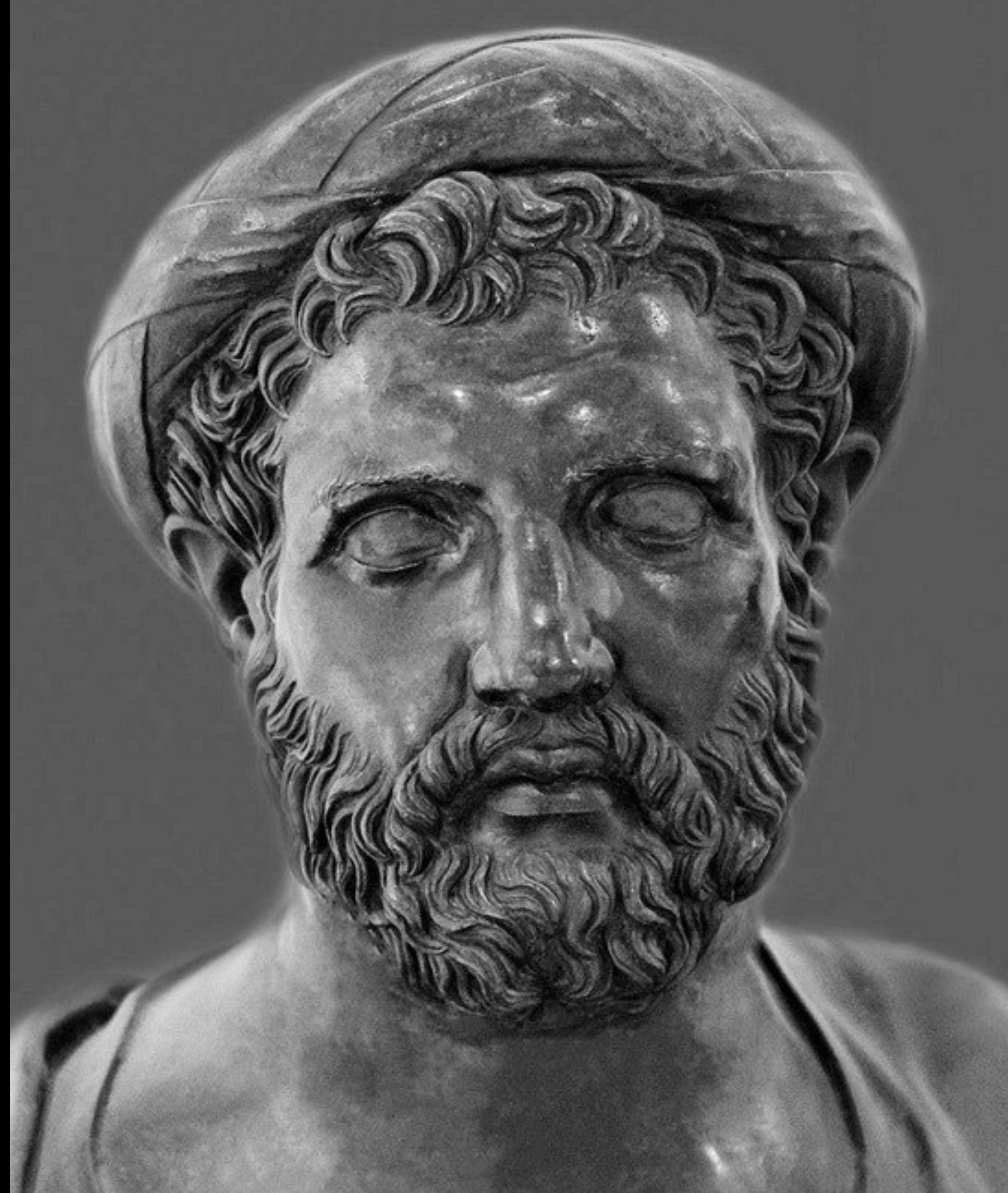


$$c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$



\vec{a}

d

\vec{b}

$$d = \| \vec{a} - \vec{b} \|$$

$$d = \sqrt{\sum_{i=2}^N (\vec{a}_i - \vec{b}_i)^2}$$

