



**Model-based Information Estimate**

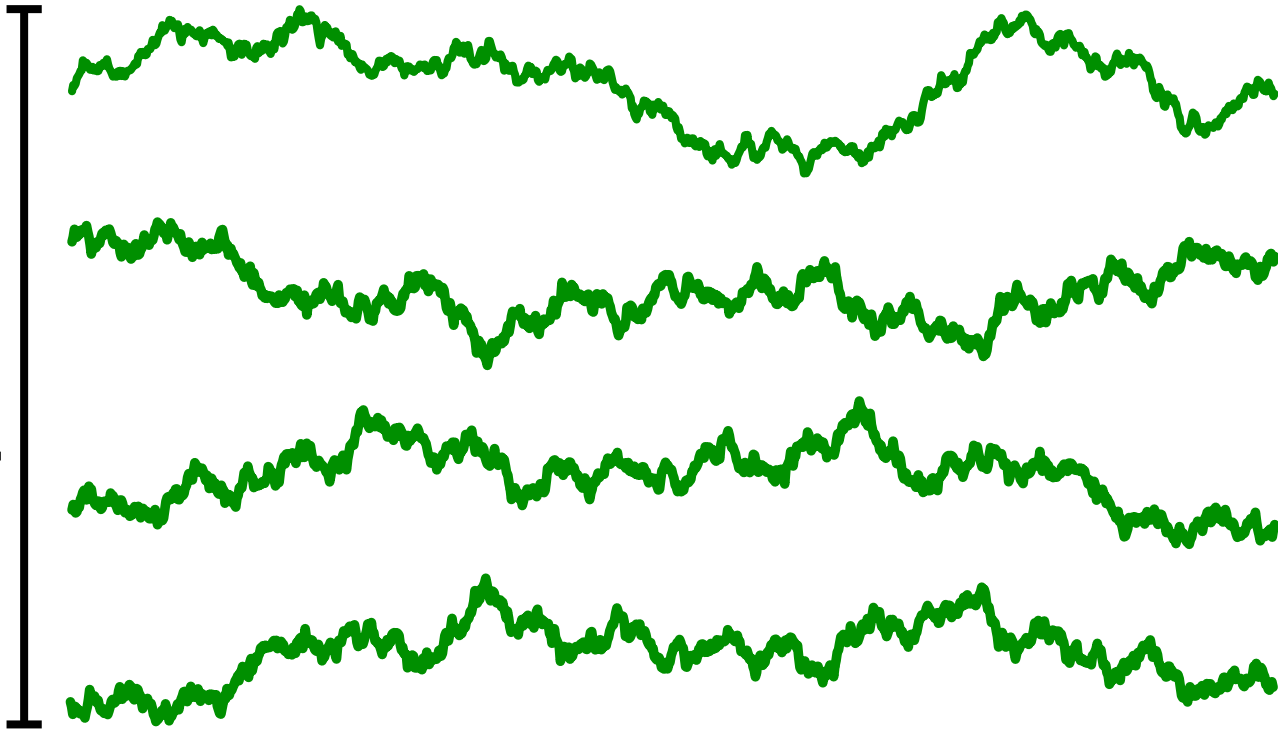


**Computing  $P(x)$**

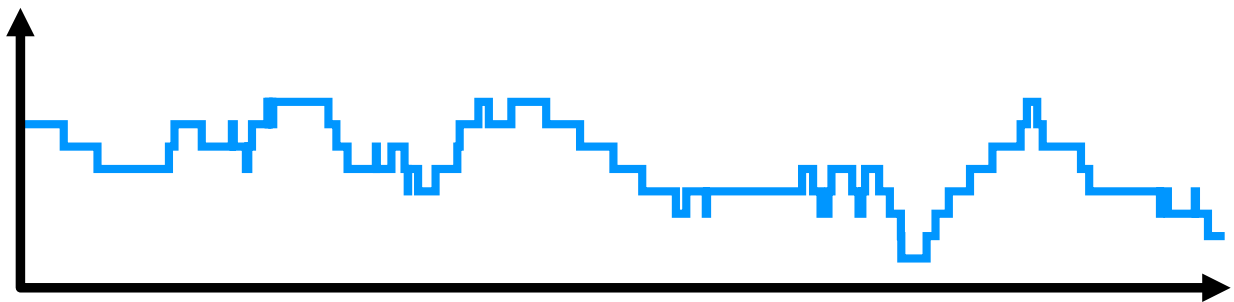
$$P(x) = \sum_s P(s)P(x|s)$$

**The *direct way*:**  $P(x) = \langle P(x|s) \rangle_{\text{inputs}}$

inputs

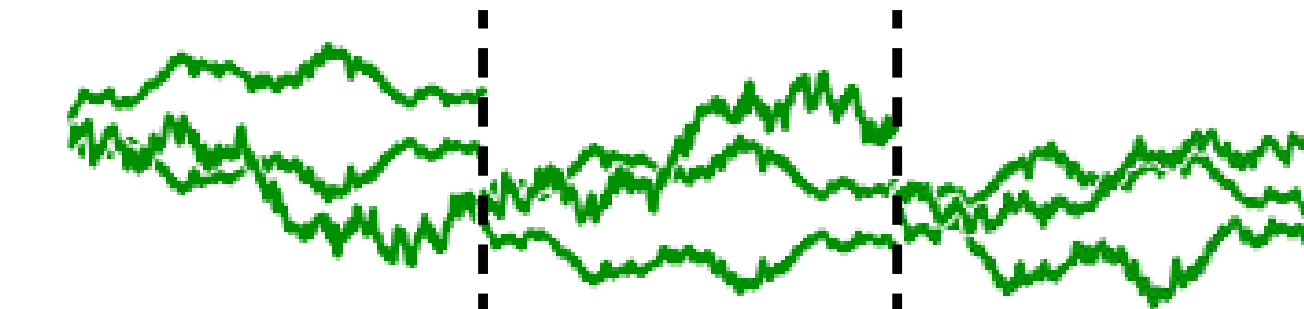


output

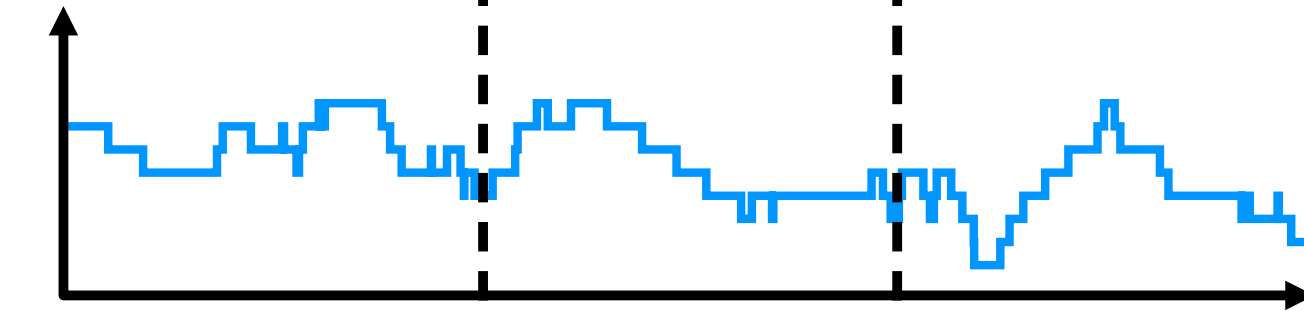


# Sampling *segment by segment*:

inputs



output





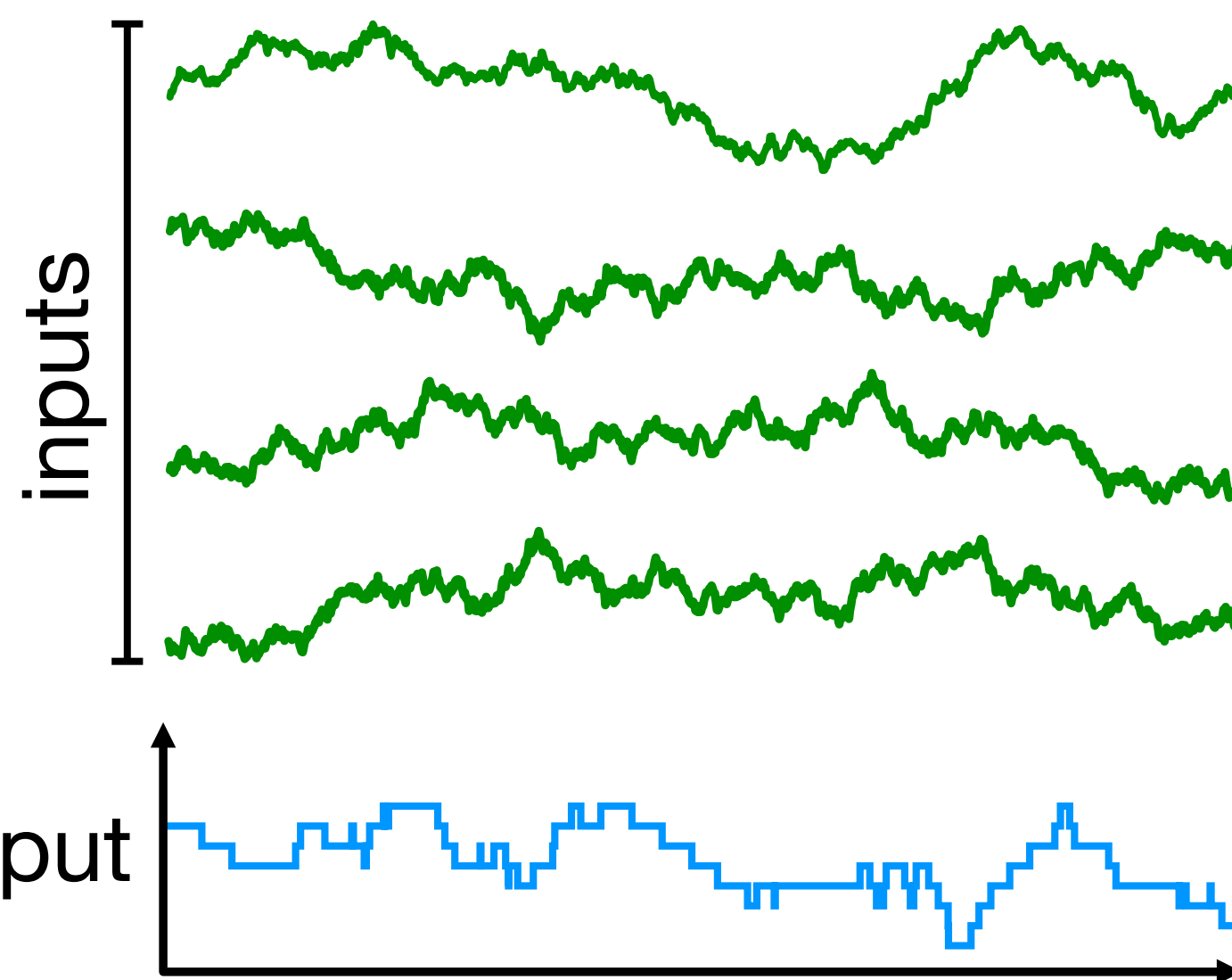
# Model-based Information Estimate

## Computing $P(x)$

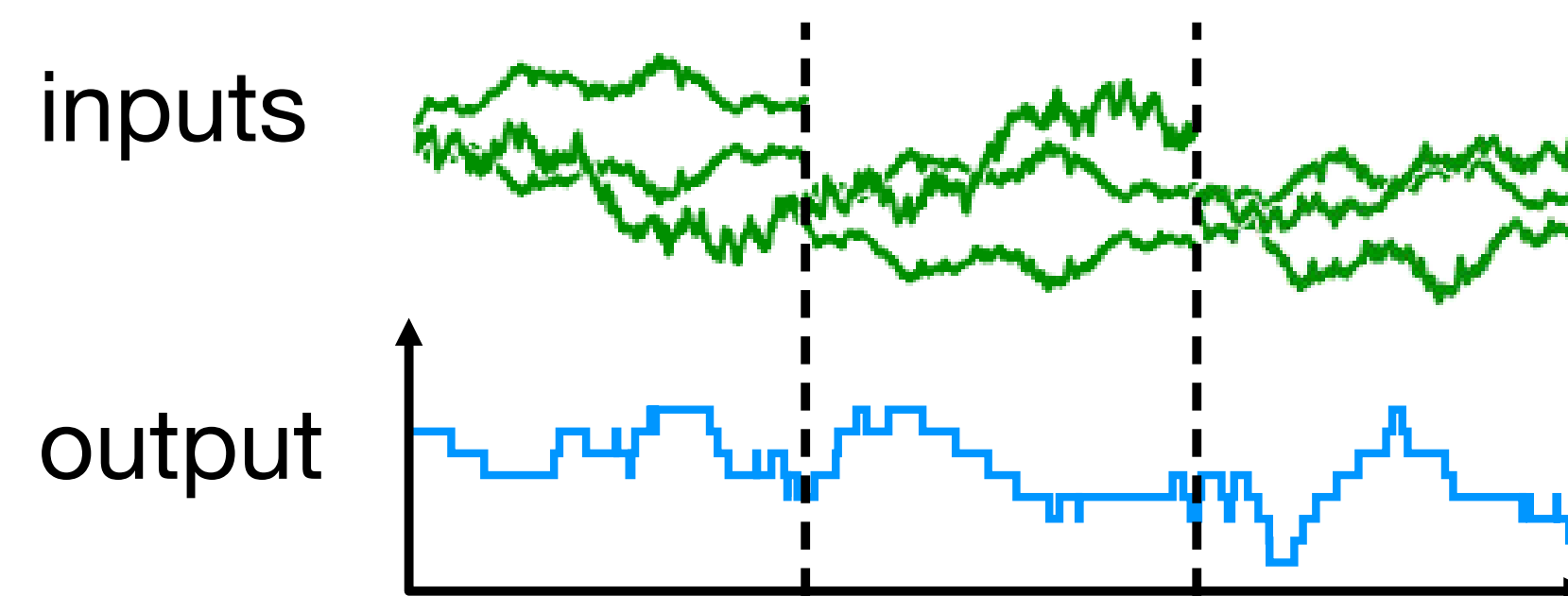
$$P(x) = \sum_s P(s)P(x|s)$$

**The *direct* way:**

$$P(x) = \langle P(x|s) \rangle_{\text{inputs}}$$



**Sampling *segment by segment*:**



# Results

## Simple Birth-Death Model

$$\emptyset \rightarrow S$$

$$S \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$S \rightarrow S + X$$

$$X \rightarrow \emptyset$$