structure_id	structure_name	structure_type	subtype	description	historical_range	embedded_contradi	linked_struggl es	linked_entities	structure_evolution	confidence
STR-001	Global Finance	Economic Structures	Capitalist Market	Global Finance is a key part of the Economic Structures under the subtype Capitalist Market.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-042, CON-044, CON-046, CON-047, CON-048, CON-049, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073			Global Finance evolved in response to sociopolitical transformations over time.	Medium
STR-002	Corporate Conglomerates	Economic Structures	Capitalist Market	Corporate Conglomerates is a key part of the Economic Structures under the subtype Capitalist Market.	Ancient–Present	CON-041, CON-042, CON-044, CON-046, CON-047, CON-048, CON-049, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073			Corporate Conglomerates evolved in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-003	Supply Chains	Economic Structures	Capitalist Market	Supply Chains is a key part of the Economic Structures under the subtype Capitalist Market.	Ancient–Present	CON-041, CON-042, CON-044, CON-046, CON-047, CON-048, CON-049, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073			Supply Chains evolved in response to sociopolitical transformations over time.	Medium
STR-004	Startups & Unicorns	Economic Structures	Capitalist Market	Startups & Unicorns is a key part of the Economic Structures under the subtype Capitalist Market.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-042, CON-044, CON-046, CON-047, CON-048, CON-049, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073			Startups & Unicorns evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-005	Zamindari System	Economic Structures	Feudal Landholding	Zamindari System is a key part of the Economic Structures under the subtype Feudal Landholding.	Ancient–Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073			Zamindari System evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-006	Inam Lands	Economic Structures	Feudal Landholding	Inam Lands is a key part of the Economic Structures under the subtype Feudal Landholding.		CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073			Inam Lands evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-007	Manorial Estates	Economic Structures	Feudal Landholding	Manorial Estates is a key part of the Economic Structures under the subtype Feudal Landholding.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073			Manorial Estates evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-008	Street Vending	Economic Structures	Informal Economy	Street Vending is a key part of the Economic Structures under the subtype Informal Economy.	Ancient–Present	CON-048, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073, CON-077			Street Vending evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-009	Waste Pickers	Economic Structures	Informal Economy	Waste Pickers is a key part of the Economic Structures under the subtype Informal Economy.	Ancient-Present	CON-048, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073, CON-077			Waste Pickers evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-010	Gig Platforms	Economic Structures	Informal Economy	Gig Platforms is a key part of the Economic Structures under the subtype Informal Economy. Household Labor is a key part	Ancient-Present	CON-048, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073, CON-077			Gig Platforms evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-011	Household Labor	Economic Structures	Informal Economy	of the Economic Structures under the subtype Informal Economy.	Ancient-Present	CON-048, CON-050,	CON-052, CON-0	73, CON-077	Household Labor evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time. Varna Framework	Medium
STR-012	Varna Framework	Social Structures	Caste System	Varna Framework is a key part of the Social Structures under the subtype Caste System.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047,	CON-052, CON-0	73	evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-013	Jati Hierarchies	Social Structures	Caste System	Jati Hierarchies is a key part of the Social Structures under the subtype Caste System.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047,	CON-052, CON-0	73	Jati Hierarchies evolved in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-014	Endogamy Systems	Social Structures	Caste System	Endogamy Systems is a key part of the Social Structures under the subtype Caste System.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047,	CON-052, CON-0	73	Endogamy Systems evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-015	Patrilineality	Social Structures	Patriarchy	Patrilineality is a key part of the Social Structures under the subtype Patriarchy.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047,	CON-052, CON-0	73	Patrilineality evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-016	Male Inheritance	Social Structures	Patriarchy	Male Inheritance is a key part of the Social Structures under the subtype Patriarchy.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047,	CON-052, CON-0	73	Male Inheritance evolved in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-017	Control of Women's Mobility	Social Structures	Patriarchy	Control of Women's Mobility is a key part of the Social Structures under the subtype Patriarchy.	Ancient–Present	CON-041, CON-047,	CON-052, CON-0	73	Control of Women's Mobility evolved in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-018	Matrilineal Systems	Social Structures	Kinship & Clan	Matrilineal Systems is a key part of the Social Structures under the subtype Kinship & Clan.	Ancient–Present	CON-041, CON-047,	CON 052 CON 0	72	Matrilineal Systems evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-016	Joint Families	Social Structures	Kinship & Clan	Joint Families is a key part of the Social Structures under the subtype Kinship & Clan.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047,			Joint Families evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-020	Gotra Rules	Social Structures	Kinship & Clan	Gotra Rules is a key part of the Social Structures under the subtype Kinship & Clan.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047,			Gotra Rules evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-021	IAS/IPS Cadre	Political Structures	Bureaucracy	IAS/IPS Cadre is a key part of the Political Structures under the subtype Bureaucracy. Panchayat Raj Officers is a	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050,	CON-052, CON-0	73	IAS/IPS Cadre evolved in response to socio- political transformations over time. Panchayat Raj Officers evolved in response to	Medium
STR-022	Panchayat Raj Officers	Political Structures	Bureaucracy	key part of the Political Structures under the subtype Bureaucracy.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050,	CON-052, CON-0	73	socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-023	Administrative Tribunals	Political Structures	Bureaucracy	Administrative Tribunals is a key part of the Political Structures under the subtype Bureaucracy.	Ancient–Present	CON-042, CON-050,	CON-052 CON-0	73	Administrative Tribunals evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium

				First-Past-the-Post is a key part of the Political Structures under the subtype Electoral			First-Past-the-Post evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	
STR-024	First-Past-the-Post	Political Structures	Electoral Democracy	Democracy.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	time.	Medium
				Multi-Party System is a key part of the Political Structures			Multi-Party System evolved in response to socio-political	
STR-025	Multi-Party System	Political Structures	Electoral Democracy	under the subtype Electoral Democracy.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	transformations over time.	Medium
				Delimitation Process is a key part of the Political Structures			Delimitation Process evolved in response to socio-political	
STR-026	Delimitation Process	Political Structures	Electoral Democracy	under the subtype Electoral Democracy.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	transformations over time.	Medium
				Emergency Rule is a key part of the Political Structures			Emergency Rule evolved in response to socio-	
STR-027	Emergency Rule	Political Structures	Authoritarian Regimes	under the subtype Authoritarian Regimes.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	political transformations over time.	Medium
OTD 000		D 1111 1 1 1 1 1		Martial Law is a key part of the Political Structures under the subtype Authoritarian		2011 242 2011 272 2011 272 2011 272	Martial Law evolved in response to socio- political transformations	
STR-028	Martial Law	Political Structures	Authoritarian Regimes	Regimes. Ordinance Raj is a key part of the Political Structures under	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	over time. Ordinance Raj evolved in response to socio-	Medium
STR-029	Ordinance Raj	Political Structures	Authoritarian Regimes	the subtype Authoritarian Regimes.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	political transformations over time.	Medium
		Legal-Judicial		IPC Sections is a key part of the Legal-Judicial Structures under the subtype Penal			IPC Sections evolved in response to socio- political transformations	
STR-030	IPC Sections	Structures	Penal Codes	Codes.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	over time.	Medium
STR-031	UAPA	Legal-Judicial Structures	Penal Codes	UAPA is a key part of the Legal-Judicial Structures under the subtype Penal Codes.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	UAPA evolved in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
				Anti-Conversion Laws is a key part of the Legal-Judicial			Anti-Conversion Laws evolved in response to socio-political	
STR-032	Anti-Conversion Laws	Legal-Judicial Structures	Penal Codes	Structures under the subtype Penal Codes.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	transformations over time.	Medium
		Legal-Judicial		Tribal Councils is a key part of the Legal-Judicial Structures under the subtype Customary			Tribal Councils evolved in response to socio- political transformations	
STR-033	Tribal Councils	Structures	Customary Law	Law.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	over time. Caste Panchayats	Medium
		Legal-Judicial		Caste Panchayats is a key part of the Legal-Judicial Structures under the subtype			evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	
STR-034	Caste Panchayats	Structures	Customary Law	Customary Law.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	time.	Medium
		Legal-Judicial		Religious Adjudication is a key part of the Legal-Judicial Structures under the subtype			Religious Adjudication evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	
STR-035	Religious Adjudication	Structures	Customary Law	Customary Law. Fundamental Rights is a key	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	time. Fundamental Rights evolved in response to	Medium
STR-036	Fundamental Rights	Legal-Judicial Structures	Constitutional Framework	part of the Legal-Judicial Structures under the subtype Constitutional Framework.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-037	DPSPs	Legal-Judicial Structures	Constitutional Framework	DPSPs is a key part of the Legal-Judicial Structures under the subtype Constitutional Framework.	Ancient–Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	DPSPs evolved in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
31K-03/	DFSFS	Structures	Flamework	Amendments Process is a key	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-030, CON-032, CON-073	Amendments Process evolved in response to	Wedium
STR-038	Amendments Process	Legal-Judicial Structures	Constitutional Framework	part of the Legal-Judicial Structures under the subtype Constitutional Framework.	Ancient-Present	CON-042, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
				Ritual Monopolies is a key part of the Religious Structures under the subtype Brahminical			Ritual Monopolies evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	
STR-039	Ritual Monopolies	Religious Structures	Brahminical Orthodoxy	Orthodoxy.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	time. Vedic Text Authority	Medium
OTD 040				Vedic Text Authority is a key part of the Religious Structures under the subtype			evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	
STR-040	Vedic Text Authority	Religious Structures	Brahminical Orthodoxy	Brahminical Orthodoxy.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	time. Sanskritic Hegemony	Medium
				Sanskritic Hegemony is a key part of the Religious Structures under the subtype			evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	
STR-041	Sanskritic Hegemony	Religious Structures	Brahminical Orthodoxy		Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	time. Temple Boards evolved	Medium
STR-042	Temple Boards	Religious Structures	Religious Institutions	the Religious Structures under the subtype Religious Institutions.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
	.ompio Bourdo			Church Councils is a key part	oron i rooth	22 51., 55 51., 55 602, 65 675	Church Councils evolved	
STR-043	Church Councils	Religious Structures	Religious Institutions	of the Religious Structures under the subtype Religious Institutions.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
				Mosque Committees is a key part of the Religious Structures under the subtype			Mosque Committees evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	
STR-044	Mosque Committees	Religious Structures	Religious Institutions	Religious Institutions.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	time.	Medium
CTD 045	Hindu Cod - Bill-	Delinious Charatar	Religious Personal	Hindu Code Bills is a key part of the Religious Structures under the subtype Religious	Ancient Descript	CON 044 CON 047 CON 050 CON 050	Hindu Code Bills evolved in response to socio-political transformations	Madius
STR-045	Hindu Code Bills	Religious Structures	Law	Personal Law. Sharia Courts is a key part of	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	over time. Sharia Courts evolved in	Medium
	Sharia Courts	Religious Structures	Religious Personal Law	the Religious Structures under the subtype Religious Personal Law.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium

				Ecclesiastical Tribunals is a key part of the Religious			Ecclesiastical Tribunals evolved in response to socio-political	
STR-047	Ecclesiactical Tribuncia	Religious Structures	Religious Personal Law	Structures under the subtype Religious Personal Law.	Ancient Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	transformations over	Medium
	Ecclesiastical Tribunals	-		Gurukul System is a key part of the Educational Structures under the subtype Sanskritic	Ancient-Present		time. Gurukul System evolved in response to sociopolitical transformations	
STR-048	Gurukul System	Educational Structures	Sanskritic Education	Education. Agraharam Institutions is a key part of the Educational Structures under the subtype	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	over time. Agraharam Institutions evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	Medium
STR-049	Agraharam Institutions	Educational Structures	Sanskritic Education	Sanskritic Education. Veda Pathashalas is a key part of the Educational Structures under the subtype	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	time. Veda Pathashalas evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	Medium
STR-050	Veda Pathashalas	Educational Structures	Sanskritic Education	Sanskritic Education. Government Schools is a key	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	time. Government Schools evolved in response to	Medium
STR-051	Government Schools	Educational Structures	Public Schooling	part of the Educational Structures under the subtype Public Schooling.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	socio-political transformations over time. SSA/MDM Schemes	Medium
STR-052	SSA/MDM Schemes	Educational Structures	Public Schooling	SSA/MDM Schemes is a key part of the Educational Structures under the subtype Public Schooling.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
			_	Kendriya Vidyalayas is a key part of the Educational Structures under the subtype			Kendriya Vidyalayas evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	
STR-053	Kendriya Vidyalayas	Educational Structures	rublic schooling	Public Schooling. Coaching Centers is a key part of the Educational Structures under the subtype Privatized	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	time. Coaching Centers evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	Medium
STR-054	Coaching Centers	Educational Structures		Education. Private Colleges is a key part of the Educational Structures under the subtype Privatized	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	time. Private Colleges evolved in response to sociopolitical transformations	Medium
STR-055	Private Colleges	Educational Structures	Privatized Education	Education. EdTech Platforms is a key part of the Educational Structures under the subtype Privatized	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-047, CON-052, CON-073	over time. EdTech Platforms evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	Medium
STR-056	EdTech Platforms	Educational Structures	Privatized Education	Education. TV Channels is a key part of the Cultural Structures under	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	time. TV Channels evolved in response to sociopolitical transformations	Medium
STR-057	TV Channels	Cultural Structures	Media Institutions	the subtype Media Institutions. Print Media is a key part of the Cultural Structures under the		CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	over time. Print Media evolved in response to sociopolitical transformations	Medium
STR-058	Print Media Social Media	Cultural Structures	Media Institutions	subtype Media Institutions. Social Media Influencers is a key part of the Cultural Structures under the subtype	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	over time. Social Media Influencers evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	Medium
STR-059 STR-060	Influencers Hindi Imposition	Cultural Structures Cultural Structures	Media Institutions Language Hierarchies	Media Institutions. Hindi Imposition is a key part of the Cultural Structures under the subtype Language Hierarchies.	Ancient-Present Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073 CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	time. Hindi Imposition evolved in response to sociopolitical transformations over time.	Medium
31K-000	minul imposition	Cultural Structures	Language nierarchies	English Supremacy is a key part of the Cultural Structures under the subtype Language	Andent-Fresent	CON-041, CON-030, CON-032, CON-073	English Supremacy evolved in response to socio-political transformations over	Wedium
STR-061	English Supremacy	Cultural Structures	Language Hierarchies	Hierarchies. Vernacular Marginalization is a	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	time. Vernacular Marginalization evolved	Medium
STR-062	Vernacular Marginalization	Cultural Structures	Language Hierarchies	key part of the Cultural Structures under the subtype Language Hierarchies. Dowry Practices is a key part of the Cultural Structures	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	in response to socio- political transformations over time. Dowry Practices evolved in response to socio-	Medium
STR-063	Dowry Practices	Cultural Structures	Marriage Norms	under the subtype Marriage Norms. Inter-Caste Taboos is a key part of the Cultural Structures	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	political transformations over time. Inter-Caste Taboos evolved in response to socio-political	Medium
STR-064	Inter-Caste Taboos	Cultural Structures	Marriage Norms	under the subtype Marriage Norms. Gotra Regulation is a key part of the Cultural Structures	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	transformations over time. Gotra Regulation evolved in response to socio-	Medium
STR-065	Gotra Regulation	Cultural Structures	Marriage Norms	under the subtype Marriage Norms. Racial Recruitment Patterns is a key part of the Military & Police Structures under the	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	political transformations over time. Racial Recruitment Patterns evolved in	Medium
STR-066	Racial Recruitment Patterns	Military & Police Structures	Colonial Legacy	Police Structures under the subtype Colonial Legacy. Martial Race Theory is a key part of the Military & Police	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	response to socio- political transformations. Martial Race Theory evolved in response to socio-political	Medium
STR-067	Martial Race Theory	Military & Police Structures	Colonial Legacy	Structures under the subtype Colonial Legacy. Civil-Military Divide is a key	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	transformations over time. Civil-Military Divide evolved in response to	Medium
STR-068	Civil-Military Divide	Military & Police Structures	Colonial Legacy	part of the Military & Police Structures under the subtype Colonial Legacy.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	socio-political transformations over time.	Medium

STR-069	Police Overrepresentation	Military & Police Structures	Caste Composition	Police Overrepresentation is a key part of the Military & Police Structures under the subtype Caste Composition.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	Police Overrepresentation evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
STR-070	Army Recruitment Biases	Military & Police Structures	Caste Composition	Army Recruitment Biases is a key part of the Military & Police Structures under the subtype Caste Composition.	Ancient–Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	Army Recruitment Biases evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
TR-071	Riot Policing	Military & Police Structures	Caste Composition	Riot Policing is a key part of the Military & Police Structures under the subtype Caste Composition.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	Riot Policing evolved in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
TR-072	CRPF	Military & Police Structures	Paramilitary Forces	CRPF is a key part of the Military & Police Structures under the subtype Paramilitary Forces.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	CRPF evolved in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
TR-073	BSF	Military & Police Structures	Paramilitary Forces	BSF is a key part of the Military & Police Structures under the subtype Paramilitary Forces.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	BSF evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
TR-074	RAF/Internal Security Battalions	Military & Police Structures	Paramilitary Forces	RAF/Internal Security Battalions is a key part of the Military & Police Structures under the subtype Paramilitary Forces.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	RAF/Internal Security Battalions evolved in response to socio- political transformations.	Medium
TR-075	Slum Settlements	Infrastructural Structures	Urban-Rural Divide	Slum Settlements is a key part of the Infrastructural Structures under the subtype Urban-Rural Divide.	Ancient–Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	Slum Settlements evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
TR-076	SEZ Exclusion	Infrastructural Structures	Urban-Rural Divide	SEZ Exclusion is a key part of the Infrastructural Structures under the subtype Urban- Rural Divide.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	SEZ Exclusion evolved in response to socio- political transformations over time.	Medium
TR-077	Smart City Missions	Infrastructural Structures	Urban-Rural Divide	Smart City Missions is a key part of the Infrastructural Structures under the subtype Urban-Rural Divide.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	Smart City Missions evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
TR-077	Electricity Access	Infrastructural Structures	Utilities Access	Electricity Access is a key part of the Infrastructural Structures under the subtype Utilities Access.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	Electricity Access evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
TR-079	Potable Water	Infrastructural Structures	Utilities Access	Potable Water is a key part of the Infrastructural Structures under the subtype Utilities Access.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	Potable Water evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
TR-080	Sanitation/Drainage	Infrastructural Structures	Utilities Access	Sanitation/Drainage is a key part of the Infrastructural Structures under the subtype Utilities Access.	Ancient–Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	Sanitation/Drainage evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium
TR-081	Internet Penetration	Infrastructural Structures	Digital Infrastructure	Internet Penetration is a key part of the Infrastructural Structures under the subtype Digital Infrastructure.	Ancient-Present	CON-041, CON-050, CON-052, CON-073	Internet Penetration evolved in response to socio-political transformations over time.	Medium

contradiction i	contradiction_name	contradiction type	subtype	root structure	contradiction_description	rupture date	first_major_flas	struggle ids	linked issues	contradiction	r contradiction	historical_motion	status	theory_ids
_	_				Conflict over surplus extraction between capital-owning classes and wage-dependent labor;						_	Has defined the development of industrial capitalism, neoliberal		
CON-001	Capital vs Labor	Class-Based Contradictions	Wage suppression	STR-001, STR- 002	includes wage suppression, union- busting, and automation vs jobs. Efforts by employers to undermine					High	Core	labor flexibilization, and gig economy emergence.	Active	
CON-002	Capital vs Labor	Class-Based Contradictions	Union-busting	STR-001, STR- 002	or eliminate labor unions, affecting collective bargaining and workers' rights.					High	Core	Notable during industrialization and resurging in gig economy contexts.	Active	
		Class-Based		STR-001, STR-	The replacement of human labor with machines or algorithms, leading to job displacement and							Accelerated in the digital age with AI and robotics impacting		
CON-003	Capital vs Labor	Contradictions	Automation vs Jobs	002, STR-065	changes in labor markets. Disparities in tax structures favoring the wealthy, leading to increased	1				Medium	Core	employment.	Active	
CON-004	Working Poor vs Elite Classes	Class-Based Contradictions	Tax policy	STR-001, STR- 002	inequality and reduced public services for the poor. Limited access to financial services					High	Core	Persistent issue influencing social movements and policy debates.	Active	
CON-005	Working Poor vs Elite Classes	Class-Based Contradictions	Access to credit	STR-001, STR- 002, STR-075	for the poor, hindering economic mobility and perpetuating poverty cycles.					High	Core	Central to discussions on financial inclusion and economic justice.	Active	
2011.000	Working Poor vs Elite	Class-Based		STR-001, STR-	Unequal land ownership patterns favoring elites, leading to calls for land reforms and redistribution to							Historical roots in feudal systems; continues to influence agrarian		
CON-006	Classes	Contradictions	Land redistribution	002, STR-076	address rural poverty. Informal workers lack legal protections and job stability					High	Core	policies.	Active	
CON-007	Informal vs Formal Labor	Class-Based Contradictions	Job security	STR-002, STR- 005	compared to formal sector employees, leading to economic vulnerability.					Medium	Core	Significant in economies with large informal sectors; impacts labor rights.	Active	
CON-008	Informal vs Formal Labor	Class-Based Contradictions	Benefits access	STR-002, STR- 005, STR-054	Informal workers often excluded from benefits like healthcare, pensions, and paid leave, exacerbating inequalities.					Medium	Core	Ongoing concern in labor policy and social protection discussions.	Active	
CON-008		Class-Based	Delients access		Labor laws often do not cover informal workers, leaving them					Wediam	Core		Active	
CON-009	Informal vs Formal Labor	Contradictions	Labor law applicability	STR-002, STR- 005, STR-059	without legal recourse for exploitation or unsafe conditions. Concentration of land ownership among elites creates systemic					Medium	Core	Highlights the need for inclusive labor legislation.	Active	
CON-010	Landed vs Landless	Class-Based Contradictions	Agrarian structure	STR-076, STR- 075	barriers for landless populations, affecting livelihoods and social status.					High	Core	Central to agrarian reform movements and rural development policies.	Active	
CON-011	Landed vs Landless	Class-Based Contradictions	Tenancy conflicts	STR-076, STR- 075	Disputes between landowners and tenants over rights, rents, and land use, often leading to social unrest.					High	Core	Historical and ongoing issue influencing land reform debates.	Active	
					Forced removals of landless or tenant populations by landowners or the state, leading to									
CON-012	Landed vs Landless	Class-Based Contradictions	Evictions	STR-076, STR- 075	displacement and loss of livelihoods. Efforts by marginalized castes to					High	Core	Prominent in urban development and infrastructure projects.	Active	
2011.040	Dominant Caste vs	Caste-Based	Temple entry	STR-011, STR-	access religious spaces traditionally controlled by dominant castes, facing resistance and							Significant in anti-caste movements and legal battles for		
CON-013	Subaltern Assertion Dominant Caste vs	Contradictions Caste-Based	resistance	034 STR-034, STR-	discrimination. Social and sometimes violent opposition to marriages between					High	Core	equality. Reflects deep-rooted caste	Active	
CON-014	Subaltern Assertion	Contradictions	Inter-caste marriage backlash	062 062	different castes, challenging traditional hierarchies. Resistance to affirmative action					High	Core	prejudices and impacts social cohesion.	Active	
CON-015	Dominant Caste vs Subaltern Assertion	Caste-Based Contradictions	Quota denial	STR-034, STR- 064	policies aimed at uplifting marginalized castes, often by dominant caste groups.					High	Core	Central to debates on social justice and equality in education and employment.	Active	
CON-016	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Sanskritization	STR-011, STR- 034, STR-061	Lower castes adopting Brahminical customs and rituals to improve their social standing, while Brahminical elites resist this integration.					High	Core	Persistent tension in caste-based cultural politics, particularly in urban and educational spaces.	Active	
					Periyar's movement challenges caste-based social hierarchies by promoting rationalist and anti-							Roots in Dravidian politics and the rationalist movements		
CON-017	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Periyarism		Brahmin ideologies, often in conflict with entrenched caste elites. Dominant caste groups attempt to					High	Core	challenging caste oppression in Tamil Nadu.	Active	
2011.040		Economic vs Social			control the content of textbooks, ensuring that the history and culture of marginalized groups are							Ongoing issue in India, especially regarding the portrayal of caste dynamics and historical		
CON-018	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Textbook control	062, STR-071	minimized or misrepresented. Competition for reserved seats in education and employment					High	Core	narratives in school curriculums.	Active	
CON-019	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Reservation overlap	STR-034, STR- 064, STR-068	between various marginalized groups, leading to tensions and policy debates. Shifts in political party alliances and					High	Core	Central to caste-based political mobilization and the struggle for equitable opportunities in India.	Active	
		Economic vs Social		STR-034 STR-	snits in political party alliances and platforms, often driven by caste- based interests, leading to tensions between traditional elites and new							Significant in Indian state and national politics, particularly in		
CON-020	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Political realignment		caste-based movements. Struggles for power between dominant castes and marginalized					High	Core	elections.	Active	
CON-021	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Panchayat power struggles	STR-034, STR- 068, STR-076	groups in rural local governance, often resulting in violent resistance and social unrest.					High	Core	Seen in rural political movements and local governance in various Indian states.	Active	
				OTD 05 :	Resistance from dominant caste groups to land redistribution policies aimed at improving the							Historically relevant in land		
CON-022	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Property rights	STR-034, STR- 075, STR-076	land rights of marginalized castes, contributing to social inequality. Resistance from dominant caste					High	Core	reforms and rural development policies.	Active	
CON-023	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Freedom of movement	STR-034, STR- 066, STR-068	groups to the mobility and freedom of marginalized castes, limiting their access to opportunities and resources.	,				High	Core	Ongoing in urban migration, labor mobility, and social integration debates.	Active	
55.1 525	ос то опривнени	Economic vs Social			Discrimination in education that limits access for lower castes, including obstacles to entry into						2010	Persistent issue in Indian educational policies, particularly		
CON-024	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Access to education		higher education institutions. Resistance from conservative caste groups to the legal recognition and					High	Core	regarding caste-based quotas.	Active	
CON-025	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Gender identity rights	STR-034, STR- 061, STR-066	protection of gender rights, particularly for trans and non-binary individuals.					High	Core	The legal and social struggles of gender minorities within castebased societal structures.	Active	
		Economic vs Social		STR-034, STR-	Opposition from caste-based elites to the recognition of same-sex marriage, framed within traditional							A conflict rooted in caste, family		
CON-026	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Same-sex marriage	061, STR-066	views on family and marriage. Legal frameworks in India that challenge caste and gender-based					High	Core	values, and gender norms.	Active	
CON-027	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Legal recognition	STR-034, STR- 066, STR-072	discriminations, particularly regarding marriage, inheritance, and personal identity.					High	Core	Reflects ongoing struggles in legal systems for recognition of marginalized identities.	Active	
					Struggles regarding the accessibility and legality of abortion, particularly in caste-based rural communities where gender	ı						Fights for women's rights to choose and the societal tension		
CON-028	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Abortion access		roles and patriarchal norms are enforced.					High	Core	regarding reproductive health policies.	Active	
		Economic vs Social		STR-034, STR-	Forced sterilization policies targeting lower castes, particularly in the context of population control programs, with significant human							Historically linked to population control policies and caste-based		
CON-029	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Forced sterilization	066, STR-075	rights violations.					High	Core	coercion in India.	Active	

					Legal recognition and nunichment						
CON-030	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Marital rape laws	STR-034, STR- 061, STR-072	Legal recognition and punishment for marital rape, with caste-based implications about marriage and sexual autonomy.		High	Core	Tied to patriarchal control and caste-based gender norms within marriage.	Active	
0014-030	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradicatoris	wantarrape laws	001, 0110072	Riots fueled by caste-based divisions, often exacerbated by religious tensions, leading to large-		riigii	Oue	Regularly affecting caste relations in the context of	Active	
CON-031	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Communal riots	STR-034, STR- 068, STR-073	scale violence and societal fragmentation.		High	Core	electoral politics and religious conflicts.	Active	
CON-032	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Religious profiling	STR-034, STR- 073, STR-074	Discrimination based on caste and religion, particularly in law enforcement, immigration policies, and societal interactions.		High	Core	Significant in communal politics, and issues of discrimination in state apparatus.	Active	
CON-032	Caste vs Capitalisiii	Contradictions	Religious profilling	073, 318-074	The state's financial support for religious institutions, particularly		riigii	Core		Active	
CON-033	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	State funding of temples	STR-034, STR- 071, STR-074	Hindu temples, while marginalized groups often receive fewer resources for religious or cultural practices.		High	Core	Controversial in the context of secularism debates and caste- based inequalities in religious access.	Active	
0014-000	Caste vs Capitalisiii	Contradicatoris	temples	071, 0110-074	Legislation aimed at curbing conversions, particularly to Christianity and Islam, with		riigii	Oue	Enforced primarily in the context	Active	
CON-034	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Anti-conversion laws		implications for caste-based social order and religious freedoms.		High	Core	of caste protectionism and religious control.	Active	
CON-035	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Religious polarization		religious and caste identities, deepening societal fragmentation and violence.		High	Core	A major issue in India's current sociopolitical climate, with repercussions for national unity and governance.	Active	
		Economic vs Social			Spatial segregation between caste and religious groups in urban and rural areas, particularly in housing,				Ongoing issue in many parts of India, affecting urban planning,		
CON-036	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	segregation	066, STR-074	public spaces, and social services. Struggles for women's rights to enter temples historically		High	Core	housing, and social mobility.	Active	
		Economic vs Social		STR-034. STR-	dominated by male and upper caste priests, symbolizing broader gender-based oppression within				Reflects gender inequality within religious practices and caste- based power dynamics in temple		
CON-037	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Women's temple entry	061, STR-071	religious spaces. Efforts by Dalits to gain entry into priesthood roles, challenging		High	Core	administration. Tied to broader social justice	Active	
CON-038	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Dalit priests	STR-034, STR- 071, STR-074	centuries of caste-based exclusion in religious practices. The reform of personal laws,		High	Core	movements aiming for inclusivity within religious institutions.	Active	
		Economic vs Social		STR-034, STR-	including marriage, divorce, and inheritance, to address caste-based discrimination, particularly in Hindu				Central to legal reforms, with implications for family law and		
CON-039	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Personal law reform	066, STR-072	Abuse of power by police forces, disproportionately targeting		High	Core	caste-based gender norms. A major human rights issue in caste-based societies, with	Active	
CON-040	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Police brutality	STR-002, STR- 054, STR-059	marginalized castes, especially in the context of protest or civil unrest. The Armed Forces Special Powers		High	Core	significant implications for justice and reform movements. Reflects ongoing conflict and	Active	
CON-041	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions		STR-002, STR- 054, STR-059	Act (AFSPA), often used in regions with high caste-based insurgencies, leading to human rights abuses.		High	Core	resistance, particularly in regions with caste-based insurgency and resistance movements.	Active	
CON-042	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Custodial deaths		The death of individuals in police custody, often tied to caste-based discrimination, with widespread			Core	Ongoing issue of police abuse and accountability, especially in caste-sensitive regions.	Active	
CON-042	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Custodial deaths	054, STR-059	implications for justice reform. Restrictions on public demonstrations, often targeting		High	Core	Linked to wider state repression	Active	
CON-043	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Protest bans	STR-002, STR- 054, STR-059	caste-based protest movements, limiting freedom of expression and social mobilization.		High	Core	against social movements, particularly those challenging caste-based systems.	Active	
		Economic vs Social		STR-002 STR-	Manipulation of electoral processes by caste-based political elites, distorting democratic processes and undermining caste-based				A central issue in the democratic system, affecting electoral fairness and caste-based		
CON-044	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Electoral manipulation	054, STR-059	equitable representation. Increasing state surveillance on individuals, particularly those from		High	Core	representation. A major issue in terms of freedom	Active	
CON-045	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Surveillance of dissent	STR-002, STR- 054, STR-059	marginalized caste backgrounds, to suppress dissent and stifle criticism.		High	Core	of expression, particularly within caste-based movements and activism.	Active	
					The exclusion of marginalized communities, especially Dalits, from the Aadhaar system,				Deepens inequality and exclusion		
CON-046	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Aadhaar exclusion		exacerbating social inequality by limiting access to government services.		High	Core	for marginalized caste groups in the context of digital and welfare systems.	Active	
		Economic vs Social		STR-002, STR-	Government cuts in the Public Distribution System (PDS), disproportionately affecting lower caste communities, leading to food				Economic restructuring that has wide implications for caste-based		
CON-047	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Cuts in PDS	054, STR-075	insecurity. The privatization and monetization of essential services such as		High	Core	poverty and access to essential resources. Linked to ongoing privatization	Active	
CON-048	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Monetization of services		healthcare and education, increasing the financial burden on marginalized castes.		High	Core	policies that disproportionately affect the economically disadvantaged caste groups.	Active	
					The government's imposition of restrictive IT regulations, affecting free speech and online movements,				The tension between state control over the digital space and		
CON-049	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	IT Rules	STR-002, STR- 054, STR-059	especially those advocating for caste-based rights. The Unlawful Activities Prevention		High	Core	the right to organize, particularly within caste justice movements.	Active	
		F		OTD 200	Act (UAPA), often used to target caste-based activists and organizations, restricting their				The use of UAPA as a political tool to suppress dissent within		
CON-050	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	UAPA	STR-002, STR- 054, STR-059	activities and framing them as anti- national. Sedition laws used to target critics		High	Core	marginalized caste groups and civil society.	Active	
CON-051	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Sedition laws		of the caste-based social system, framing them as threats to national security.		High	Core	A controversial law often used to target caste-based dissent and political resistance movements.	Active	
		Economic vs Social	Crackdowns on student/farmer	STR-002 STD	Increased police repression of caste-based student and farmer protests, further alienating marginalized groups and				Tied to movements such as the farmers' protests and student movements which highlight caste		
CON-052	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	protests	054, STR-059	suppressing their demands. The government's use of internet shutdowns to suppress caste-		High	Core	and economic inequalities. A key issue in the digital age, highlighting the government's	Active	
CON-053	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Internet shutdowns	STR-002, STR- 054, STR-059	snutdowns to suppress caste- based protests and dissent, further isolating marginalized communities from organizing.		High	Core	control over communication channels, especially during protests.	Active	
		Economic vs Social		STR-002, STR-	Systemic weakening of institutions that could support caste-based equality, such as the judiciary and				Reflects institutional changes that disproportionately affect marginalized caste groups,		
CON-054	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Institutional weakening	054, STR-059	educational institutions. Judicial decisions that undermine caste-based affirmative action		High	Core	leading to power imbalances. Directly challenges caste-based affirmative actions and has long-	Active	
CON-055	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Judicial overreach	STR-002, STR- 054, STR-059	policies and rights, often in the name of 'justice' or 'merit'.		High	Core	term implications on caste justice in India. An ongoing issue in the	Active	
2011 2		Economic vs Social	Rubber-stamp		Legislatures that pass laws favoring caste elites and suppress caste justice issues, without independent				functioning of democratic systems, where legislative bodies fail to represent the interests of		
CON-056	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	legislatures	054, STR-059	debate or scrutiny. The privatization of Indian Railways, which disproportionately		High	Core	marginalized groups. A controversial privatization effort	Active	
CON-057	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Railways privatization		impacts marginalized caste workers and creates further inequality in access to transportation.		High	Core	that threatens the livelihoods and mobility of working-class, often caste-based, populations.	Active	

		Economic vs Social	Banking sector	STP.002 STP.	The divestment of state-owned banks, which disproportionately affects Dalit and backward caste customers, leading to financial				Economic policies that affect the financial inclusion of lower caste communities in banking and		
CON-058	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	divestment	054, STR-075	exclusion. Downsizing of public sector undertakings (PSUs), where caste-		High	Core	loans. A direct impact on workers, particularly from lower caste	Active	
CON-059	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	PSU downsizing	STR-005, STR- 002, STR-059	based workers face higher layoffs and decreased job security. Labor reforms that undermine		High	Core	communities, as privatization increases job insecurity.	Active	
CON-060	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Labor code reform	STR-003, STR- 004, STR-059	protections for workers, especially		High	Core	A controversial policy change that risks further exploitation of marginalized caste workers.	Active	
		Economic vs Social	Environmental	STR-006, STR-	The dilution of environmental protection laws to facilitate projects that disproportionately affect tribal				The intersection of environmental justice and caste struggles, as marginalized groups bear the		
CON-061	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	clearance dilution	004, STR-059	and Dalit communities. Increased electricity tariffs that disproportionately burden lower		High	Core	brunt of development projects. Rising energy costs that	Active	
CON-062	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Electricity bills	STR-002, STR- 005, STR-059	caste communities who rely on subsidies and are economically vulnerable.		High	Core	exacerbate inequality, particularly in economically disadvantaged caste groups.	Active	
CON-063	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Fee-based schooling	STR-005, STR- 003, STR-059	The rise of fee-based education systems that exclude lower caste children from quality education due to economic barriers.		High	Core	Educational reforms that favor privatization and increase caste- based exclusion in schooling.	Active	
		Face and the Constant		CTD 000 CTD	Rising healthcare costs that disproportionately affect lower caste groups who are often excluded from insurance schemes				Economic inequality in healthcare		
CON-064	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Healthcare pricing	005, STR-059	and affordable healthcare. Disputes at the World Trade Organization (WTO) that		High	Core	access that deepens caste-based health disparities.	Active	
CON-065	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	WTO disputes	STR-006, STR- 003, STR-059	disproportionately affect marginalized caste groups in India, particularly related to agricultural subsidies.		High	Core	The tensions surrounding global trade agreements and their implications for caste-based agricultural workers.	Active	
		Economic vs Social		STD 004 STD	Restrictions on foreign direct investment (FDI) that have implications for caste-based industries and workers, especially in agriculture and labor-intensive				FDI regulations and their economic implications,		
CON-066	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	FDI limits	003, STR-059	sectors. Policies requiring local sourcing by foreign companies, impacting		High	Core	particularly for caste-based labor. Economic shifts that challenge	Active	
CON-067	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Local sourcing requirements		small-scale caste-based industries and workers who face increased competition and discrimination. Censorship policies on Over-the-		High	Core	caste-based businesses, potentially increasing exploitation and inequality.	Active	
		Economic vs Social			Top (OTT) content that disproportionately affect caste- based movements and narratives, curbing representation and freedom				The rise of OTT platforms as spaces for caste-based activism and the state's increasing control		
CON-068	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	OTT censorship	002, STR-059	of expression. The dominance of the English language in education and the workforce, marginalizing lower		High	Core	over digital media. Language politics in India that	Active	
CON-069	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	English hegemony	STR-003, STR- 004, STR-059	caste communities and denying them opportunities in various sectors. Battles over what content should be		High	Core	continue to privilege the English- speaking elite, further excluding marginalized caste communities.	Active	
		Economic vs Social	Curriculum content	STR-004, STR-	taught in schools, with caste-based organizations fighting for more inclusive education that acknowledges Dalit and Adivasi				Curriculum changes and disputes over the portrayal of caste in history and social science		
CON-070	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	fights	005, STR-059	histories. The influence of Non-Resident Indians (NRIs) in Indian politics,		High	Core	textbooks.	Active	
CON-071	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	NRI influence in politics	STR-002, STR- 003, STR-059	often favoring policies that undermine the interests of caste- based reservations and social justice.		High	Core	The growing role of NRIs in shaping Indian policy, often in ways that exclude caste-based social justice concerns.	Active	
CON-072	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Policy bifurcation	STR-003, STR- 004, STR-059	The division of policies along caste lines, where policies catering to the upper castes often neglect the needs of marginalized caste groups.		High	Core	A significant factor in the fragmentation of public policy and its effects on marginalized caste communities.	Active	
0011012	ouse to ouplains.	Economic vs Social	r oney bridgedien		The influence of money in politics, particularly the way caste-based elites use financial resources to manipulate elections and prevent		· · · · · ·	Corc	Election dynamics influenced by caste-based money power, with implications for democratic	7.0070	
CON-073	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Election financing	002, STR-059	caste-based political change. The push for a Hindu-majority India. marginalizing non-Hindu.		High	Core	processes. The ideological shift towards a	Active	
CON-074	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Hindu Rashtra vision	STR-005, STR- 003, STR-059	especially Dalit and Adivasi communities, in the political and cultural spheres. The tension between Islamic		High	Core	Hindu Rashtra, which risks deepening caste-based marginalization.	Active	
CON-075	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Quranic Law vs Constitution	STR-002, STR- 003, STR-059	religious laws (Quranic Law) and India's secular Constitution, impacting caste-based Muslim communities' rights.		High	Core	Religious laws that challenge the constitutional rights of caste- based minorities, particularly within the Muslim community.	Active	
	·	Economic - C1		STD 004 STS	The fight for equal rights for religious and caste minorities, often				The battle for minority rights, particularly for Dalits, Tribals, and Muslims, within the context of		
CON-076	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Minority rights	003, STR-059	sidelined in political discourse in favor of Hindu-centric narratives. Austerity measures that disproportionately affect lower		High	Core	India's dominant Hindu nationalist politics. Economic policies that harm marginalized caste communities	Active	
CON-077	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Austerity	STR-005, STR- 004, STR-059	caste communities, reducing government welfare and public services essential to their survival.		High	Core	through the reduction of state- funded welfare programs and services.	Active	
CON 072	Contain C. "."	Economic vs Social	0.45.45.25.17	STR-005, STR-	Reduction in social welfare schemes that disproportionately affect lower caste populations, exacerbating poverty and		I ii a b	0	The dismantling of welfare systems and social programs that primarily benefit marginalized	0.45	
CON-078	Caste vs Capitalism	Contradictions	Cuts to social welfare	004, STR-059	inequality. Ongoing debates over the implementation of basic income policies that may not sufficiently		High	Core	caste groups. A key issue in the wider	Active	
CON-079	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Basic income debates		address the needs of the caste- discriminated groups who face systemic poverty. The promotion of astrology and		High	Core	economic debate, with implications for caste-based inequality and poverty alleviation.	Active	
CON-080	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Astrology in science	STR-003, STR- 002, STR-059	pseudoscience in education and media, sidelining scientific inquiry and reinforcing caste-based superstitions and hierarchy.		High	Core	The spread of caste-based superstitions under the guise of science, hindering critical thinking and educational reform.	Active	
					Misinformation and myths surrounding vaccines that disproportionately affect marginalized caste groups,				Public health misinformation with a distinct caste-based impact on		
CON-081	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Vaccine myths	STR-005, STR- 003, STR-059	delaying or preventing their access to life-saving vaccinations. The promotion of superstition in educational curricula, especially in		High	Core	vulnerable communities' access to vaccines. The role of superstition in the education system and its role in	Active	
CON-082	Caste vs Capitalism	Economic vs Social Contradictions	Superstition in education	STR-003, STR- 004, STR-059	rural areas, where caste-based traditional beliefs and practices impede scientific learning.		High	Core	reinforcing caste-based ideologies and limiting access to modern, scientific education.	Active	

												historical_developme			
struggle_id	struggle_name	struggle_type	struggle_subtype	root_contradiction	struggle_description	event_ids	linked_issues	entity_ids	form	scale	sector	nt Emerged in early	period	current_status	outcome
STRUG-001		Caste Struggles		CON-016, CON-0	Social movement promoting self- respect and dignity for Dalits				Public	National	Social	20th century in Tamil Nadu	1920s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed success
STRUG-002	Ambedkarite mobilizations	Caste Struggles	Anti-Caste Movements		Mobilizations inspired by Dr. Ambedkar advocating for Dalit rights The Dalit Panther movement.				Public	National	Political	Started in the 1940s, continues to this day Founded in the	1940s-Present	Ongoing	Partial success
STRUG-003	Dalit Panther legacy	Caste Struggles	Anti-Caste Movements		focusing on caste equality and social				Public	Regional	Social	1970s, spread	1970s-Present	Active	Mixed success
			Reservation &		Protests against caste-based reservations in education and							Protests in the 1990s			
STRUG-004			Affirmative Action Reservation &	CON-004, CON-0	Opposition to the Economic Weaker				Public	National	Political	and 2000s Emerged in the	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-005		Caste Struggles	Affirmative Action		Sections (EWS) quota Campaigns demanding a caste				Public	National	Political	2010s	2010s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-006		Caste Struggles	Reservation & Affirmative Action		census to better allocate reservations				Public	National	Political	Gained momentum in the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Inconclusive
STRUG-007	Vaikom Satyagraha	Caste Struggles			Movement for Dalit rights to enter temples				Public	Regional	Social	Took place in 1924 in Kerala	1924	Historical	Success
STRUG-008	Sabarimala entry	Caste Struggles	Temple Entry & Ritual Access	CON-037	Struggle for women's entry into the Sabarimala temple Campaigns for non-Brahmins to be				Public	National	Social	Became prominent in 2018	2018-Present	Ongoing	Mixed success
STRUG-009	Priesthood rights for non- Brahmins	Caste Struggles	Temple Entry & Ritual Access		allowed to serve as priests in temples				Public	Regional	Religious	Initiated in early 20th century	1900s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-010	Dalit land grabs		Land and Resource		Dalit land grabs to reclaim land for the community				Public	Regional	Economic	Emerged in the 1980s		Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-011	Panchami land reclamation	Caste Struggles	Land and Resource Struggles		Reclamation of Panchami lands for Dalit ownership				Public	Regional	Economic	Prominent in Tamil Nadu in 1960s	1960s-Present	Ongoing	Success
	Land redistribution		Land and Resource		Movements aimed at redistributing							Key post-			
STRUG-012	campaigns	Caste Struggles	Struggles		land from landowners to Dalits				Public	National	Economic	independence Emerged during	1950s-Present	Ongoing	Partial success
STRUG-013	General strikes	Class Struggles	Labor Union Struggles		Large-scale labor protests demanding better wages and working conditions				Public	National	Economic	industrialization, particularly post- independence	1940s-Present	Active	Partial success
	Industrial		Labor Union		Organized protests in industrial							Emerged in the 1980s during			
STRUG-014	actions	Class Struggles		CON-001, CON-0	sectors for better terms				Public	National	Economic	industrial growth Frequent during	1980s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed success
077010 045	Wage hike	01 01	Labor Union	0011001	Worker-led campaigns for wage hikes to address inflation and cost of				5.15			economic downturns and inflationary	1070 0		
STRUG-015	demands Anti-zamindari	Class Struggles	Feudalism &	CON-001	Mayomenta appealing the reminder				Public	National	Economic	Prominent in Bengal, Bihar, and Uttar	1970s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-016		Class Struggles	Agrarian Struggles	CON-006	Movements opposing the zamindari system of feudal landownership Armed struggle by the Naxalite				Public	Regional	Economic	Pradesh	1940s-1950s	Historic	Success
STRUG-017	Naxalbari	Class Struggles	Revolutionary Movements		movement for land reforms and redistribution				Armed	Regional	Political	Started in 1967 in West Bengal	1967-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
	Land-to-the- tiller				Movements advocating for the redistribution of land to peasants							Gained traction in post-independence			
STRUG-018	movements Slum demolition		Agrarian Reforms Housing Rights		and farmers Protests by urban poor against slum				Public	National	Economic	India Became widespread	1950s-Present	Ongoing	Partial success
STRUG-019		Urban Struggles			demolitions and displacement Campaigns for better access to				Public	Regional	Social	in the 1990s Emerged in the	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-020	Ration card access	Economic Struggles	Food Security & Rights	CON-047, CON-0	ration cards and food security for marginalized groups				Public	National	Economic	1970s as part of the fight for food security	1970s-Present	Ongoing	Success
STRUG-021	Housing rights movements	Urban Struggles	Housing Rights Movements	CON-012, CON-0	Advocacy and protests for affordable housing and rights for the urban poor				Public	National	Social	Key protests in the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
	Women's reservation bill	Gender	Women's Rights		Campaigns advocating for a 33% reservation for women in Parliament							Began in the 1990s			
STRUG-022	campaigns	Struggles	Movements		and state assemblies Campaigns and protests for				Public	National	Political	and continues Gained visibility in	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-023	March for safety	Gender Struggles	Women's Safety	CON-025, CON-0					Public	National	Social	the 2010s after the Nirbhaya incident	2012-Present	Ongoing	Mixed success
STRUG-024	Women's courts	Gender Struggles	Women's Rights Movements	CON-025, CON-0	Efforts to create and promote special courts for handling crimes against women				Public	Regional	Social	Started in the 1980s in some regions	1980s-Present	Ongoing	Partial success
		Gender	LGBTQ+ Rights		LGBTQ+ rights movements advocating for equal rights and							Global movement			
STRUG-025	Pride marches	Struggles	Movements	CON-026	visibility Campaigns for the recognition of				Public	National	Social	started in the 1970s	1970s-Present	Ongoing	Success
STRUG-026	Trans ID campaigns	Gender Struggles	LGBTQ+ Rights Movements	CON-025, CON-0	gender identity and gender-neutral IDs for transgender individuals				Public	National	Social	Gained momentum in the 2010s	2010s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
	Section 377	Gender	LGBTQ+ Rights		Struggle to decriminalize homosexuality by repealing Section							Movement culminated in the 2018 Supreme Court			
STRUG-027		Struggles	Movements	CON-026	377 of the Indian Penal Code Campaigns for women's right to				Public	National	Political	ruling	2000s-2018	Successful	Success
STRUG-028	Abortion access campaigns	Gender Struggles	Women's Health Movements	CON-028	access safe and legal abortion services				Public	National	Social	Became prominent in the 1990s	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
	Menstrual	Gender	Women's Health		Advocacy for menstrual hygiene and							Emerging as a key movement in the			
STRUG-029	Anti-coercive	Struggles	Movements		dignity for women and girls Protests against forced sterilizations				Public	National	Social	2010s Significant during the	2010s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-030		Gender Struggles Political	Women's Health Movements Civil Liberties	CON-029	and coercive family planning practices Protests against the Citizenship				Public	National	Social	1970s Emergency period Gained widespread	1970s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-031		Struggles	Movements	CON-031	Amendment Act (CAA) Movements and protests against the				Public	National	Political		2019-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-032	Babri demolition response	Political Struggles	Communal Violence Responses	CON-031	Babri Masjid demolition and its aftermath				Public	National	Political	1992 Babri demolition	1992-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
077010 000		Political	Human Rights		Documentation and campaigns against hate crimes and communal				B.15		0	Prominent in the 2000s after	0000 0	0	
STRUG-033	documentation	Struggles	Movements	CON-031, CON-0	Religious reform movement founded				Public	National	Social	Founded in the 1870s, with strong	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-034		Religious Struggles	Reform Movements		by Swami Dayananda Saraswati in				Religious	National	Cultural	influence in North	1870s-Present	Ongoing	Success
	Dravidian	Religious	Rationalist		The Dravidian movement's focus on atheism and rationalism, especially							Key movements in			
STRUG-035	Rationalist	Struggles	Movements		Protests led by rationalist				Religious	Regional	Cultural	the 20th century	1920s-Present	Ongoing	Success
STRUG-036	protests against superstition	Religious Struggles	Rationalist Movements	CON-080, CON-0					Public	National	Cultural	Grew in popularity in the 1980s and 1990s	1980s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-037	Shaheen Bagh	Political Struggles	Civil Liberties Movements	CON-031, CON-0	Protests at Shaheen Bagh, Delhi, against the Citizenship Amendment Act (CAA)				Public	Regional	Political	Prominent in the 2020s	2020-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
		Social			Movements aimed at preventing or addressing communal riots with					.5		Increased in prominence after the		JG	
STRUG-038		Movements	Peace Movements	CON-031	peace initiatives Advocacy and mobilization for				Public	National	Social	1984 anti-Sikh riots Gained national	1984-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-039		Legal Struggles	Access to Justice Movements		providing legal aid to victims of violence and injustice				Public	National	Legal	attention in the 1980s	1980s-Present	Ongoing	Success
STRUG-040	Narmada Bachao Andolan	Environmental Struggles	Environmental Movements		Anti-dam movement, particularly against the Sardar Sarovar Dam on the Narmada River				Public	National	Environmental	Prominent since the 1980s	1980s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
511XUG-040		Environmental	Industrial Pollution		Protests against the Sterlite Copper plant in Tamil Nadu due to				i doilt	·vaudidi		Notable in the 1990s	. Joug-Fresent	Origottig	WIAGU
STRUG-041	Sterlite protests		Movements	CON-061	environmental pollution Protests against the POSCO steel				Public	Regional	Environmental	and 2000s	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-042		Environmental Struggles	Industrial Pollution Movements		plant in Odisha over concerns of environmental degradation				Public	Regional	Environmental	Key protests began in 2006	2006-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
					-									-	

TDUC 2:-	Fridays for	Environmental	Climate Justice	The Indian chapter of the global Fridays for Future movement,	D. LE	NI-47	F	Gained traction in	2040 5	0	Constitution
TRUG-043	Future India	Struggles	Movements	advocating for climate action Campaigns dovcating for	Public	National	Environmental	2019	2019-Present	Ongoing	Success
TRUG-044	Fossil fuel divestment	Environmental Struggles	Climate Justice Movements	divestment from fossil fuel companies to mitigate climate change	Public	National	Environmental	Prominent in the 2010s	2010s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-045	Heatwave labor protections	Environmental Struggles	Labor Rights Movements	Campaigns advocating for the protection of workers during extreme heatwaves	Public	National	Environmental	Gained attention in 2020s	2020-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-046	Forest rights acts	Environmental	Resource Access Movements	Movements for the recognition of tribal and indigenous peoples' forest rights	Public	National	Environmental	Significant since the 1990s	1990s-Present		Success
		Struggles		Protests against the displacement of communities and environmental	. work	- valoriai				Ongoing	
TRUG-047	Mining land protests	Environmental Struggles	Resource Access Movements	degradation caused by mining projects Campaigns focused on the right to	Public	Regional	Environmental	Key protests in the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-048	Jal-Jungle- Zameen campaigns	Environmental Struggles	Resource Access Movements	water, forests, and land for indigenous and marginalized communities	Public	National	Environmental	Prominent since the 1990s	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-049	EVM transparency campaigns	Democratic Struggles	Electoral Justice Movements	Campaigns advocating for the transparency of Electronic Voting Machines (EVMs) in India	Public	National	Political	Began around the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-050	Delimitation debates	Democratic Struggles	Electoral Justice Movements	Debates on the process of delimiting constituencies in India for more equitable representation	Public	National	Political	Ongoing since the 1950s	1950s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
	Right to vote	Democratic	Electoral Justice Movements	Advocacy for universal suffrage and	Public	National	Political	Key historical moments in 1947,	1947-Present		
STRUG-051	movements Journalists'	Struggles Democratic	Media Freedom	the right to vote for all Indian citizens Formation of unions to protect journalists' rights and media				1950s, and 2010s Key moments in the		Ongoing	Success
TRUG-052	unions Digital censorship	Struggles Democratic	Movements Media Freedom	freedom Protests and campaigns against the censorship of digital platforms in	Public	National	Media	1970s and 2000s Key moments since	1970s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-053	protests	Struggles Democratic	Movements Media Freedom	India Campaigns advocating for the	Public	National	Media	the 2000s Ongoing since the	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-054	campaigns Internet shutdown	Struggles	Movements Protest Rights	protection of press freedom in India Protests against the frequent internet shutdowns in India,	Public	National	Media	1980s	1980s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-055	resistance	Struggles	Movements	advocating for digital rights Advocacy for the repeal of sedition	Public	National	Digital		2010s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-056	Sedition law repeal Right to	Democratic Struggles	Protest Rights Movements	laws used to suppress dissent in India	Public	National	Legal	Gained momentum in the 2010s	2010s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-057	Assembly advocacy	Democratic Struggles	Protest Rights Movements	Campaigns focused on defending the right to assemble peacefully Protests against the privatization	Public	National	Political	Increased awareness in the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-058	PSU sale opposition Railway	Economic Struggles	Anti-Privatization Movements	and sale of public sector undertakings (PSUs) in India	Public	National	Economic	Gained traction in the 1990s	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-059	privatization protests	Economic Struggles	Anti-Privatization Movements Anti-Privatization	Protests against the privatization of the Indian railway system	Public	National	Economic	Key protests in the 2010s	2010s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-060	Bank workers' strikes Water for all	Economic Struggles Economic	Anti-Privatization Movements Basic Services	Strikes organized by bank workers to protest privatization Campaigns advocating for the	Public	National	Economic	Prominent in the 2000s Ongoing since the	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-061	campaigns	Struggles	Access Struggles	universal right to water access Movements demanding free	Public	National	Social	1990s	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-062	Free electricity movements Universal	Economic Struggles	Basic Services Access Struggles	electricity for marginalized sections of society	Public	National	Social	Significant since the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-063	healthcare demands MGNREGA	Economic Struggles	Basic Services Access Struggles	Advocacy for the right to universal healthcare services in India Campaigns to expand the Mahatma	Public	National	Health	Gained traction in the 2010s	2010s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-064	expansion campaigns Urban	Economic Struggles	Employment Guarantee Struggles	Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA) Movements advocating for	Public	National	Economic	Gained attention in 2005	2005-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-065	employment rights	Economic Struggles	Employment Guarantee Struggles	employment rights and better labor conditions in urban areas	Public	Urban	Economic	Significant in the 2010s	2010s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-066	Job quota enforcement	Economic Struggles	Employment Guarantee Struggles	Struggles to enforce job quotas for marginalized communities in the private sector	Public	National	Economic	Gained momentum in the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-067	Tamil in education campaigns	Educational Struggles	Language and Medium Struggles	Campaigns advocating for Tamil language inclusion in the educational system	Public	Regional	Education	Gained ground in the 1980s	1980s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
	Anti-Hindi	Educational	Language and	Protests against the imposition of Hindi as a compulsory language in education in non-Hindi speaking							
TRUG-068		Struggles Educational	Medium Struggles Language and Medium Struggles	regions Movements advocating for the right to education in one's mother tongue	Public	National	Education	Gained traction in the	1960s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-069	obc and	Struggles	Medium Struggles	to education in one's mother tongue Advocacy for increased reservations for Other Backward Classes (OBC) and Scheduled Castes/Scheduled	i 'uuilC	Regional	Education	20005	2000s-Present	Origonig	IVIIAGU
STRUG-070	SC/ST seat demands	Educational Struggles	Reservation in Education	Tribes (SC/ST) in educational institutions	Public	National	Education	Prominent since the 1990s	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
PTDUO 074	NEET	Educational	Reservation in	Protests against the National Eligibility cum Entrance Test (NEET) for medical admissions, citing its disproportionate impact on macroinalized groups	Dubli-	Notice	Education	Gained traction in the	2010e Dec	Oparit	Misse
STRUG-071	opposition Private college	Struggles Educational	Reservation in	marginalized groups Campaigns advocating for reservation quotas in private	Public	National	Education	Significant since the	2010s-Present		Mixed
TRUG-072	reservations History syllabus	Struggles Educational	Education Curriculum Reform	educational institutions Protests against biased and outdated history syllabi in	Public	National	Education	2000s Gained ground in the	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-073	Caste in	Struggles	& Decolonization	educational institutions Campaigns advocating for the inclusion of caste history in school	Public	National	Education	2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-074	textbooks campaigns	Educational Struggles	Curriculum Reform & Decolonization	textbooks and revision of caste- biased content Movements against the dominance	Public	National	Education	Key protests in the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-075	resistance	Educational Struggles	Curriculum Reform & Decolonization	of savarna perspectives in historical and cultural curricula Struggles advocating for greater	Public	National	Education	Gained momentum in the 2010s	2010s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-076	Dravidian federalism	Political Struggles	Regional Autonomy Struggles	political autonomy for the Dravidian region of South India Struggles for the creation of a	Public	Regional	Political	Key movements in the 1960s	1960s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-077	Gorkhaland Kashmir	Political Struggles	Regional Autonomy Struggles	separate state for the Gorkhas in North East India Protests demanding greater	Public	Regional	Political	Began in the 1980s	1980s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-078	autonomy protests	Political Struggles	Regional Autonomy Struggles	autonomy for Kashmir within the Indian state framework	Public	Regional	Political	Increased in the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-079	Adivasi forest access	Environmental Struggles	Land Rights Struggles	Campaigns advocating for Adivasi communities' rights to forest land and natural resources	Public	Regional	Environmental	Key protests since the 1990s	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
		Political	Regional Autonomy	Advocacy for the expansion of the Sixth Schedule to provide constitutional protection for tribal				Gained attention in			
STRUG-080	campaigns	Struggles	Struggles	areas Movements for the recognition of	Public	Regional	Political	the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
TRUG-081		Cultural Struggles	Linguistic Rights Struggles	tribal languages in official and educational contexts Protests against the policies and	Public	Regional	Cultural	Gained traction in the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-082	WTO opposition	Economic Struggles	Globalization Resistance	influence of the World Trade Organization (WTO) in India	Public	National	Economic	Heightened in the 1990s	1990s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed

STRUG-083	Foreign retail FDI protests	Economic Struggles	Globalization Resistance	Protests against the entry of foreign retail companies into the Indian market, such as Walmart and others	Public	National	Economic	Significant since the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-084	Global finance resistance	Economic Struggles	Globalization Resistance	Movements opposing the control of global finance by multinational corporations and international financial institutions	Public	National	Economic	Began to gain momentum in the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-085	Anti-CAA protests	Political Struggles	Civil Rights Struggles	Protests against the Citizenship Amendment Act (CAA), seen as discriminatory against Muslims	Public	National	Political	Significant in 2019	2019-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-086	Babri demolition response	Political Struggles	Religious Identity Struggles	Political response to the demolition of the Babri Masjid in 1992, a flashpoint in communal violence	Public	National	Political	Began in 1992	1992-Present	Ongoing	Mixed
STRUG-087	Hate crime documentation	Social Struggles	Anti-Discrimination Struggles	Campaigns documenting hate crimes, especially against marginalized communities like Dalits and Muslims	Public	National	Social	Gained momentum in the 2000s	2000s-Present	Ongoing	Mixed

timeline_id	title	description	linked_phases	linked_grid_rows	category	is_public
		Core contradiction of caste		[TG_VEDIC_CONTRA, TG_BHAKTI_STRUGGLE, TG_COLONIAL_EVENT, TG_COLONIAL_CONTRA,		
TL_CASTE_ACROSS_ERAS	Caste Contradiction Across Centuries	across Indian history — how it evolved, ruptured, reasserted, and resisted.		TG_POSTCOLONIAL_ISSUE, TG_NEOLIBERAL_STRUGGLE, TG_NEOLIBERAL_EVENT]	historical_arc	TRUE

phase_id	phase_label	description	anchor_contradiction	linked_struggle	linked_events	linked_entities	date_range	current_phase
PH_VEDIC	Vedic Consolidation	Formation of Varna system, ritual hierarchy, and Brahmin supremacy. Caste becomes a cosmological structure.					-1200 BCE → -5	(FALSE
PH_BHAKTI	Bhakti Subaltern Challenge	Devotional movements challenge caste orthodoxy without fully rejecting hierarchy. Regional saints build anti-ritual community ethics.					600 CE → 1700	FALSE
PH_COLONIAL	Colonial Codification	British census, administrative rationality, and missionary morality reified caste boundaries. Early anti-caste thinkers emerge.					1757 CE → 194	7 FALSE
PH_POSTCOLONIAL	Postcolonial Reordering	Constitution abolishes untouchability, but reservations, symbolic gestures, and mobilizations make caste an administrative battlefield.					1947 CE → 199	1 FALSE
PH_NEOLIBERAL	Neoliberal Hindutva Era	Hindutva homogenization and market-led reordering meet assertive caste mobilization and dominant caste backlash.					1991 CE → Ong	(TRUE

timeline_grid_id	linked_phase_id	zoom_level	linked_item_id	label	notes	weight	color_tag
TG_VEDIC_CONTRA	PH_VEDIC	Contradiction	CD_CASTE_BRAH_HE GEMONY	Brahminical Hegemony	Caste cosmologized via Vedas and Dharmashastras.	10	caste_origins
TG_BHAKTI_STRUGGLE	PH_BHAKTI	Struggle	STR_BHAKTI_MOVEM ENTS	Bhakti Movements	Subaltern assertion through devotional equality; still within caste codes.	8	devotional
TG_COLONIAL_EVENT	PH_COLONIAL	Event	EV_1901CENSUS	1901 Caste Census	First comprehensive caste enumeration in colonial bureaucracy.	7	bureaucratic
TG_COLONIAL_CONTRA	PH_COLONIAL	Contradiction	CD_CASTE_BRAH_HE GEMONY	Bureaucratized Hierarchy	Census and administration reified caste positions.	9	institutional
TG_POSTCOLONIAL_ISSUE	PH_POSTCOLONIAL	Issue	EV_MANDAL_REPOR T	Mandal Report	Landmark document pushing for OBC reservations.	10	reservation
TG_NEOLIBERAL_STRUGGLE	PH_NEOLIBERAL	Struggle	STR_QUOTA_BACKLA	Dominant Caste Mobilization	Movements like Jat/Maratha agitations for quotas; reaction to backward caste assertion.		backlash
TG NEOLIBERAL EVENT	PH_NEOLIBERAL	Event	EV_CREAMY_LAYER	Creamy Layer Verdict	Legal debates around exclusion of advanced OBCs from reservation benefits.	8	legal