


Methods In Java

⇒ methods ⇒ Task/activity

⇒

- ① name
- ② input(parameters)
- ③ body
- ④ return type

—



Top toolbar of a Google Keep note editor. It includes icons for undo, redo, delete, copy, paste, and a list of application categories: Learn, Home, Post, Shop, New, Doc, Your, File, Edit, More, CSM, Java, PS, and Docs. The address bar shows the URL: keep.google.com/NOTES/7866359647552.586130381.

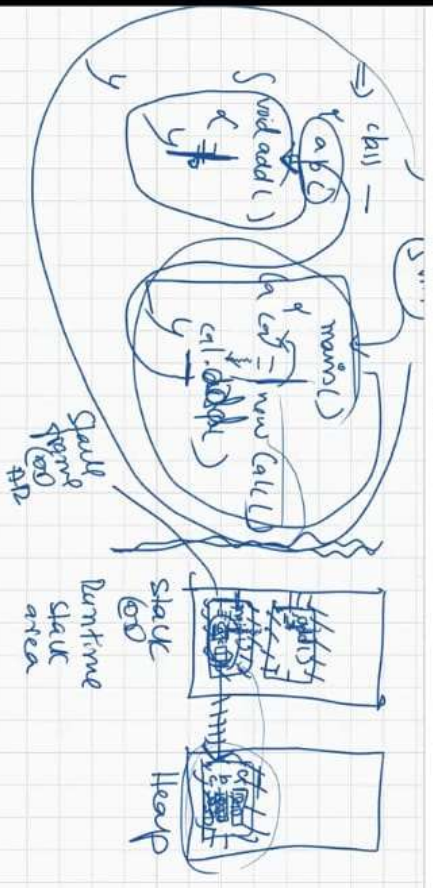
Handwritten notes on a grid background:

- ⑤ body
- ④ return type
- ③
- ① ②
- return type (primitive)
- f
- Activity/body
- y

A large curly brace groups the last three lines of text.

2





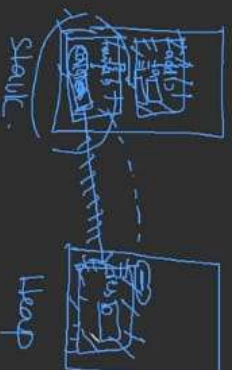
3

10

```

1  //int a,b,c;
2
3  //int res;
4
5  //int a,b,c;
6
7
8  //void add() { a=10; b=20; c=a+b; System.out.println(c);
9  //}
10
11  //}
12
13  void add(int a, int b)
14  {
15      res=a+b;
16      System.out.println(res);
17  }
18
19  public class LaunchCalc1 {
20
21      public static void main(String[] args) {
22          Calculator1 calc=new Calculator1();
23          //calc.add();
24          calc.add(10, 20);
25      }
26
27  }
28
29
30 }

```



✓



File Edit View

```
public class Test{  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
        int x=?;  
        switch(x)  
        {  
            default: System.out.println("default");  
            case 0: System.out.println("0");  
                break;  
            case 1: System.out.println("1");  
            case 2: System.out.println("2");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Note: replace x with 0,1,2,3 and predict the output

x = 0 output = 0
x = 1 output = 1
2

x = 2 output = 2
x = 3 output = default
0

✓



Q>

```
Boolean b1 = true; // Wrapper class , jvm b1=true, false  
boolean b2 = false; // primitive , jvm b2=false  
boolean b3 = true; // primitive , jvm b3=true  
if ((b1 & b2) | (b2 & b3) & b3) // bitwise operator return type -> boolean, jvm iff false | (false) & true, iff (false & true), iff (false)  
    System.out.print("alpha");  
if ((b1 = false) | (b1 & b3) | (b1 | b2)) // bitwise operator return type -> boolean,  
    System.out.print("beta"); // jvm iff false | (false & true) | (false | false), iff (false | false | false), iff (false)
```

What is the result?

- A. beta
- B. alpha
- C. alpha beta
- D. Compilation fails.
- E. No output is produced.
- F. An exception is thrown at runtime. I

Answer: E

6



Answer: E

Q>

1. class Maybe {
2. public static void main(String[] args) {
3. boolean b1 = true;
4. boolean b2 = false; // b2 = true
5. System.out.print(!false ^ false); // true ^ false => true
6. System.out.print(" " + (b1 & (b2 = true))); // false & true => false
7. System.out.println(" " + (b2 ^ b1)); // true ^ true => false
8. }
9. }

Which are true?

- A. Line 5 produces true.
- B. Line 5 produces false.
- C. Line 6 produces true.
- D. Line 6 produces false.
- E. Line 7 produces true.
- F. Line 7 produces false.

Note: ^ -> xor => both operands same means false, otherwise true.

eg: true ^ true => false

Ln 37, Col 26

27°C
Cloudy



100%

Windows [CTRL]

UTZ: 6

21:21
21.10.2022



Q>

Given.

```
class Sixties {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        int x = 5; // VM x = 5
```

```
        int y = 7; // VM y = 7
```

```
        System.out.print(((y * 2) % x)); // S.o.p( 7*2%5), S.o.p( 14%5), S.o.p(4);
```

```
        System.out.print(" " + (y % x)); // S.o.p( 7 % 5), S.o.p(2);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

What is the result?

A. 1 1

B. 1 2

C. 2 1

D. 2 2

E. 4 1

F. 4 2

G. Compilation fails.

H. An exception is thrown at runtime.

Answer: F

8



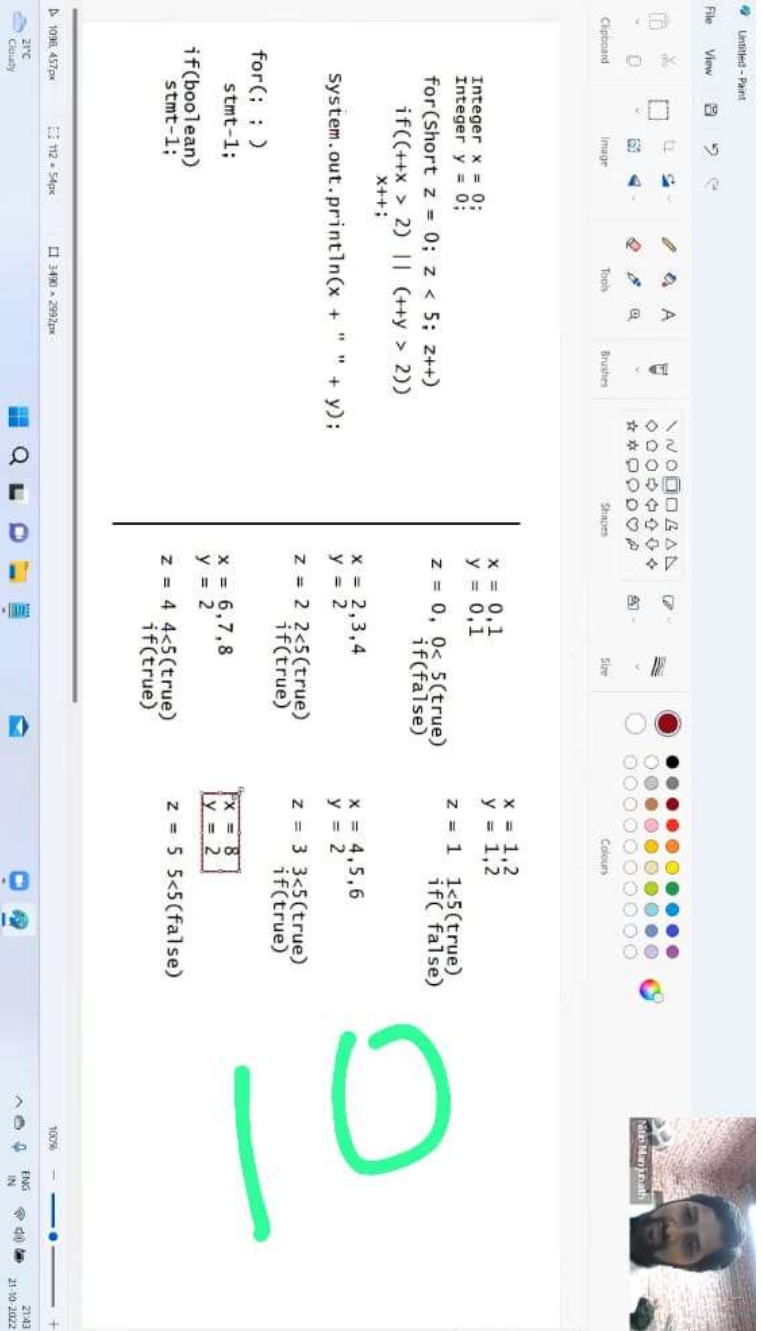

```
Q>
class Hexy {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Integer i = 42; // VM i = 42
        String s = (i < 40) ? "life" : (i > 50) ? "universe" : "everything" ; // (42 < 40) ? true : (42 > 50) ? true : "everything";
        System.out.println(s); // S.o.p(everything)
    }
}
```

What is the result?

- A. null
- B. life
- C. universe
- D. everything
- E. Compilation fails.
- F. An exception is thrown at runtime.

Answer: D





File Edit View

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
    Integer x = 0;
```

```
    Integer y = 0;
```

```
    for(Short z = 0; z < 5; z++)
```

```
        if((++x > 2) || (++y > 2))
```

```
            x++;
```

```
            System.out.println(x + " " + y);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

What is the result?

A. 5 1

B. 5 2

C. 5 3

D. 8 1

E. 8 2

F. 8 3

G. 10 2

H. 10 3

I. Compiletime Error

J. Some problem created by JVM during execution

Answer: E

Ln:137 Col:10

27°C
Cloudy



100%

Windows [CTRL]

UTF-8

FMG
IN 21:43
21/10/2022



File Edit View

No session till wednesday.

Next session on 27/10/2022(thursday : 7.30PMIST)

contact details

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Q>

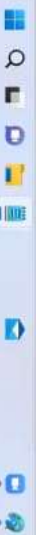
```
public class Test{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        int x=?;
        switch(x)
        {
            default: System.out.println("default");
            case 0: System.out.println("0");
                break;
            case 1: System.out.println("1");
            case 2: System.out.println("2");
        }
    }
}
```

Note: replace x with 0,1,2,3 and predict the output

12



Ln 5, Col 26
27°C
Cloudy



100% Windows [CTRL]
100% Windows [CTRL]
21:47
21/10/2022

=> string +
 => string -> object => Heap area.
 => $u_{(0..n)}$
 u_{Teluska} u_{Alim} u_{Alim}
 => $\text{char } s[] = \{ 't', 'e', 'l', 'u', 's', 'k', 'a' \}$
 => u_{123} u_{Q} u_{11} u_{Teluska} u_{11}
 $\text{"Q"} \rightarrow \text{string}$

13



=> String immutable
 => (un-changeable)
 => name

=> String mutable
 => (changeable)

=> String builder
 => string builder

4



Hyder Abbas

=> String

=> String literal
String builder

=> immutable String

cannot be changed once it's created.

=> String

=> ① String str = "Alien";

② String str = new String("Alien");

③ char c[] = {'A', 'L', 'I', 'E', 'N'};
String str = new String(c);

IS

