# pst-flags: A PSTricks Package for Drawing Flags of Countries Version 2022/01/09

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### 1 Introduction

This document is a reference manual for the pst-flags package. The package and its user manual are available in the CTAN archive https://ctan.org/tex-archive/graphics/pstricks/contrib/pst-flags.

#### 1.1 About pst-flags

This package provides a number of macros for rendering flags of countries and their associated artefacts drawn using LATEX PSTricks package. This package further contributes towards a complete implementation of the vector drawing capabilities provided by PSTricks. Formatting of the resulting drawings is entirely controlled by the TEX macros. A good working knowledge of LaTeX should be sufficient to design flags of sovereign countries and adapt them to create new designs. Features such as color or shape customisation and dynamic modifications are possible by cleverly adjusting the options supplied to the TEX macros.

#### 1.2 License

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#### 1.3 Feedback

Please use the pst-flags project page on GitHub https://github.com/manthanwar/pst-flags to report bugs and submit feature requests. Before making a feature request, please ensure that you have thoroughly studied this manual. If you do not want to report a bug or request a feature but are simply in need of assistance, you might want to consider posting your question on the comp.text.tex newsgroup or TeX-LaTeX Stack Exchange.

#### 1.4 Acknowledgements

This package would not have been possible without the base PSTricks and its associated packages. The authors would like to acknowledge the valuable contributions made by the main PSTricks authors and by the broader PST community. The colors and construction sheets used to program macros are taken from the websites: flagcolorcodes, wikipedia, and vexilla-mundi.

## 2 Installation and usage of pst-flags

Installation: As prerequisites for pst-flags, you need working versions of IATEX and pstricks. The style file pst-flags.sty and all corresponding .tex and .eps assets must be somewhere in your TEX-input path, where dvips can find it.

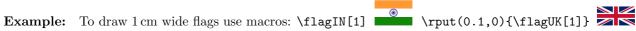
**Dependencies:** This packages requires expl3, fp, xfp, pstricks and pst-all.

Usage: Load the packages pstricks and pst-flags in that order via the usepackage macro. Now you are ready to use the pst-flags macros within your document body. This macro is described in the next section with all its options. With the help of the following simple LATEX-source code, you can test whether you have correctly installed the package:

\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{pst-flags}
\begin{document}
Flag of US: \rput(0,0){\flagUS[2]}
\end{document}

#### 3 Sovereign State Flags

Flags come in many different height-to-width aspect ratios (AR). The flags of India \flagIN and UK \flagUK use the aspect ratios of 2:3 and 1:2 respectively. These are the most common aspect ratios used by over 80 and 50 countries respectively. The accuracy of colors, shapes, internal objects, and aspect ratio make the flag of a sovereign state unique. Width is the only option needed to draw the flag with macro appended with a two-letter country code which internally determines the corresponding height. To draw a flag with a specific height, use the aspect ratio from the table below to calculate the appropriate width and supply it in centimeters as the first argument of the macro in rectangular brackets. PSTricks macro \rput and environment pspicture can also be used and encouraged for accurate placement of the flags.





Colors: are defined using country code appended with standard flag color name ukRed, inGreen, usBlue, deYellow, etc. Usage: \usepackage{pst-flags-colors-html} \pscircle[linecolor=usRed](0,0){2}

Country	Code	$\mathbf{AR}$	Country	Code	$\mathbf{A}\mathbf{R}$	Country	Code	$\mathbf{AR}$
Albania	$_{ m AL}$	5:7	Estonia	EE	7:11	Nicaragua	NI	3:5
Algeria	DZ	2:3	Ethiopia	$_{\rm ET}$	1:2	Niger	NE	6:7
American Samoa (US)	AS	1:19	Fiji	FJ	1:2	Nigeria	NG	1:2
Andorra	AD	7:1	Finland	FI	11:18	Norway	NO	8:11
Angola	AO	2:3	France	FR	2:3	Oman	OM	1:2
Anguilla (UK)	AI	1:2	Gabon	GA	3:4 2:3	Pakistan	PK PW	2:3
Antigua and Barbuda	AG	2:3	Gambia	GM		Palau	PW PS	5:8
Argentina Armenia	$_{ m AR}$	5:8 1:2	Georgia Germany	$_{ m DE}$	$2:3 \\ 3:5$	Palestinian Territory Panama	PA PA	1:2 2:3
Aruba (Netherlands)	AW	2:3	Ghana	GH	2:3	Papua New Guinea	PG	3:4
Australia	AU	1:2	Greece	GR	2:3	Paraguay	PY	11:2
Austria	AT	2:3	Guinea	GN	2:3	Peru	PE	2:3
Azerbaijan	AZ	1:2	Guyana	GY	3:5	Philippines	PH	1:2
Bahamas	BS	1:2	Hong Kong (CN)	HK	2:3	Poland	PL	5:8
Bahrain	BH	3:5	Hungary	HU	1:2	Portugal	PT	2:3
Bangladesh	BD	3:5	Iceland	IS	18:25	Puerto Rico (US)	PR	2:3
Barbados	BB	2:3	India	IN	2:3	Qatar	QA	11:28
Belarus	$_{ m BY}$	1:2	Indonesia	ID	2:3	Romania	RO	2:3
Belgium	$_{ m BE}$	13:15	Iran	IR	4:7	Russian Federation	RU	2:3
Belize	$_{ m BZ}$	3:5	Iraq	IQ	2:3	Rwanda	RW	2:3
Benin	$_{\mathrm{BJ}}$	2:3	Ireland	ΙĔ	1:2	Saint Kitts and Nevis	KN	2:3
Bermuda (UK)	$_{\mathrm{BM}}$	1:2	Israel	IL	8:11	Saudi Arabia	SA	2:3
Bhutan	$_{ m BT}$	2:3	Italy	$_{ m IT}$	2:3	Senegal	SN	2:3
Bolivia	ВО	15:22	Jamaica	$_{ m JM}$	1:2	Serbia	RS	2:3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	$_{\mathrm{BA}}$	1:2	Japan	$_{ m JP}$	2:3	Seychelles	$_{ m SC}$	1:2
Botswana	$_{\mathrm{BW}}$	2:3	Jordan	JO	1:2	Sierra Leone	SL	2:3
Brazil	$_{\mathrm{BR}}$	7:1	Kazakhstan	KZ	1:2	Singapore	$_{ m SG}$	2:3
British Indian Ocean Territory	IO	1:2	Kenya	$_{ m KE}$	2:3	Slovakia	$_{\rm SK}$	2:3
British Virgin Islands	VG	1:2	Korea, North	KP	1:2	Slovenia	$_{\rm SI}$	1:2
Brunei Darussalam	$_{\rm BN}$	1:2	Korea, South	KR	2:3	Solomon Islands	$^{\mathrm{SB}}$	1:2
Bulgaria	$_{\rm BG}$	3:5	Kuwait	KW	1:2	Somalia	SO	2:3
Burkina Faso	$_{\mathrm{BF}}$	2:3	Kyrgyzstan	KG	3:5	South Africa	ZA	2:3
Burundi	BI	3:5	Latvia	LV	1:2	South Sudan	SS	1:2
Cambodia	KH	16:25	Lebanon	LB	2:3	Spain	ES	2:3
Cameroon	CM	2:3	Lesotho	LS	2:3	Sri Lanka	LK	1:2
Canada	CA	1:2	Liberia	LR	1:19	Sudan	SD	1:2
Cayman Islands (UK)	KY	1:2	Libya	LY	1:2	Suriname Sweden	$_{\rm SR}$	2:3
Central African Republic Chad	$_{ m TD}$	2:3 2:3	Liechtenstein Lithuania	$_{ m LT}$	$3:5 \\ 3:5$	Switzerland	$_{\mathrm{CH}}$	5:8 1:1
Chile	CL	2:3	Luxembourg	LU	3:5	Syria Syria	SY	2:3
China	CN	2:3	Macedonia, North	MK	3.3 1:2	Taiwan	TW	2:3
Christmas Island (AU)	CX	1:2	Madagascar	MG	2:3	Tajikistan	$^{1}$ VV	1:2
Cocos (Keeling) Islands (AU)	CC	1:2	Malawi	MW	2:3	Tanzania	$^{13}$	2:3
Colombia	CO	2:3	Malaysia	MY	1:2	Thailand	TH	2:3
Comoros	KM	3:5	Maldives	MV	2:3	Timor-Leste	$_{ m TL}$	1:2
Congo, (Brazzaville) Republic	CG	3:4	Mali	ML	2:3	Togo	$\overline{\text{TG}}$	1:φ
Congo, (Kinshasa) Democratic	$^{\rm CD}$	2:3	Malta	MT	2:3	Tonga	TO	1:2
Cook Islands (New Zealand)	CK	1:2	Mauritania	MR	2:3	Trinidad and Tobago	$\overline{\mathrm{TT}}$	3:5
Costa Rica	$^{\rm CR}$	3:5	Mauritius	MU	2:3	Tunisia	TN	2:3
Croatia	$^{ m HR}$	1:2	Mexico	MX	4:7	Turkey	TR	2:3
Cuba	CU	1:2	Moldova	MD	1:2	Uganda	UG	2:3
Cyprus	CY	2:3	Monaco	$^{\mathrm{MC}}$	4:5	Ukraine	UA	2:3
Czech Republic	CZ	2:3	Mongolia	MN	1:2	United Arab Emirates	AE	1:2
Denmark	DK	28:37	Montenegro	ME	1:2	United Kingdom	$_{\mathrm{GB}}$	1:2
Djibouti	$_{\mathrm{DJ}}$	2:3	Morocco	MA	2:3	United States of America	US	1:19
Dominica	$_{\mathrm{DM}}$	1:2	Mozambique	MZ	2:3	Uruguay	UY	2:3
Dominican Republic	DO	5:8	Myanmar	MM	2:3	Uzbekistan	UZ	1:2
Ecuador	EC	2:3	Namibia	NA	2:3	Venezuela	VE	2:3
Egypt	$_{\mathrm{EG}}$	2:3	Nauru	NR	1:2	Viet Nam	VN	2:3
El Salvador	SV	189:335	Nepal	NP	5:41	Yemen	YE	2:3
Equatorial Guinea	$_{ m GQ}$	2:3	Netherlands	NL	2:3	Zambia	$_{\rm ZM}$	2:3
Eritrea	$_{\rm ER}$	1:2	New Zealand	NZ	1:2	Zimbabwe	ZW	1:2

## 3.1 Flags with aspect ratio 1:2

ZW



## 3.2 Flags with aspect ratio 2:3



## 3.3 Flags with 2:3 aspect ratios



## 3.4 Flags with mixed aspect ratios

