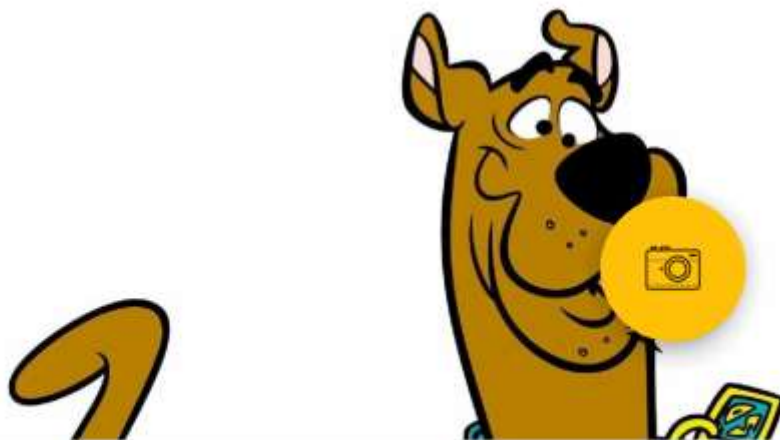




Pulgoso

5





Mascotas



Snopy

1



Lokcy

9





99%



04:51 PM



Mascotas



Sky

81

