## Case Studies: Fact Checking

## Are there two sides to every story?

## Not believing in the moon landing ${f ?}$

- A. Watch the beginning of the video and find information about: the presenter; the historical and political context in 1969.
- B. Pairwork. Watch the whole video.

Pupil A focuses on: why we didn't go to the moon; lost cosmonauts; competing shadows; slow motion footage;

Pupil B focuses on: Van Hallen belts; crosshairs; lack of artefacts; easily recreated footage.

- C. Share your findings with your partner, then get ready to report back to the class.
- D. Compare the arguments from the video with those from spacecentre.co.uk.



## The Roswell UFO incident

A. Before reading. Look at the picture. What do you think Roswell is famous for?

- B. Read the text. What happened and where?
- C. Focus on paragraph 2. What are the two sides of the story?
- D. Have your say. What do you think happened?

The Roswell UFO<sup>1</sup> incident took place in the U.S. in June or July 1947, when an airborne object crashed on a ranch near Roswell, New Mexico. Explanations of what took place are based on both official and unofficial communications. Although the crash is attributed to a secret U.S. military Air Force surveillance balloon by the U.S. government, the most famous explanation of what occurred is that the object was a spacecraft containing extraterrestrial life. Since the late 1970s, the Roswell incident has been the subject of much controversy, and conspiracy theories have arisen about the event.

- The United States Armed Forces maintains that what was recovered near Roswell was debris from the crash of an experimental highaltitude surveillance balloon belonging to what was then a classified (top secret) program named Mogul. In contrast, many UFO proponents maintain that an alien craft was found, its occupants were captured, and that the military engaged in a massive cover-up. The Roswell incident has turned into a widely known pop culture phenomenon, making the name "Roswell" synonymous with UFOs. Roswell has become the most publicized of all alleged UFO incidents.
  - 1 UFO/juːefˈəʊ/: Unidentified Flying Object