

structure_id	structure_name	structure_type	subtype	description	historical_range	embedded_contradictions	linked_struggles	linked_entities	structure_evolution	confidence	narrative(s)_shaped_by_structure
STR-CVD-01	Rise of OBC Political Assertion (e.g., SP, RJD, JD(U))	Political Superstructure	Electoral Strategy	Rise of OBC-led parties asserting caste identity within electoral politics post-Mandal Commission.	1990–1999	CON-073	STRUG-001 (Dalit-Bahujan Assertion)		Emerged from Mandal Commission's implementation and OBC consolidation in politics.	Medium	
STR-CVD-02	Dalit-Bahujan Mobilization & BSP's Rise	Political Superstructure	Electoral Strategy	Rise of independent Dalit-Bahujan political consciousness and BSP as an electoral force.	1990–1999	CON-073	STRUG-001		Evolved from Kanshi Ram–Mayawati-led organizing around Ambedkarite principles.	Medium	
STR-CVD-03	Anti-Reservation Protests & Upper Caste Anxiety	Social Superstructure	Caste	Backlash from dominant castes resisting affirmative action expansion, especially post-Mandal.	1990–1999	CON-073	STRUG-001		Developed as direct reaction to Mandal recommendations favoring OBC reservations.	Medium	
STR-CVD-04	Expansion of OBC Reservations (Education, Jobs)	Political Superstructure	Law	Legislative and institutional expansion of reservations for OBCs in public education and employment sectors.	2000–2013	CON-073	STRUG-001 (Dalit-Bahujan Assertion)		Evolved from post-Mandal legal and political efforts to extend social justice measures.	Medium	
STR-CVD-05	Caste Census Demand Re-emerges	Political Superstructure	Bureaucracy	Mobilization for empirical caste data to inform policy; became a key democratic demand by marginalized groups.	2000–2013	CON-073	STRUG-001		Reemerged due to demand for data-driven reservation policy and visibility of OBC demographics.	Medium	
STR-CVD-06	Dalit-OBC Political Realignments	Political Superstructure	Electoral Strategy	Shifts in political alliances among marginalized groups aiming to challenge upper-caste political dominance.	2000–2013	CON-073	STRUG-001		Evolved as caste blocs restructured themselves for greater electoral influence.	Medium	
STR-CVD-07	Caste & Electoral Fragmentation (State Assemblies)	Political Superstructure	Electoral Democracy	Emergence of smaller caste-based parties and fragmented electoral outcomes in state politics.	2000–2013	CON-073	STRUG-001		Arose from caste arithmetic-driven coalitions during the coalition era.	Medium	
STR-CVD-08	Caste Policing in Rural India	Legal-Judicial Superstructure	Customary Law	Informal, community-sanctioned enforcement of caste norms, particularly against inter-caste assertion.	2000–2013	CON-073	STRUG-001 (Dalit-Bahujan Assertion)		A legacy of caste panchayats and informal systems that regulate rural caste hierarchies.	Medium	
STR-CVD-09	Sanskritisation and 'Sabka Saath' Politics	Religious Superstructure	Brahminical Orthodoxy	Use of inclusive Hindutva rhetoric masking upper-caste consolidation through religious and symbolic politics.	2014–2019	CON-073	STRUG-001 (Dalit-Bahujan Assertion)		A modernized rhetoric that cloaks caste hierarchy within majoritarian nationalism.	Medium	
STR-CVD-10	Institutional Caste Bias	Legal-Judicial Superstructure	Law	Systemic exclusion of marginalized castes from judiciary, academia, bureaucracy, often via informal gatekeeping.	2014–2019	CON-073	STRUG-001		Grew with centralization of institutions and rollback of affirmative action norms.	Medium	
STR-CVD-11	Judicial Pushback on SC/ST Act	Legal-Judicial Superstructure	Constitutional Law	Dilution of SC/ST Prevention of Atrocities Act through court judgments perceived as protecting dominant castes.	2014–2019	CON-073	STRUG-001		Triggered Dalit protests and reassertion of legal safeguards.	Medium	
STR-CVD-12	Economic Criteria-Based Reservation (EWS Quota)	Political Superstructure	Law	Introduction of 10% EWS quota for economically weaker sections among upper castes, decoupling caste from reservation.	2014–2019	CON-073	STRUG-001		Shifted discourse from caste-based to income-based reservation framing.	Medium	
STR-CVD-13	Bihar Caste Survey & Push for National Caste Census	Political Superstructure	Bureaucracy	State-level caste enumeration revived demand for nationwide caste-based demographic data.	2020–2024	CON-073	STRUG-001 (Dalit-Bahujan Assertion)		Expanded statistical democracy and visibility of OBC/Dalit groups.	Medium	
STR-CVD-14	Dalit-OBC-Adivasi Opposition Realignment	Political Superstructure	Electoral Strategy	Marginalized caste groups reconfiguring political alliances to challenge centralized savarna power.	2020–2024	CON-073	STRUG-001		Coalesced into opposition fronts like INDIA bloc and caste-led electoral alliances.	Medium	
STR-CVD-15	EdTech & NEP Gatekeeping	Social Superstructure	Education	Privatized and digital education systems entrenching quiet caste exclusions post-NEP 2020.	2020–2024	CON-073	STRUG-001		Technological reforms that deepen unequal access to opportunity under meritocratic masks.	Medium	
STR-CVD-16	Institutional Capture & Suppression of Anti-Caste Voices	Political Superstructure	Bureaucracy	Dominant caste control over state institutions and silencing of dissent through lawfare, surveillance, and firing.	2020–2024	CON-073	STRUG-001		Intensified under majoritarian state logic and rollback of constitutional safeguards.	Medium	
STR-CVD-17	Quota within Quota (e.g., Vanniyar, Sub-Categorization)	Political Superstructure	Law	Internal stratification within OBC/SC reservations to address intra-group disparities and regional tensions.	2020–2024	CON-073	STRUG-001		Emerges as a demand to democratize reservation distribution within dominant backward groups.	Medium	
STR-FVD-01	Judicial Overreach Mechanism	Legal-Judicial Superstructure	Constitutional Law	Centralization of judicial powers and rollback of constitutional protections, especially SC/ST safeguards.	2014–2019	CON-FVD-01	STRUG-FVD-001	[TBD]	Emerges during attempts to dilute protections like the SC/ST Act.	Medium	
STR-FVD-02	Narrative Control Infrastructure	Social Superstructure	Media	Coordinated control of news channels, online discourse, and social media to engineer mass consent and suppress dissent.	2014–2019	CON-FVD-02	STRUG-FVD-001	[TBD]	Intensified via ownership concentration, propaganda, and online troll ecosystems.	Medium	
STR-FVD-03	National Security Lawfare System	Legal-Judicial Superstructure	Law	Use of UAPA, sedition, and preventive detention to criminalize dissent and expand state coercion.	2014–2019	CON-FVD-03	STRUG-FVD-001	[TBD]	Expanded significantly during crackdown on anti-caste and left-leaning dissenters.	Medium	
STR-FVD-04	Cultural Nationalism Apparatus	Religious Superstructure	Brahminical Orthodoxy	Institutional production of Hindu cultural identity that flattens caste contradictions and supports majoritarian rule.	2014–2019	CON-FVD-04	STRUG-FVD-001	[TBD]	Draws on long-standing cultural hegemony; revitalized under Modi-led Hindutva state.	Medium	
STR-FVD-05	EWS Reservation Framework	Political Superstructure	Law	10% quota for economically weaker savarna castes that bypasses caste-based social justice principles.	2019	CON-FVD-05	STRUG-FVD-001	[TBD]	Marks ideological shift toward caste-neutral welfare; weakened foundational reservation logic.	Medium	
STR-FVD-06	Surveillance State Infrastructure	Political Superstructure	Bureaucracy	State-led architecture for mass surveillance (Pegasus, databases, facial recognition) enabling authoritarian control.	2020–2024	CON-FVD-06	STRUG-FVD-001	[TBD]	Emerges as techno-legal mechanism post-2019; undermines constitutional protections.	Medium	
STR-FVD-07	Protest Regulation & Policing Regime	Political Superstructure	Law	Legal-administrative machinery to contain, delay, or criminalize democratic protest movements (e.g., farmers, CAA).	2020–2024	CON-FVD-07	STRUG-FVD-001	[TBD]	Strengthened through laws, barricades, media narratives, and FIR regimes.	Medium	
STR-FVD-08	Electoral System Integrity Breakdown	Political Superstructure	Electoral Democracy	Erosion of public trust in EVMs, Election Commission independence, and campaign finance transparency.	2020–2024	CON-FVD-08	STRUG-FVD-001	[TBD]	Developed as opposition began challenging procedural legitimacy.	Medium	
STR-FVD-09	Caste Data Suppression Mechanism	Political Superstructure	Bureaucracy	Withholding or delaying caste-disaggregated data for electoral and policy use, weaponized against marginalized assertion.	2020–2024	CON-FVD-09	STRUG-FVD-001	[TBD]	Used to block caste census and derail statistical justice demands.	Medium	
STR-FVD-10	Hindutva Federalism Strategy	Political Superstructure	Federalism	Deployment of coercive federal instruments and majoritarian culture to undermine state-level opposition (e.g., INDIA bloc).	2020–2024	CON-FVD-10	STRUG-FVD-001	[TBD]	Emerges as a tactic to override democratic resistance from regional/state governments.	Medium	
STR-SPL-01	Parliamentary Alliance System	Political Superstructure	Electoral Democracy	CPI/CPI(M)'s dependence on alliance politics (Congress, DMK, RJD) for electoral survival shifted their program away from class antagonism.	1991–2024	CON-SPL-01, CON-SPL-05	STRUG-SPL-001	From oppositional independence to opportunistic alignment within bourgeois-led fronts.	High		
STR-SPL-02	Post-Land Reform Industrial Strategy	Economic Structure	Industrialization & SEZs	In Bengal, CPI(M) pivoted from land redistribution to SEZ creation and corporate land acquisition, igniting rural resistance.	2000–2010	CON-SPL-02	STRUG-SPL-002	Marked by violent state repression in Nandigram and Singur.	High		

STR-SPL-03	Party-Aligned Trade Unionism	Social Superstructure	Labour Institutions	Trade unions became bureaucratic wings of CPI(M), shielding state employers while failing to confront privatization offensives.	2000–2020	CON-SPL-03	STRUG-SPL-002	Retained mass base but lacked militancy in resisting neoliberal transitions.	Medium			
STR-SPL-04	Marxist Cultural Orthodoxy	Ideological Superstructure	Class Reductionism	Persistent neglect of caste contradictions within CPI(M)'s ideological frame, cadre training, and cultural discourse.	1991–2024	CON-SPL-04	STRUG-SPL-003	Avoided Ambedkarite integration; upheld unitary "working class" identity model.	Medium			
STR-SPL-05	Anti-BJP Secular Alliance Machine	Political Superstructure	Coalition Formation	CPI(M)'s strategic justification of DMK/Congress alliances under anti-fascist pretext sidelined radical anti-capitalist possibilities.	2019–2024	CON-SPL-05	STRUG-SPL-004	"Secularism" reframed to mean alignment with regional capitalist formations.	Medium			
STR-UC-01	Article 356 & Governor's Discretion	Legal-Judicial Superstructure	Constitutional Law	Enables the Union to suspend state governments via "President's Rule"; frequently misused to undermine regional parties.	1950–2024	CON-UC-01	STRUG-UC-001	Originally exceptional, normalized under Congress and BJP rule.	High			
STR-UC-02	Linguistic Reorganization Mechanism	Political Superstructure	Regional State Formation	Created states based on linguistic identities but reabsorbed many of their fiscal and planning powers later.	1956–2024	CON-UC-01, CON-UC-02	STRUG-UC-001	Enabled autonomy, then contained through planning and budgetary controls.	Medium			
STR-UC-03	Planning Commission to NITI Aayog	Economic Structure	Fiscal Federalism	Shift from cooperative to competitive federalism through Centre-led policy councils with no binding fiscal powers.	1991–2024	CON-UC-02, CON-UC-03	STRUG-UC-002	Planning Commission dissolved in 2015; NITI Aayog became think tank for Centre.	High			
STR-UC-04	GST Council & Revenue Architecture	Economic Structure	Taxation & Revenue	GST centralized indirect tax collection, weakened state autonomy in fiscal decisions, and created Centre-led distribution logic.	2017–2024	CON-UC-03, CON-UC-06	STRUG-UC-002, STRUG-UC-004	Promised parity, often used to delay payments or punish dissenting states.	High			
STR-UC-05	Article 370 & Special Status Mechanisms	Legal-Judicial Superstructure	Federal Autonomy	Granted limited autonomy to Kashmir and other hill states; abrogated or weakened under Hindutva consolidation.	1950–2019	CON-UC-04, CON-UC-05	STRUG-UC-003	Erased via executive action in 2019 without state consent.	High			
STR-UC-06	Hindi Imposition Framework	Cultural Superstructure	Linguistic Nationalism	Policies promoting Hindi as national language in exams, administration, and education across non-Hindi states.	1965–2024	CON-UC-05, CON-UC-06	STRUG-UC-003, STRUG-UC-004	Fueled backlash in Tamil Nadu, Northeast, and South India more broadly.	Medium			
STR-UC-07	Central Investigative Agencies	Political Superstructure	Coercive Institutions	ED, CBI, NIA used to exert pressure on regional governments, often timed before elections or budget negotiations.	2005–2024	CON-UC-06, CON-UC-07	STRUG-UC-004	Technically independent, functionally used for fiscal/ideological coercion.	Medium			
STR-UC-08	INDIA Bloc & Regional Coalition Politics	Political Superstructure	Electoral Federalism	Formed to resist centralizing push by BJP, based on horizontal coordination of state-led opposition parties.	2023–2024	CON-UC-07	STRUG-UC-004	Young and unstable but symbolically significant for federalist resistance.	Medium			
STR-MP-01	Ram Janmabhoomi Mobilization Infrastructure	Cultural Superstructure	Religious Institutions	Mass mobilization for Ram temple politicized Hindu identity, cementing street power and electoral capital for Hindutva.	1984–2024	CON-MP-01	STRUG-MP-001	RSS-VHP orchestration of mass politics with temple at the symbolic core.	High			
STR-MP-02	Uniform Civil Code & Legal Majoritarianism	Legal Superstructure	Family Law & Gender	UCC demands were selectively weaponized to portray Muslim personal law as regressive and unsecular.	1985–2024	CON-MP-02	STRUG-MP-001, STRUG-MP-002	Intersected with Shah Bano case and broader anti-Muslim discourse.	Medium			
STR-MP-03	Gujarat 2002 Legal-Policing Regime	Political Superstructure	Riot & State Violence Apparatus	Police neutrality collapsed in Gujarat, enabling state-backed pogroms and later legal normalization via court impunity.	2002–2024	CON-MP-03	STRUG-MP-002	Became blueprint for "riot-legal" integration in majoritarian governance.	High			
STR-MP-04	Hindutva Narrative Complex (Media + Courts)	Ideological Superstructure	Symbolic Culture	Courts, media, and education began echoing Hindutva frames — "faith" over fact — especially in the Ayodhya verdict.	2010–2024	CON-MP-04, CON-MP-05	STRUG-MP-003	Built on decades of RSS-affiliated cultural penetration.	High			
STR-MP-05	Anti-Conversion & Love Jihad Laws	Legal Superstructure	Religious Policing	State laws criminalizing interfaith relationships amplified social surveillance and moral policing.	2015–2024	CON-MP-05	STRUG-MP-003	Piloted in BJP states, then normalized nationally through media-legality echo.	Medium			
STR-MP-06	CAA-NRC-NPR Citizenship Architecture	Legal Superstructure	Citizenship & Registry	Redefined citizenship on religious lines, shifting from territorial to ethno-national basis of belonging.	2019–2024	CON-MP-06	STRUG-MP-004	Triggered nationwide resistance, especially led by Muslim and Dalit groups.	High			
STR-MP-07	Bulldozer Politics Infrastructure	Political Superstructure	Punitive Urban Governance	Demolitions as punishment emerged as state weapon against Muslim-dominated areas, bypassing legal process.	2020–2024	CON-MP-07	STRUG-MP-004	Symbolic and violent assertion of state Hindu supremacy.	Medium			
STR-MP-08	Post-SHAH-BANO Secular Compromise Doctrine	Political Superstructure	Congress-era "Soft Hindutva"	Congress's retreat post-Shah Bano created a void that allowed the Right to monopolize "modernity" and "reformist" discourse.	1985–2013	CON-MP-02, CON-MP-04	STRUG-MP-002	Set the stage for BJP's rise through passive secular collapse.	Medium			