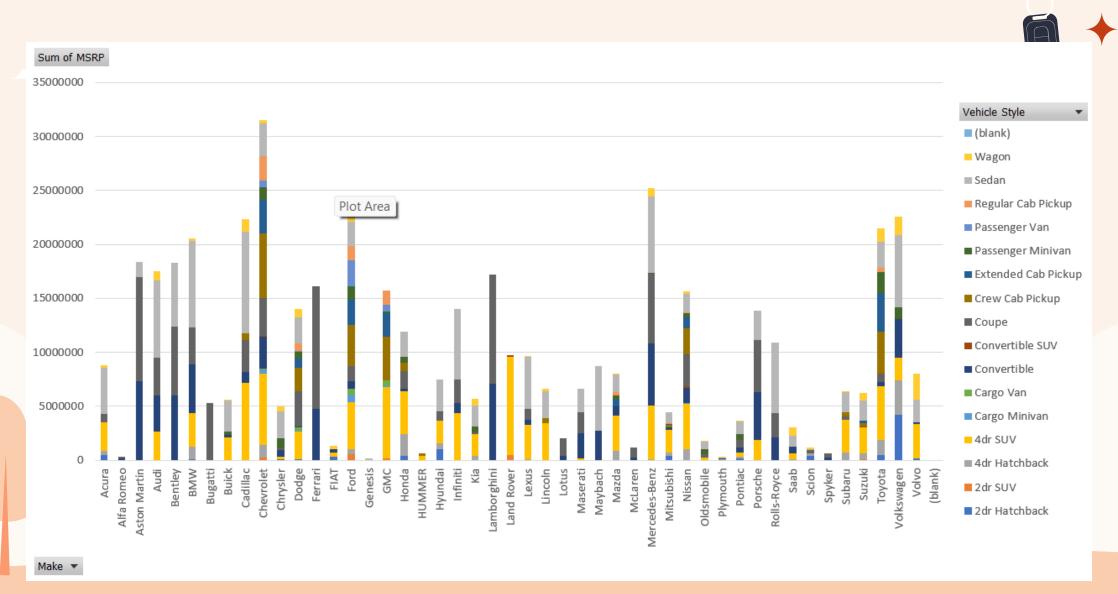
  where A:A indi

where A:A indicates the number of cylinders and B:B indicates the highway mpg



# DASHBOARD

**Task 1:** How does the distribution of car prices vary by brand and body style?



## Task 1: How does the distribution of car prices vary by brand and body style?

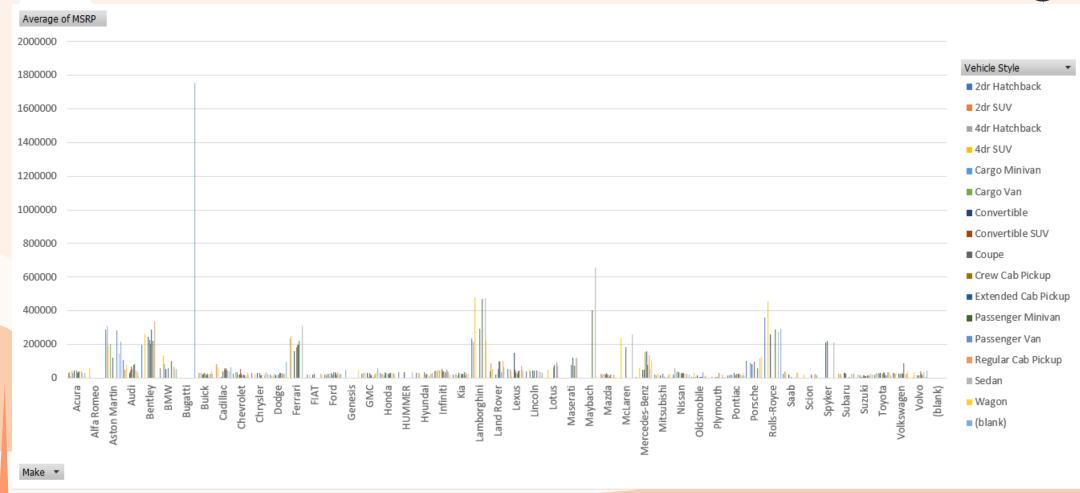
- ❖ Using columns "make", "vehicle style", "msrp" and creating a pivot table
- \* Taking make in rows , vehicle style in columns , msrp in value



Sum of MSRP	_															
		2dr SUV	4dr Hatchback 4			Cargo Van C	onvertible	Convertible SUV Coupe		Extended Cab Pickup	Passenger Minivan	Passenger Van Re	egular Cab Pickup			blank) Grand Total
Acura	480917		357440	2663505				79374						4294702	201360	8791672
Alfa Romeo							129800	17820								308000
Aston Martin							7321655	963527						1448735		18405665
Audi	4000			2674900			3291405	355629						7158348	847350	17532293
Bentley							6012870	635676	īO					5920900		18290530
BMW	80097		1144950	3160950			4502671	341905	51					7989300	259600	20556619
Bugatti								527167	71							5271671
Buick		1		2141770			179325	1853	14		330065			2850590	8212	5528496
Cadillac				7182555			985607	295357	74 599150	١				9418847	1184100	22323833
Chevrolet	8000	213310	1209735	6569568	420150	78688	2953245	106300 350452	25 5927617	3117951	. 1178515	607670	2260032	3068812	300675	31524793
Chrysler	98805			250545			630105	11451	10		922295			2479859	501075	4997194
Dodge	48000	44000	18000	2572405	60520	338497	12000	326462	27 2235775	864172	557425	70708	719408	2417585	793055	14016177
Ferrari							4723811	1141828	19							16142100
FIAT	325315			369305			327965								287570	1310155
Ford	36000	479873	480155	4370871	680770	566351	730007	139814	14 3812353	2285584	1271330	2431898	1299240	2299348	1635565	23777489
Genesis														139850		139850
GMC		144319		6641919	142750	468085			4062482	2183866	150630	603670	1306328			15704049
Honda	413200		2015270	3953209			252135	158870			553185			2340105		11903529
HUMMER				377490					242405							619895
Hyundai	1038050		528880	2128890				72407	0		133075			2899937		7452902
Infiniti				4340200			980050	217575	0					6494090		13990090
Kia			406960	2049645				14263	0		494650			1980360	601155	5675400
Lamborghini							7064450	1017705	0							17241500
Land Rover		476394		9076595				145731								9698720
Lexus			94700	3152974			472065	101647	2					4837596	31105	9604912
Lincoln				3422570				2534	2 453260					2458245	269705	6629122
Lotus							413260	159320	0							2006460
Maserati				155000			2342963	197228	4					2153800		6624047
Maybach							2762750							5976800		8739550
Mazda	22000	24000	853180	3222525			870505	1400	0	580033	443130		265486	1618571	33350	7946780
McLaren							280225	91880	0							1199025
Mercedes-Benz	t		122800	4924810	28950		5753964	647310	7		32500			7080243	764935	25181309
Mitsubishi	394868		338850	2066505	2000		209893		240210	134360	2000		8000	1058563		4455249

**Task 2:** Which car brands have the highest and lowest average MSRPs, and how does this vary by body style?





**Task 2:** Which car brands have the highest and lowest average MSRPs, and how does this vary by body style?

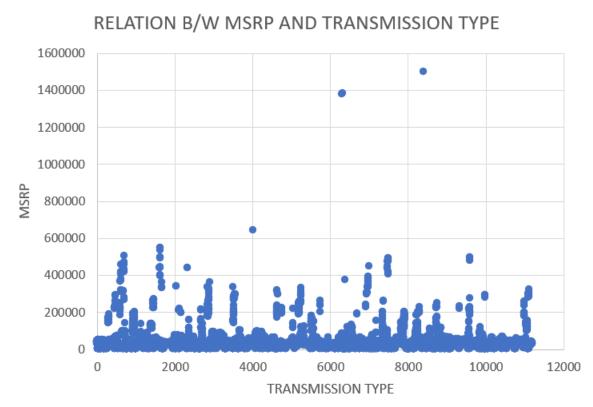
- ❖ Highest average of MSRP = "1757223.66" OF "BUGGATI
- ❖ Lowest average of MSRP = "3122.902439" OF "PLYMOUTH"



Average of MSR	RP Column Labels																	
Brand			4dr Hatchback 4		Cargo Minivan C	Cargo Van		Convertible SUV (	•	•	Extended Cab Pickup					Wagon		Grand Total
Acura	31990.33333	35816.25	11615.06667	47181.4			45859.03333	<b>\</b>	46447.67857	31849.1	37221.31818	40222.5		42027.5	31271.86885		28418.46154	
Alfa Romeo				61600														61600
Aston Martin	290317		308361.6667	192518.4375		203277.0556			122397.5				282412.9231		145351.7647			197910.3763
Audi	108900	48580		76558.60204			31291.17647				79811.11111				36693.79167	12025		53452.1128
Bentley	197100			265047.4074			246443.6364		225604.5833		289256			334990				247169.3243
BMW	59907.14286			136900	84300		56551.08696	7	60161.19048	1		102875			68090.50926	53202.25926		
Bugatti																	1757223.667	
Buick							18913.81818				18708				27346.5			
Cadillac		81243.05556		62048.46154			2000		41739.44444		50162.64706		49150		42077.91		64731.81818	
Chevrolet	27249.12308		37602.94643			19346.4			26759.50955		20609.07018			18047.16667	33214.37908			28273.35695
Chrysler	32340			24253.7			28564.28571		30312.11538		15151.92308			18559.7	31195.07143			
Dodge	23146.70588		13871.89189	17103.7381		26257.77778			20622.29167		28691.28571	7	27295	32838.18182	22293.28671	25196.875	99709.28571	
Ferrari			235164.75				160992.6		185882.7333	_	198190	223114.5			312127.0625			237383.8235
FIAT	21789.16667			21529.33333			20961.42857		25011.5				_		24984.375			22206.01695
Ford	20167.03846	15360			24336.66667	5926.666667	33102.85714	1	21078.96825	34175.46753	35426.5679	26317.82609	14810	35428.95	25593.97159			
Genesis			47975													43900		46616.66667
GMC	25863.15789						28567.5				17335.73529		5667					
Honda	29180.25		26221.47059	28095.53571	16450	34382.5	32001.11111		25883.88889	20512.85714	28670	32687.94118		32348.33333				26629.81879
HUMMER	36768.75						35905								36510.5			36464.41176
Hyundai	30750			24103.91509					35801.25		23560.71429							
Infiniti	39615.38462	43940		48379.96377		42733.33333		53400			35908.33333		47630		37357.36923			42394.21212
Kia	20764			26777.03704		16127.5	30580.8		26821.13636		25361		17230.38462	31294	20960.25			25112.38938
Lamborghini	235140								294900		_	471937.5				221154.5455		331567.3077
Land Rover	39558.46154	89943		52472.21053			19455.5		55240		97068.94737		33761.25					67823.21678
Lexus	53875		56358.33333	40813.56604	4556		149348.3333				40753					37388.33333		47549.06931
Lincoln	41291.11111						44890.35714	2359.666667	42733.33333		42780.71429				37354.13514		28995	42494.37179
Lotus				48371.25						65957.08333	76921.66667		91291.66667	71521.25				69188.27586
Maserati									77500	<b>X</b>	119833.3333			118475				114207.7069
Maybach												401357.1429			658894.4444			546221.875
Mazda		27747.5	19890.5				21290.78125	28877.5			2939.0625	23385.9375		5746.176471		15560		19719.05707
McLaren				239400					184900						258241.6667			239805
Mercedes-Benz				58739.10145			50627.01923		49219.5082		157791.1765				55217.39726			71537.80966
Mitsubishi	22145			23716.44828			18315.6875		25996.33333		2000			2000	22047.94366			21215.47143
Nissan	20326.375	2576		30188.33333			33478.56818		28416.50549		30650			24386.92308	25966.21429	4008.25		
Oldsmobile	2012.4			32383.88889			17696.33333		2074		2027.631579	2016.8	34487.5		13148.58929	17032.27273		11542.54
Plymouth			2193	2467.782609			2000		2000	32365				20901	2013.695652		2075.125	3122.902439

**Task 3:** How do the different feature such as transmission type affect the MSRP, and how does this vary by body style?

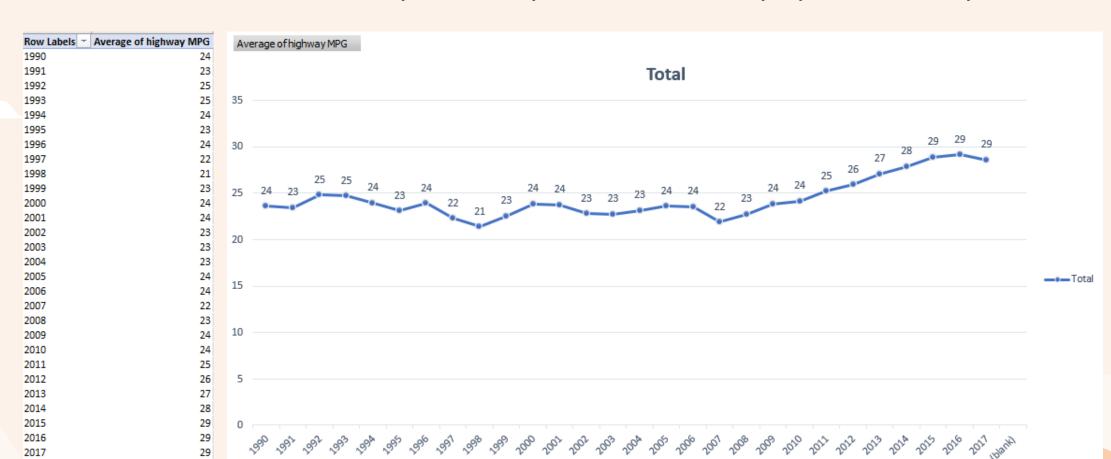




Average of MSRP	Transmission type				
Vehicle Type	AUTOMATED_MANUAL	AUTOMATIC	DIRECT_DRIVE	MANUAL	UNKNOWN
2dr Hatchback	27180.96	20926.46		13353.66	7361.50
2dr SUV		18615.20		6303.81	2371.00
4dr Hatchback	29249.07	23833.68	34511.92	17594.41	
4dr SUV	40451.15	41555.19		15426.46	
Cargo Minivan		20910.86			
Cargo Van		15280.22			
Convertible	121256.64	90637.39		62357.76	5783.50
Convertible SUV		38925.50		9233.14	
Coupe	245588.36	63852.01		51070.48	2000.00
Crew Cab Pickup		37744.07		28360.53	
Extended Cab Pickup		30637.35		10884.19	
Passenger Minivan		26392.00		4405.33	
Passenger Van		29015.20			
Regular Cab Pickup		28536.82		7557.77	2000.00
Sedan	47498.71	43794.39	27822.50	17119.23	2000.00
Wagon	31985.28	27613.19		17844.14	
Grand Total	99195.58	41137.26	33620.00	26671.40	3040.74



Task 4: How does the fuel efficiency of cars vary across different body styles and model years?



- ❖ Used columns "years" and "highway mpg" to create the pivot table
- Changing the field settings of highway mpg from default i.e. "sum of highway mpg" to "average of highway mpg"
- Inserting a line chart using the pivot table

27

(blank) Grand Total

Task 4: How does the fuel efficiency of cars vary across different body styles and model years?



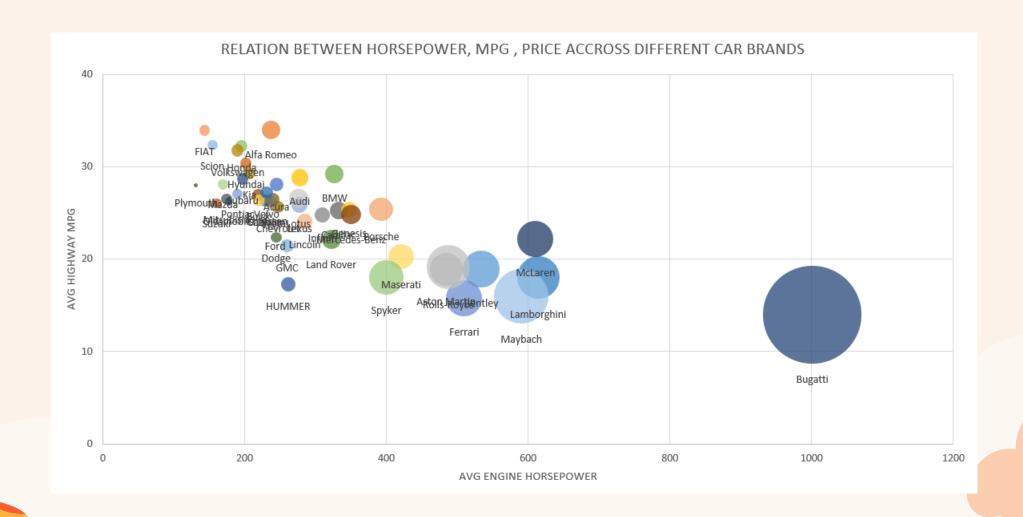
Average of highway	MPG Vehicle style														
Model Years			4dr Hatchback	4dr SUV	Cargo Minivan Cargo \	Van Convertible	Convertible SUV	Coupe	Crew Cab Pickup	Extended Cab Pickup	Passenger Minivan	Passenger Van	Regular Cab Pickup	Sedan V	Wagon
1990	30				20	24		25		22			22		24
1991	30	) 10	5	19		23	3	26		16	18		17	24	23
1992	30	) 17	7 28	21		26	5	27		16			18	25	24
1993	29	9 18	3 27	21		24	1 26	5 28		17			18	25	24
1994	27	7 18	3 27	20	21	19 26	5 26	5 27		20	21	16	22	25	24
1995	30	) 10	5 28	1	22	19 25	5 26	5 26		20	20	15	21	. 24	24
1996	29	9 20	26	22	23	15 24	1 24	4 27		20	21	. 15	22	26	25
1997	26	5 22	2 27	20	21	17 25	5 21	1 27		18	21	17	19	25	24
1998	23	3 20	5 25	22		17 24	1 24	4 26		19	23	17	19	27	23
1999	30	) 19	9	18		17 22	2	28		18	22		18	27	
2000	30	) 19	9	18		16 25		24		21	. 23	15	21	. 27	31
2001	29	9 19	9	19		16 23		20		19				27	31
2002	25			20		15 24							22	26	29
2003	30	) 19	9	19	21	15 20	) 23	3 24	18	3 21	. 22		24	27	24
2004	30					20		25					18		23
2005	30					21		26			22		18		24
2006	27		29			23		24			23		18		25
2007	26		28			23		25					20		25
2008	27		29			24		25					18		25
2009	29		31			24		24					22		27
2010	28		30			25		24					21		28
2011	28		29			24		23					27		29
2012	31		33			17 24									31
2013	32		32			17 23					28			30	30
2014	35		39			17 27								30	29
2015	34					17 28		26							31
2016	34					16 28		27							30
2017	33	3 29	38	26	27	28	3 28	28	22	21	. 26	19	23	33	31



Creating a pivot table using columns "years" as rows, "vehicle style" as columns, "highway mpg" as average of highway mpg

Task 5: How does the car's horsepower, MPG, and price vary across different Brands?







### **Task 5:** How does the car's horsepower, MPG, and price vary across different Brands?



Highest average of MSRP = "1757223.66" OF "BUGGATI"

				_
Brand	*	Average of Engine HP		Average of MSRP
Acura		245	28	34887.59
Alfa Romeo		237	34	61600.00
Aston Martin		484	19	197910.38
Audi		278	29	53452.11
Bentley		534	19	247169.32
BMW		327	29	61546.76
Bugatti		1001	14	1757223.67
Buick		219	27	28206.61
Cadillac		332	25	56231.32
Chevrolet		247	26	28273.36
Chrysler		229	26	26722.96
Dodge		244	22	22390.06
Ferrari		510	16	237383.82
FIAT		144	34	22206.02
Ford		243	24	27393.42
Genesis		347	25	46616.67
GMC		260	21	30493.30
Honda		196	32	26629.82
HUMMER		261	17	36464.41
Hyundai		202	30	24597.04
Infiniti		310	25	42394.21
Kia		207	29	25112.39
Lamborghini		614	18	331567.31
Land Rover		322	22	67823.22
Lexus		277	26	47549.07
Lincoln		285	24	42494.37
Lotus		276	27	69188.28
Maserati		421	20	114207.71
Maybach		591	16	546221.88
Mazda		169	28	19719.06
McLaren		610	22	239805.00

Mercedes-Benz	350	25	71537.81
Mitsubishi	174	27	21215.47
Nissan	240	26	28513.37
Oldsmobile	177	26	11542.54
Plymouth	132	28	3122.90
Pontiac	190	27	19321.55
Porsche	393	25	101622.40
Rolls-Royce	488	19	351130.65
Saab	221	26	27413.50
Scion	154	32	19932.50
Spyker	400	18	213323.33
Subaru	197	29	24827.50
Suzuki	160	26	17900.96
Toyota	236	26	28946.15
Volkswagen	190	32	28076.20
Volvo	231	27	28541.16
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Lowest
average of
MSRP =
"3122.902439"
OF
"PLYMOUTH"

BUGGATI has the highest avg engine horsepower of 1001 while PLYMOUTH has the lowest avg engine horsepower of 132

ALFA ROMEO and FIAT have the highest avg highway mpg of 34 while BUGGATI has the lowest avg highway mpg of 14.



### **RESULT**

The visualized reports of the analysis consists of interactive dashboards, informative pivot tables, informative charts and graphs providing a view of how car features impact price and profitability.



- The analysis revealed a direct correlation between specific car features and their influence on price and profitability in the automotive market.
- Higher engine horsepower correlates with increased car price customers seeking performance are attracted.
- Fuel efficiency has a positive impact on profitability eco conscious customers are attracted
- \* The findings in the project will help the manufacturers to make strategic decisions and optimizing pricing strategies.
- Limitations-
- Potential factors influencing profitability not considered. (Color of the car high demand of colors like white and black)
- Potential factors influencing pricing not considered. (dashcam, infotainment, speakers, alloy wheels)
- The project's innovative approach holds the key to unlocking valuable opportunities for manufacturers, ensuring their competitiveness in the dynamic and vast automobile industry



