

Object-Oriented Programming and Data Base



Alexandra Moutinho

Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa
Dep. of Mechanical Engineering, Center of Intelligent Systems, IDMEC/LAETA
Pav. Mecânica III, 1049-001 Lisbon, Portugal
alexandra.moutinho@tecnico.ulisboa.pt

MySQL / C++

- *Create a MySQL database using IST resources.*
- *Overview how to connect a MFC Application in C++ with this database.*



IST Database

- IST supplies all students with a MySQL database.
- The following steps will explain in detail how to use this database.
- By using this database and not a local host database you can work in the same database as your group members.
- It can also be accessed by end users of your MFC application.



I. Activate Services

- a) Activate the Database Service (*shell*) at:
https://ciist.ist.utl.pt/servicos/self_service/

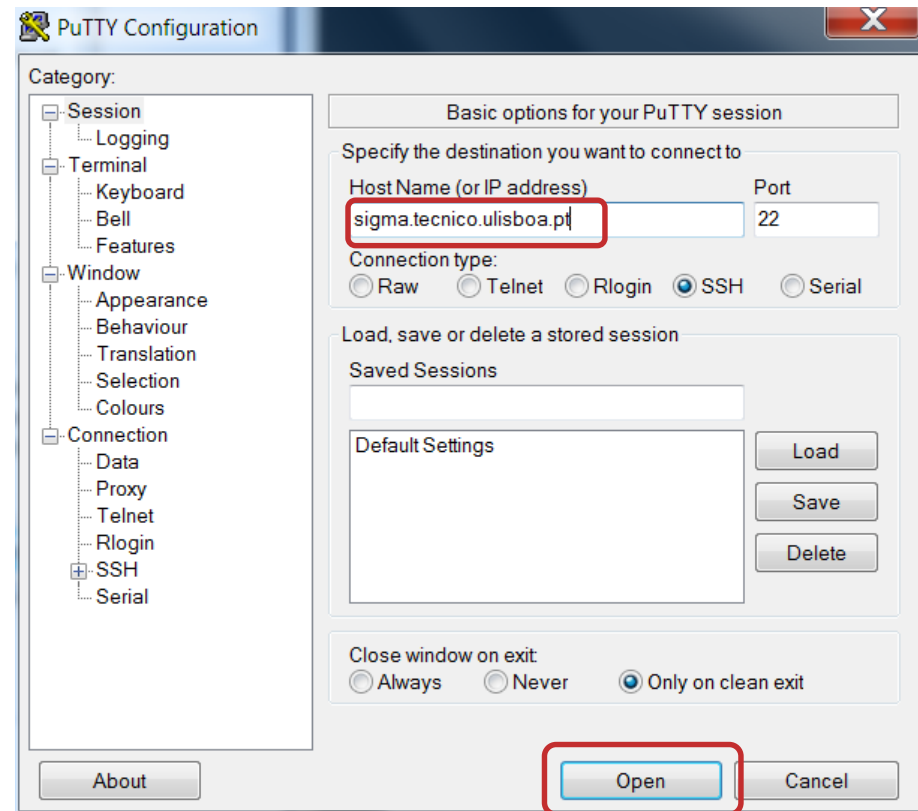
	Serviço	Estado	Acção
✓	wifi	Activo	Como aceder?
✓	proxy	Activo	Como aceder?
✓	afs	Activo	Como aceder?
✓	shell	Activo	Como aceder?
✓	web	Activo	Como aceder?
✓	cgi	Activo	Como aceder?
✓	mail	Activo	Como aceder?

I. Activate Services

- Connecting to the DB requires it to be activated via a SSH tunnel. PUTTY does just that.

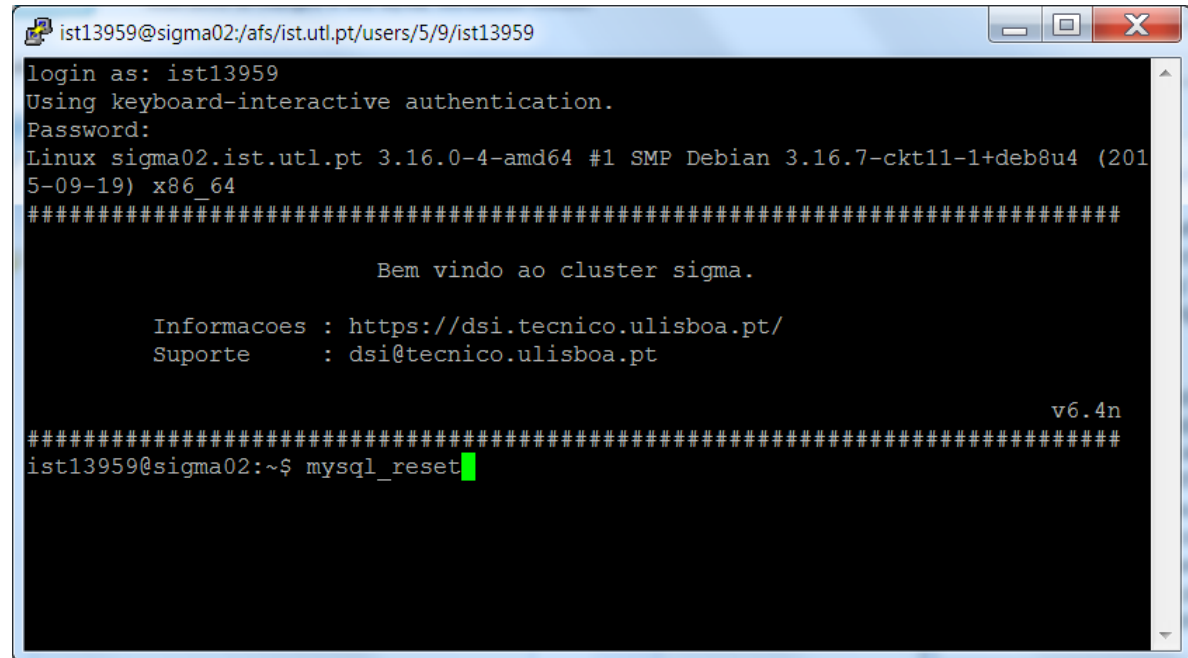
b) Download PUTTY at:
<http://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/download.html>

c) Connect to
sigma.tecnico.ulisboa.p
t



I. Activate Services

d) Connect with your IST Username and Password and run the `mysql_reset` command.



```
ist13959@sigma02:/afs/ist.utl.pt/users/5/9/ist13959
login as: ist13959
Using keyboard-interactive authentication.
Password:
Linux sigma02.ist.utl.pt 3.16.0-4-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 3.16.7-ckt11-1+deb8u4 (2015-09-19) x86_64
#####

                Bem vindo ao cluster sigma.

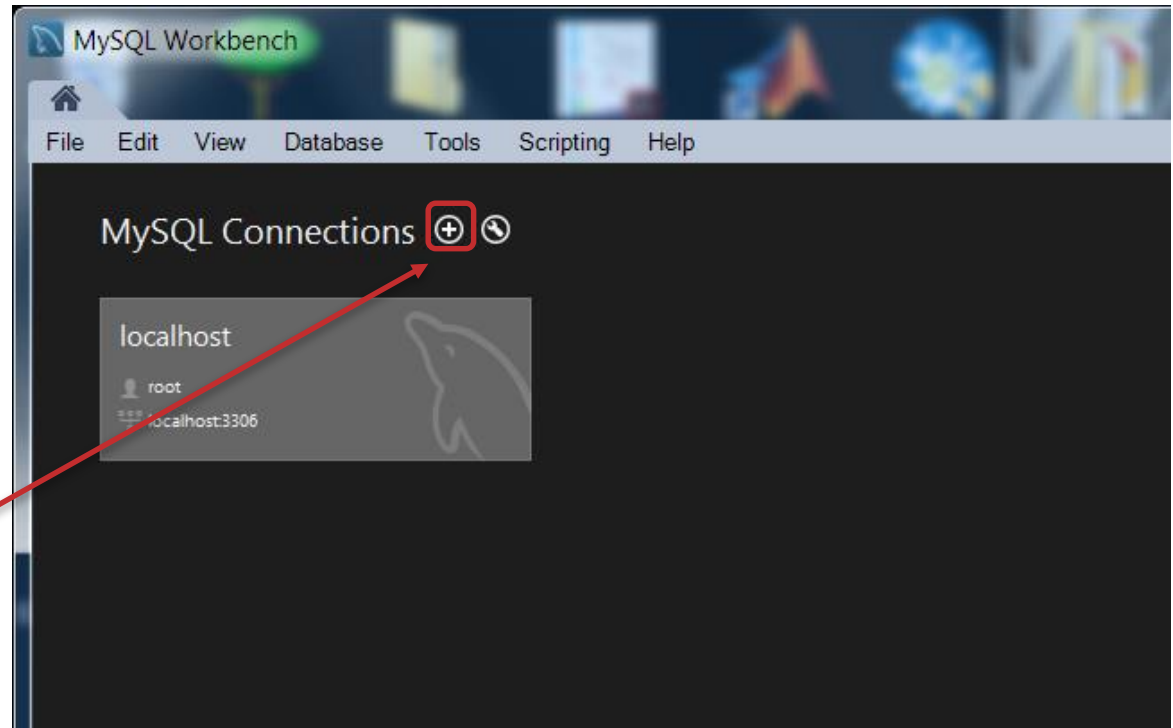
Informacoes : https://dsi.tecnico.ulisboa.pt/
Suporte     : dsi@tecnico.ulisboa.pt

                                                                v6.4n
#####
ist13959@sigma02:~$ mysql_reset
```

- This command creates a database with a name equal to the username, and a password displayed on screen. **Write down the provided password!**

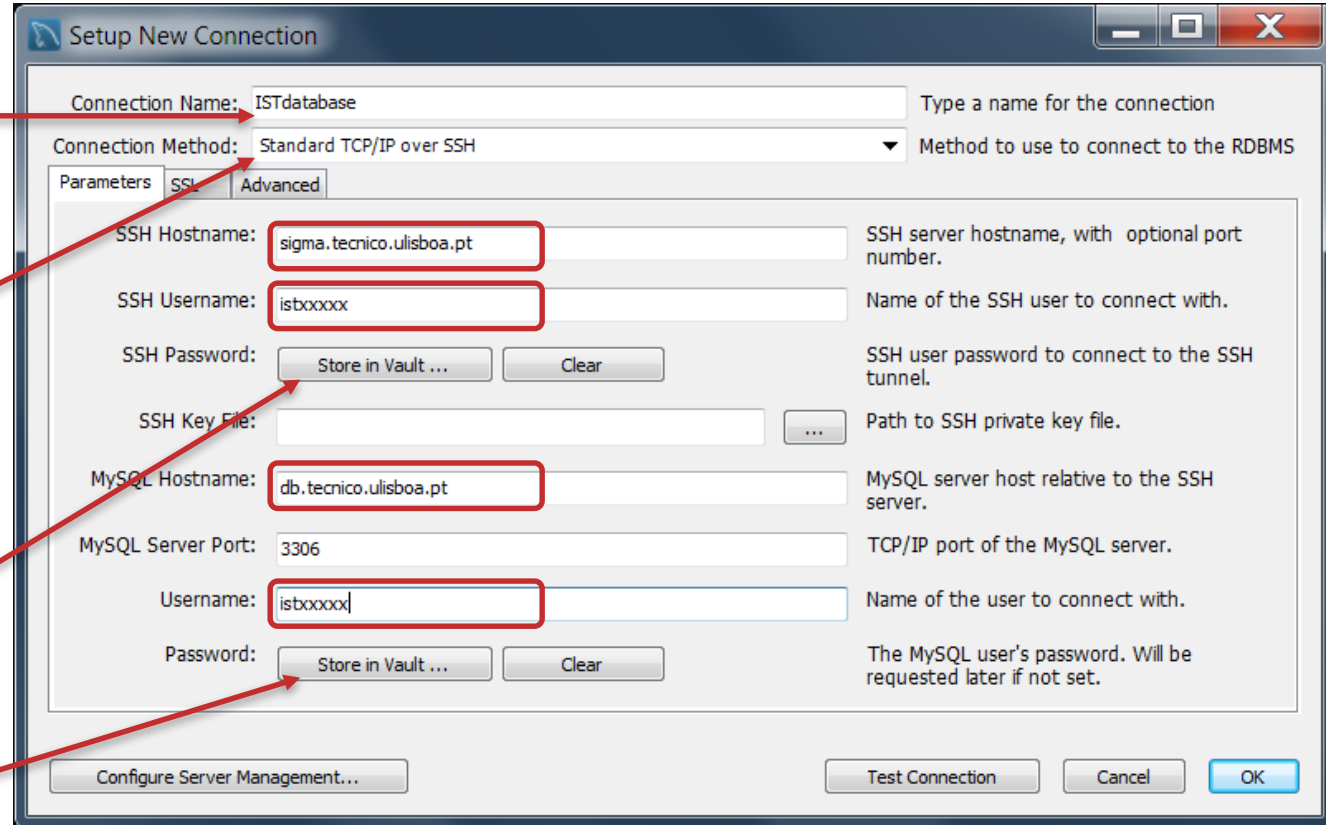
2. Connect to MySQL Database

- The DB server runs in the machine `db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt`
 - a) Open MySQL WorkBench
 - b) Create a *New Connection*



2. Connect to MySQL Database

- c) Name your connection
- d) Choose a Standard TCP/IP over SSH Connection Method
- e) Connect using both your IST password and Putty's password.
- f) Username is istxxxxx.



Setup New Connection

Connection Name: ISTdatabase Type a name for the connection

Connection Method: Standard TCP/IP over SSH Method to use to connect to the RDBMS

Parameters | SSH | Advanced

SSH Hostname: sigma.tecnico.ulisboa.pt SSH server hostname, with optional port number.

SSH Username: istxxxxx Name of the SSH user to connect with.

SSH Password: Store in Vault ... Clear SSH user password to connect to the SSH tunnel.

SSH Key File: ... Path to SSH private key file.

MySQL Hostname: db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt MySQL server host relative to the SSH server.

MySQL Server Port: 3306 TCP/IP port of the MySQL server.

Username: istxxxxx Name of the user to connect with.

Password: Store in Vault ... Clear The MySQL user's password. Will be requested later if not set.

Configure Server Management... Test Connection Cancel OK

2. Connect to MySQL Database

- You should now be able to connect to your IST Database.
- Note that:
 - You only have one schema (istxxxxx schema). Make sure to add your project to that schema.
 - This database is hosted in Linux! Linux is Case Sensitive. Table "Users" and "USers" is NOT the same thing.
 - The DB is no longer in your PC. It will take some extra time to do big tasks.

3. Load a database

- Try to load the employee database, making these changes to the employee.sql script:

DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS

istxxxxx;

CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS

istxxxxx;

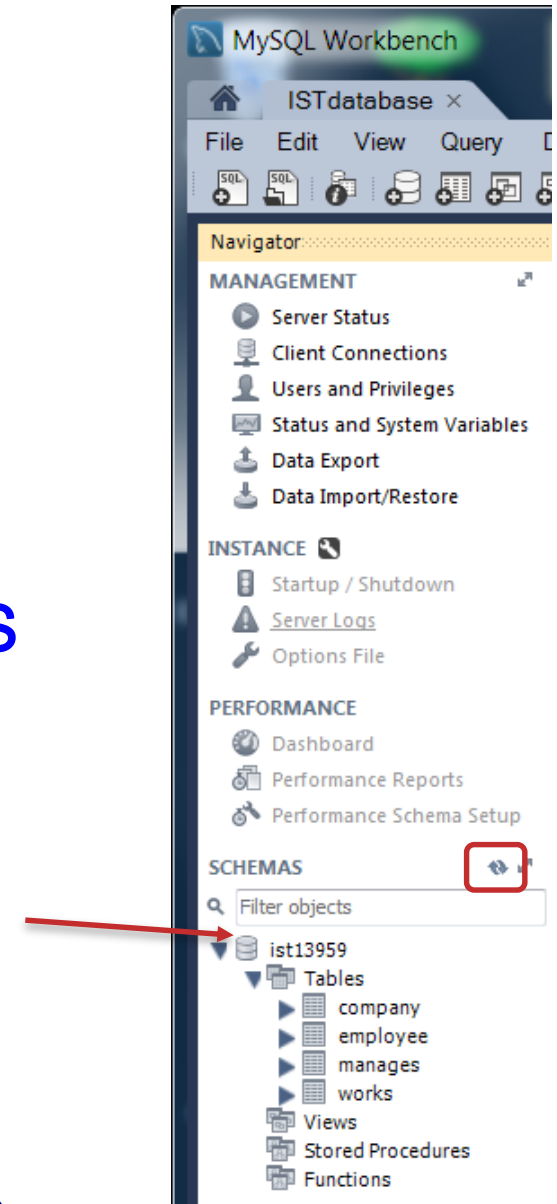
USE istxxxxx;

-- CREATE DATABASE employee;

-- USE employee;

CREATE TABLE company (
 company_name **varchar**(255),
 city **varchar**(255),
 PRIMARY KEY (company_name)

);



C++ Application

- We now want to make a MFC C++ application that is connected with our database.
- A library of connector functions is supplied by MySQL to connect C++ Apps with MySQL servers.
- The official MySQL Visual Studio connector is outdated and does not work with VS2013.



4. C++ Connector

a) Get the C Connector Libraries:

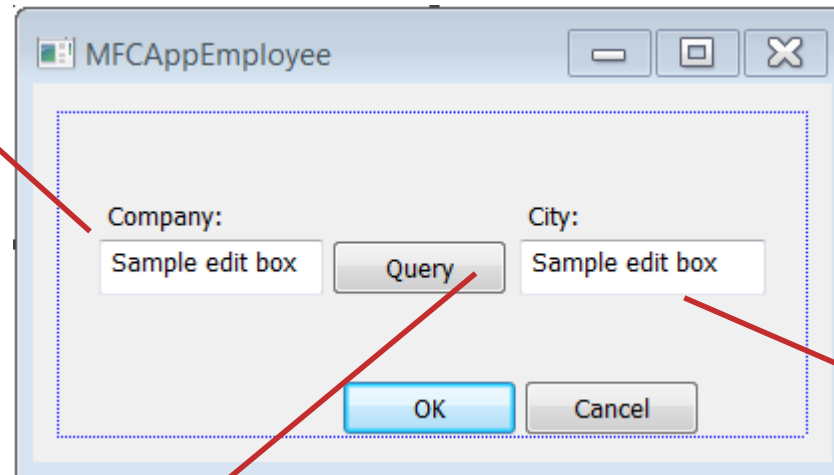
- Download Windows (x86, **32-bit**), ZIP Archive from <http://dev.mysql.com/downloads/connector/c/>
- Here the C libraries are used instead of the C++ libraries.

b) Extract the content of the zip file to the Visual Studio folder in My Documents, and rename it, for simplicity, to MySQLconnector (My Documents\Visual Studio20??\MySQLconnector).

- This folder contains all the include files your program needs to be linked to, so the connector can work.
- It also includes a compiled library your App needs to be shipped with.

5. MFC C++ Application

a) Create a Dialog based MFC Application. Compile your app at least once before continuing.



Rename
IDC_EDITCompany
Add a value control
variable, type CString,
named company

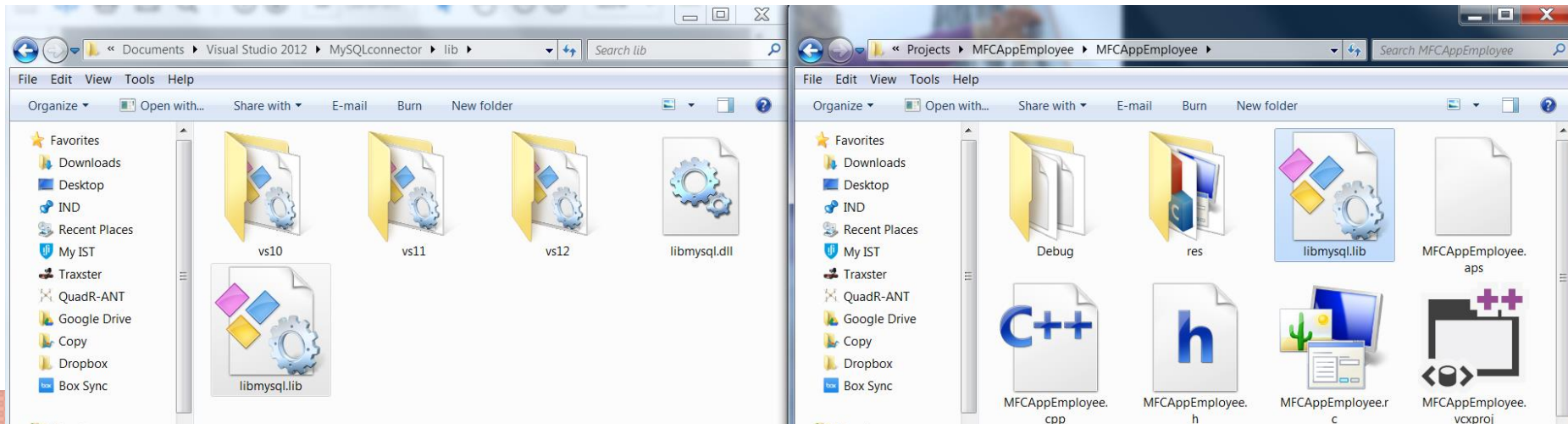
Rename IDC_BUTTONQuery
Add an event handler, named
OnBnClickedButtonQuery()

Rename
IDC_EDITCity
Add a value control
variable, type CString,
named city

5. MFC C++ Application

b) Copy libmysql.lib to your Project

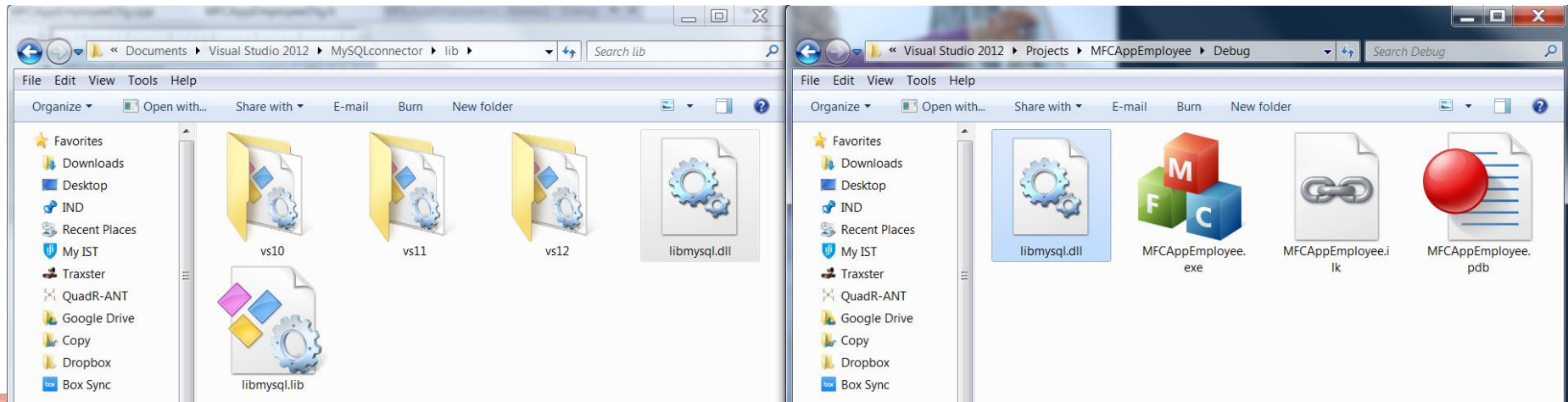
- Copy the *static* library from the MySQLconnector/lib folder to your project main folder
Documents/Visual Studio 20??/Projects/projectname/projectname (in this example, the project is called MFCAppEmployee)



5. MFC C++ Application

c) Copy libmysql.dll to your Project

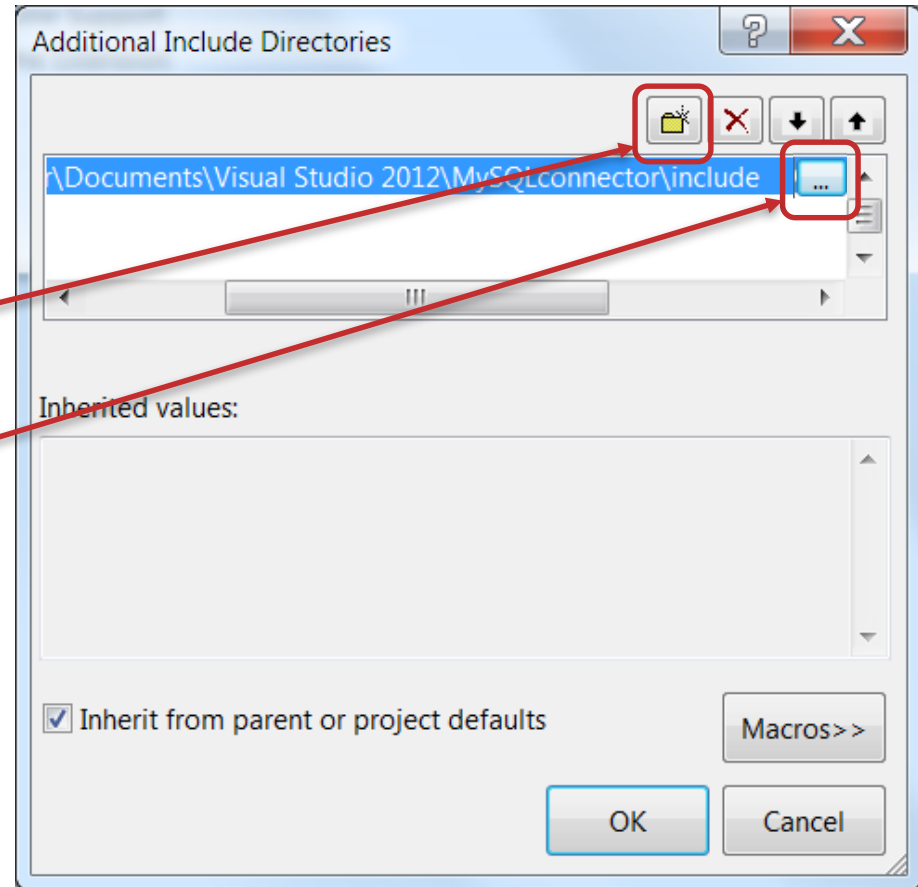
- Copy the *dynamic* library from the MySQLconnector/lib folder to your project debug folder
Documents/Visual Studio 20??/Projects/projectname/Debug (in this example, the project is called MFCAppEmployee)



5. MFC C++ Application

d) Link header files:

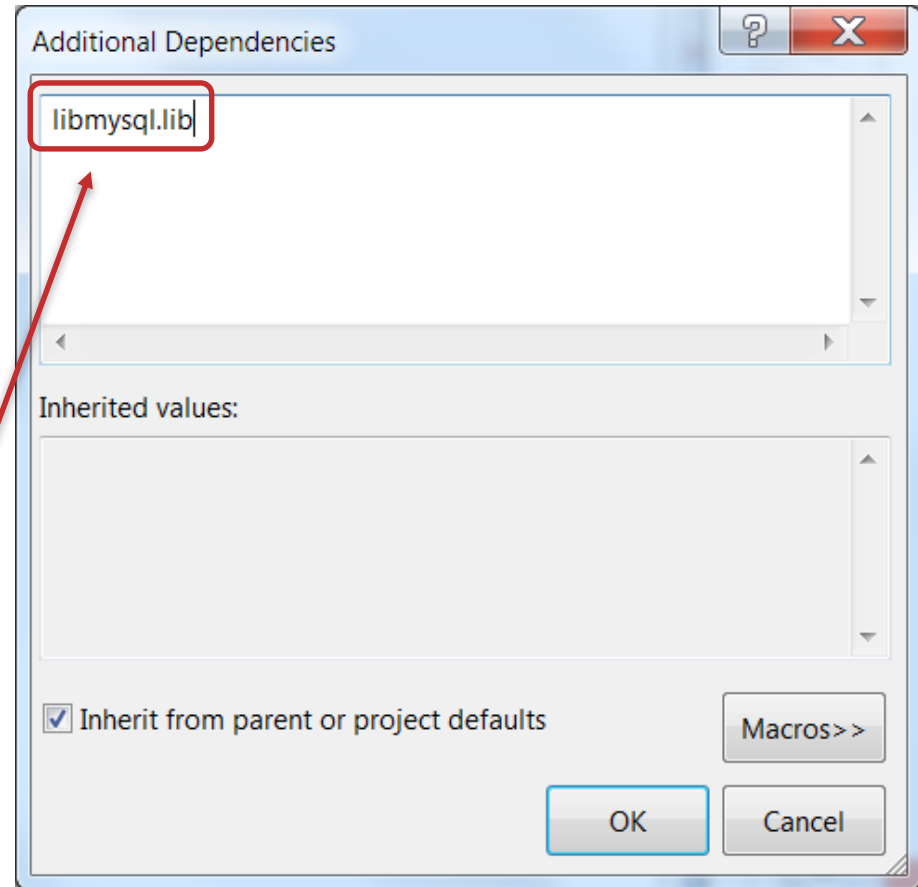
- i. Right-click your project in the Solution Explorer and choose Properties
- ii. Under Configuration Properties → C/C++, edit Additional Include Directories.
- iii. Browse to \Documents\Visual Studio 20??\MySQLconnector\include and click OK.
- iv. Click OK twice.



5. MFC C++ Application

e) Add a dependency library:

- i. Right-click your project in the Solution Explorer and choose Properties
- ii. Under Configuration Properties → Linker → Input edit Additional Dependencies.
- iii. Write libmysql.lib.
- iv. Click OK twice.



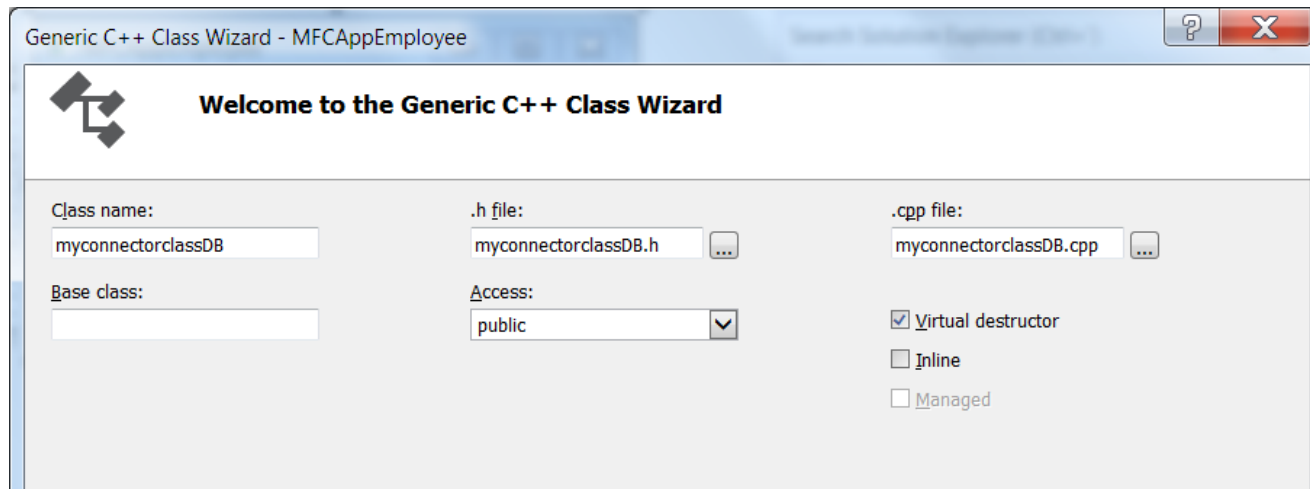
5. MFC C++ Application

- With this setup your project is ready to create the connector class.
- Remember, steps 5.b) to 5.e) have to be repeated for every project.
- Step 5.d) added the header references to the project (mysql.h, etc...).
- Step 5.e) indicated the dependency from our project to the library added in the debug folder in step 5.c).



5. MFC C++ Application

- f) Right-click your Project in the Solution Explorer, and add a C++ Class
- Call this something like myconnectorclassDB. Avoid names as MySQLconnector because C++ already has similar named functions and you might run into problems.



g) Edit your myconnectorclassDB.h header file like this:

```
#pragma once
#include "my_global.h" // The included headers we need
#include "mysql.h"
```

```
class myconnectorclassDB
{
private:
    #define SERVER "db.ist.utl.pt"
    #define USER "istxxxxx" // Your IST number
    #define PASSWORD "puttypassword" // NOT IST password
    #define DATABASE "istxxxxx" // Your IST number

    void Query(CString query); // Main query function
    MYSQL *connection; // Pointer allocation for a connection.
    // This is an object creation of an existing class in
    // The mySQL libraries we added.
```

Notice that this data is defined as private: you do not want your end client to see this data. Edit it with your information.



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myconnectorclassDB.h

- g) Edit your myconnectorclassDB.h header file like this
(cont.):
public:

```
MYSQL_ROW row; // Another object based on the existing
// library, this one stores a single row from queries
MYSQL_RES *result; // and this one the entire result
// from a query
void connect(); // Connection function. Notice how
// this is public, but the connection itself is
// private.
CString CPtoUnicode(const char* CPString, UINT
CodePage);
// Converts data from MySQL format to MFC's CString.
// My Queries
CString CheckCity(CString company);
myconnectorclassDB(void);
virtual ~myconnectorclassDB(void);
};
```

You will need to create
your own queries and
add them to the header.



- h) Add the connect function to your myconnectorclassDB.cpp source file:

```
void myconnectorclassDB::connect()
{
    connection = mysql_init(NULL); // Initialise the instance
    connection = mysql_real_connect(connection, SERVER,
    USER,                                PASSWORD,
    DATABASE, 0, NULL, 0);
    // The command mysql_real_connect is included in the
    libraries
    if (connection){
        // Add debug code here
    }
    else{
        // and here
    }
}
```

6. Test your connection

- Your program has now enough code to test if you can connect to your database.
- a) Include this class in the project (add `#include "myconnectorclassDB.h"` in your `MFCAppEmplyeeDlg.cpp` file).
- b) In your `OnBnClickedButtonQuery()` function, create a new `myconnectorclassDB` object named `MyConnection` (`"myconnectorclassDB MyConnection;"`) and call `MyConnection.connect()` to launch the connection.

- d) Connection is by default null. You can debug by calling “MyConnection.connection == NULL”. If this statement is false, you are now connected!
- Change your myconnectorclassDB::connect(void) function to provide the appropriate message depending on the success or failure of the connection.

```
CString message;
```

```
...
```

```
if (connection==NULL){  
    message.Format(_T("Unable to connect!"));  
    AfxMessageBox(message);  
}  
else{  
    message.Format(_T("Connection successful!"));  
    AfxMessageBox(message);  
}
```


6. Test your connection

- If you run into linkage problems:
 - Check you downloaded the 32-bits version of the C Connector Libraries as described in step 4;
 - Check you copied the correct files to the directories indicated in steps 5.b) and 5.c);
 - Check you executed correctly steps 5.d) and 5.e).

7. Create a query

- Let us create a simple query (CheckCity):
 - What is the city of a given company?
 - The query will send a company name (CString), and return the city (CString) from the sent company.
 - These variables have already been defined and added to the respective edit boxes in step 5.a).
- a) Add the code of your
CString myconnectorclassDB::CheckCity(CString
company) function in the next slide to your
myconnectorclassDB.cpp

7. Create a query

```
CString myconnectorclassDB::CheckCity(CString
company)
{
    CString value; // Create the object to receive the answer
to the query
    CString query = _T("SELECT company.city FROM
company WHERE
    company.company_name = ") + company + _T("");
    //Create a query by combining CStrings, including an
input CString
    Query(query); // Pass the query. The result will be stored
in the result // object.
    while ((row = mysql_fetch_row(result)) != NULL)
    // Method to fetch rows from result
    {
        value = CPtoUnicode(row[0], 1251);
    }
    return value;
}
```

7. Create a query

- `mysql_fetch_row(result)` will read a line from the result table.
 - `row[0]` corresponds to the first entry from the row. In this operator the first entry is always numbered 0.
 - `CPtoUnicode(. , 1251)` is another translator function, this time from MySQL format to CString.
 - For this to work we will first need to define the required Query and CPtoUnicode functions
- b) Copy the code provided in the next slide relative to the Query function to your `myconnectorclassDB.cpp` file

7. Create a query

```
void myconnectorclassDB::Query(CString query)
{
    wchar_t *p = query.GetBuffer();
    char bufUTF8[MAX_PATH];
    WideCharToMultiByte(CP_UTF8, 0, p, -1, bufUTF8,
sizeof(bufUTF8), NULL, NULL);
    /* MySQL uses a different character set from MFC's in
VS. A weird conversion has to be done. The good news is
you only have to copy and paste this code once. */
    mysql_query(connection, bufUTF8); // Send a query
    result = mysql_store_result(connection); // Store the result
}
```

7. Create a query

- The previous code is complex and it is full of uncommon C functions and classes.
- However, you only need to implement it once. From now on, you call a query by passing a Cstring to the Query function, and your result will be stored in the result variable.
- c) Copy the code provided in the next slide relative to the CPtoUnicode function to your myconnectorclassDB.cpp file

7. Create a query

```
CString myconnectorclassDB::CPtoUnicode(const char* CPString,  
UINT CodePage)  
{  
    CString retValue;  
  
    int len = MultiByteToWideChar(CodePage, 0, CPString, -1,  
NULL, 0);  
    if (len == 0) {return retValue;}  
    LPWSTR buffer = retValue.GetBuffer(len);  
    MultiByteToWideChar(CodePage, 0, CPString, -1, buffer, len);  
    retValue.ReleaseBuffer();  
    return retValue;  
}
```

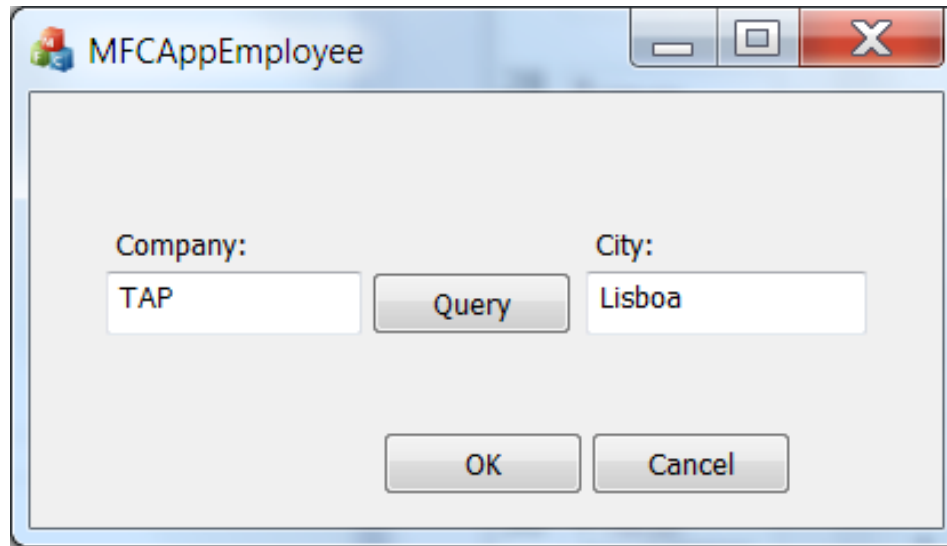
7. Create a query

- d) Edit the OnBnClickedButtonQuery() event handler in your MFCAAppEmployeeDlg.cpp file:

```
void  
CMFCAAppEmployeeDlg::OnBnClickedButtonQuery()  
{  
    myconnectorclassDB MyConnection;  
    MyConnection.connect();  
    UpdateData(TRUE);  
    city = MyConnection.CheckCity(company);  
    UpdateData(FALSE);  
}
```


8. Run your application

- Your application should run like this:



- Make the appropriate changes so you will not be bothered with the “Connection successful!” message every time you run the query.

Final Notes

- You are now able to create a query that gets information from MySQL Database located at IST
- A series of operators (connect, query, ...) were created so that you do not have to repeat these lines of code for every query.
- There are a LOT more functions available to communicate with MySQL database, but the most important ones, and the ones vital for the project were discussed in this presentation.

Extra Material and Sources

- This procedure was based on the tutorial available at:
<http://www.nitecon.com/tutorials-articles/develop/cpp/c-mysql-beginner-tutorial/>. In this link you will find a simple script to connect to a database using a WIN32 App.
- You can learn more about the IST Database at:
<http://dsi.tecnico.ulisboa.pt/servicos/servidores-e-dados/bases-de-dados/>.
- A Full list of all the functions available from the MySQL connector is available at:
<http://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/5.1/en/dynindex-cfunction.html>.
- This tutorial was based on the project final presentation of Pedro Sá da Costa and Eduardo Poço.