

Day 16

INHERITANCE

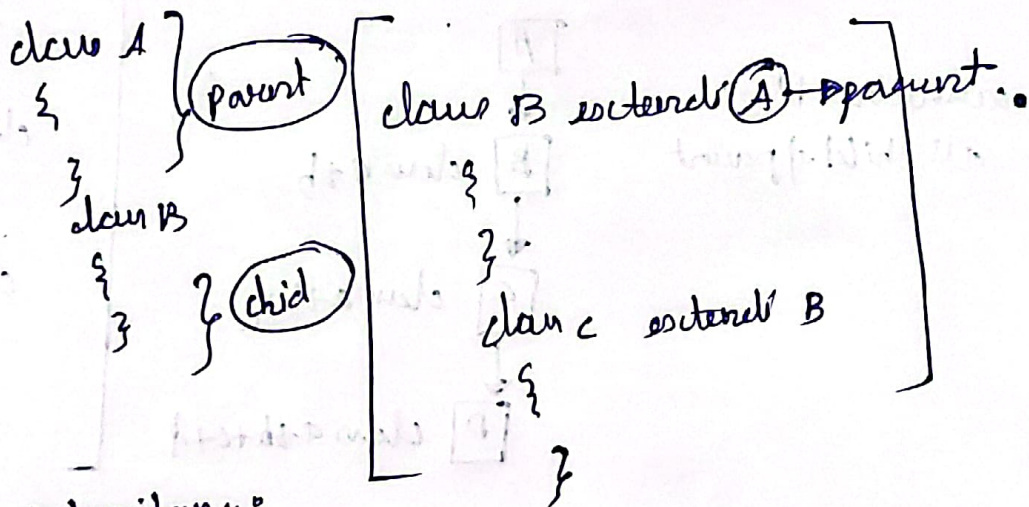
level 1 class A 5 function . Superclass / base class

level 2 class B 4 function . (5+1) → child class / subclass / derived

- Acquiring method of variables from parent class to child class.
- reuse the properties / features of parent class.

Extended Keyword:

parent class details child class access



Types of Inheritance:

- ① Single level
- ② Multi level
- ③ hierarchical
- ④ Hybrid
- ⑤ Multiple

} JAVA support

} support but need to use Inheritance Interface

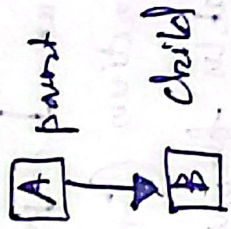
① single

② multi level

Use of Inheritance:

- Code reusability
- no code duplication
- method overloading

① Single level Inheritance:



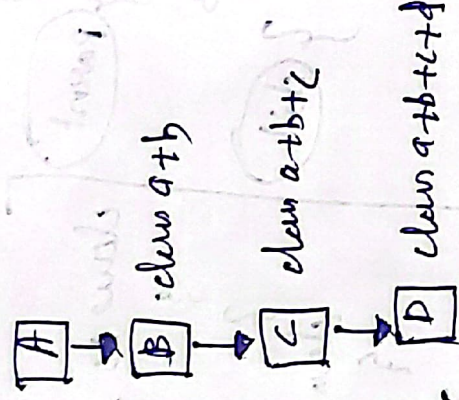
SYNTAX

```

class A
{
}

class B inherits A
{
}
  
```

② Multi-level Inheritance:



- connection b/w all child of parent

SYNTAX

```

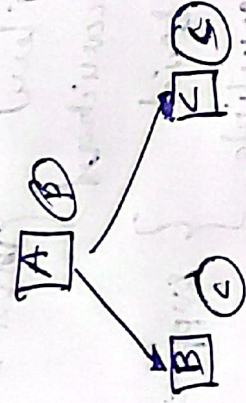
class A
{
}

class B inherits A
{
}

class C inherits B
{
}

class D inherits C
{
}
  
```

③ Hierarchical Inheritance



→ NO connection b/w child only new parent details

SYNTAX:

```

class A
{
}

class B inherits A
{
}

class C inherits A
{
}
  
```


Program Sample:

Single

Package oops;

class dog {

public void bark() — method

{

System.out.println("Dog is barking");

}

class cat extends Dog {

public void eat() — method

{

System.out.println("cat is eating");

}

public class Animal {

{

private {

cat c = new cat();

c.bark();

c.eat();

}

multilevel

Animal

class Bird extends cat

{ public void fly();

System.out.println("Birds are flying");

}

cat obj = new

Bird();

obj.bark();

obj.eat();

obj.fly();

}

Heisavitha

class Dog

eg:

class cat extends Dog

class bird extends Dog

PSVM
 ↓ cat obj + Dog + details
 ↓ bird obj + Dog details

Assign: WORD document

~~Path~~ / string / varch / Fibonacci / Prime

① string Reuse ?