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# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## **NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

**GRADE 12**

**ENGLISH FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE P3**

**NOVEMBER 2018**

**MARKING GUIDELINES**

**MARKS: 100**

**These marking guidelines consist of 12 pages.**

## INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

This memorandum must be used together with the attached English FAL assessment rubrics for SECTIONS A, B and C.

### SECTION A: ESSAY

#### QUESTION 1

##### Instructions to Markers:

- Candidates are required to write on ONE topic only.
- The ideas listed below the topics are only **some ways** in which the topic could be interpreted.
- Full credit must be given for the candidate's own interpretation.
- Marking must be objective. Give credit for relevant ideas.
- Use the 50-mark assessment rubric to mark the essays. The texts produced by candidates must be assessed according to the following criteria as set out in the assessment rubric:
  - Content and planning (30 marks)
  - Language, style and editing (15 marks)
  - Structure (5 marks)

##### NOTE:

- Adhere to the length of between 250 and 300 words as prescribed in the CAPS document. However, should the maximum word count be reached mid-sentence, read to the end of that sentence.
- No additional penalties may be imposed as the rubric itself imposes penalties.

#### 1.1 Everything was going according to plan when ...

##### Narrative/Reflective/Descriptive

- If narrative, the essay must have a strong story line and an interesting ending.
- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings the candidate experiences/experienced.
- If descriptive, the writer should create a picture in words using as many senses as possible to make the description clear.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write an essay which contains elements of more than one type of essay/any other essay type.

**[50]**

1.2 **'We can change the world and make it a better place. It is in your hands to make a difference.' – Nelson Mandela**

Reflective/Argumentative/Discursive/Narrative

- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings the candidate experiences/experienced.
- If argumentative, the essay must reflect a specific argument or viewpoint for or against the topic. The candidate should give a range of arguments to support his/her view. The conclusion should be a strong, clear and convincing statement of the writer's opinion.
- If discursive, the arguments for and against must be well-balanced and clearly analysed in the essay. The candidate must provide supporting evidence for arguments. The candidate may come to a particular conclusion at the end of the essay, which should include recommendations.
- If narrative, the essay must have a strong story line and an interesting ending.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write an essay which contains elements of more than one type of essay/any other essay type.

**[50]**

1.3 **Hidden treasure**

Descriptive/Narrative/Reflective

- If descriptive, the candidate should create a picture in words using as many senses as possible to make the description clear.
- If narrative, the essay must have a strong story line and an interesting ending.
- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings the candidate experiences/experienced.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write an essay which contains elements of more than one type of essay/any other essay type.

**[50]**

**1.4 'Go for it now. The future is promised to no-one.' – Dr Wayne Dyer**

Reflective/Argumentative/Discursive/Narrative

- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings the candidate experiences/experienced.
- If argumentative, the essay must reflect a specific argument or viewpoint for or against the topic. The candidate should give a range of arguments to support his/her view. The conclusion should be a strong, clear and convincing statement of the writer's opinion.
- If discursive, the arguments for and against must be well-balanced and clearly analysed in the essay. The candidate must provide supporting evidence for arguments. The candidate may come to a particular conclusion at the end of the essay, which should include recommendations.
- If narrative, the essay must have a strong story line and an interesting ending.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write an essay which contains elements of more than one type of essay/any other essay type.

**[50]****1.5 You do not need someone else's approval to feel good about yourself.**

Argumentative/ Discursive/Reflective

- If argumentative, the essay must convey a specific argument or viewpoint for or against the topic. The candidate should give a range of arguments to support his/her view. The conclusion should be a strong, clear and convincing statement of the writer's opinion.
- If discursive, the arguments for and against must be well-balanced and clearly analysed in the essay. The candidate must provide supporting evidence for arguments. The candidate may come to a particular conclusion at the end of the essay, which should include recommendations.
- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings the candidate experiences/experienced.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write an essay which contains elements of more than one type of essay/any other essay type.

**[50]**

**1.6 Beyond these walls**

Descriptive/Narrative/Reflective

- If descriptive, the candidate should create a picture in words using as many senses as possible to make the description clear.
- If narrative, the essay must have a strong story line and an interesting ending.
- If reflective, the essay should convey emotional reactions and feelings the candidate experiences/experienced.

**NOTE:** A candidate may write an essay which contains elements of more than one type of essay/any other essay type.

**[50]****1.7 Interpretation of pictures**

The candidate:

- must give the essay a suitable title.
- may interpret the pictures in any way, relevant to the picture.
- may choose to write any type of essay, relevant to the picture.
- must link the interpretation to the picture.
- may write in any appropriate tense.

**1.7.1 Picture: Computer**

Narrative/Descriptive/Reflective/Argumentative/Discursive

- Literal interpretations: Communicating electronically, use of computers, working in an office, electronic learning.
- Figurative interpretations: the effects of technology on our lives, modern life, the world of work.

**[50]****1.7.2 Picture: Lion**

Narrative/Descriptive/Reflective/Argumentative/Discursive

- Literal interpretations: lions as an endangered species, king of the jungle, wildlife.
- Figurative interpretations: survival of the fittest, law of the jungle, power, fear.

**[50]****TOTAL SECTION A: 50**

**SECTION B: LONGER TRANSACTIONAL TEXT****QUESTION 2****Instructions to Markers:**

- Candidates are required to answer ONE question.
- Marking must be objective. Give credit for relevant ideas.
- Use the 30-mark assessment rubric to mark the responses in this section. The texts produced by candidates must be assessed according to the following criteria as set out in the assessment rubric:
  - Content, planning and format (18 marks)
  - Language, style and editing (12 marks)

**NOTE:**

- Adhere to the length of between 120 and 150 words as prescribed in the CAPS document. However, should the maximum word count be reached mid-sentence, read to the end of that sentence.
- No additional penalties may be imposed as the rubric itself imposes penalties.

**2.1 DIALOGUE**

A conversation between siblings.

- A brief context must be provided at the beginning of the dialogue.

The dialogue must be between the siblings.

- The tone must be informal.
- The following aspects of the dialogue format must be included:
  - The names of the speakers written on the left side of the page.
  - A colon after the name of the character who is speaking.
  - A new line to indicate each new speaker.
  - Where necessary, actions must be given in brackets before the words are spoken.

**[30]****2.2 OBITUARY**

A learner has recently passed away.

- The tone must be formal.
- The following aspects of format must be included:
  - Full name of the deceased
  - Date of birth
  - Date of death
  - Birthplace
  - Where the person was living at the time of death
  - Key survivors (e.g. parents, siblings) and their names
- The following information may be included:
  - Date, time and place of funeral
  - Biographical information
  - Cause of death.
- The obituary must pay tribute to the deceased.

**[30]**

### 2.3 NEWSPAPER ARTICLE

An article for a community newspaper.

- The article must have a suitable heading.
- Paragraphs should not be too long.
- The style should be personal, addressing the reader.
- The language may be formal.
- The article should be stimulating to the reader/encourage the reader to recycle.
- The article must provide the reader with suggestions on how residents can recycle at home.

**[30]**

### 2.4 FORMAL LETTER

Complaint to the manager.

- Allow for acceptable variations of the format, e.g. addresses.
- The letter must be addressed to the manager of the store.
- The tone and register of the letter must be formal.
- The letter must include an introduction, a body and a conclusion.
- The following aspects of format must be included:
  - Address of sender
  - Date
  - Recipient: The Manager
  - Address of recipient
  - Greeting/Salutation
  - Subject line
  - Suitable ending
  - Signature
  - Name of sender
- The following information must be included in the letter, **among others**:
  - Details about the purchase of the garment
  - Dissatisfaction with the service

**[30]**

**TOTAL SECTION B: 30**



**SECTION C: SHORTER TRANSACTIONAL TEXT****QUESTION 3****Instructions to Markers:**

- Candidates are required to answer ONE question.
- Marking must be objective. Give credit for relevant ideas.
- Use the 20-mark assessment rubric to mark the responses in this section. The texts produced by candidates must be assessed according to the following criteria as set out in the assessment rubric:
  - Content, planning and format (12 marks)
  - Language, style and editing (8 marks)

**NOTE:**

- Adhere to the length of between 80 and 100 words as prescribed in the CAPS document. However, should the maximum word count be reached mid-sentence, read to the end of that sentence.
- No additional penalties may be imposed as the rubric itself imposes penalties.

**3.1 FLYER**

Service to the elderly

- The following aspects should be included in the flyer, **among others**:
  - Eye-catching headline or slogan
  - Catchy words and phrases
  - Sufficient details of services offered
  - Contact details of the person offering the service
- The language may be formal or informal but not slang or colloquial.

**NOTE:** Do NOT award marks for illustrations or drawings.

**[20]**

**3.2 DIARY ENTRIES**

The candidate's feelings BEFORE and AFTER informing his/her family of the decision taken.

- There MUST be TWO diary entries with two different dates/times.
- The entries must express the candidate's feelings before and after informing his/her family.
- The diary entries should be written in the first person.
- The language should be simple and informal.
- The tone must reflect suitable emotions.

**[20]**

### 3.3 DIRECTIONS

Directions to the clinic

- The directions may be in either point or paragraph form.
- Complete sentences are not necessary.
- Directions must be in the correct chronological order.
- Approximate distance, turns and landmarks must be included.

**NOTE:** Do NOT award marks for illustrations.

**[20]**

<b>TOTAL SECTION C:</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL:</b>	<b>100</b>

**ASSESSMENT RUBRIC FOR ESSAY – FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE [50 MARKS]**

Criteria		Exceptional	Skilful	Moderate	Elementary	Inadequate
		<b>28–30</b>	<b>22–24</b>	<b>16–18</b>	<b>10–12</b>	<b>4–6</b>
<b>CONTENT &amp; PLANNING</b>  (Response and ideas) Organisation of ideas for planning; Awareness of purpose, audience and context  <b>30 MARKS</b>	Upper level	-Outstanding/Striking response beyond normal expectations -Intelligent, thought-provoking and mature ideas -Exceptionally well organised and coherent (connected), including introduction, body and conclusion/ending	-Very well-crafted response -Fully relevant and interesting ideas with evidence of maturity -Very well organised and coherent (connected), including introduction, body and conclusion/ending	-Satisfactory response -Ideas are reasonably coherent and convincing -Reasonably organised and coherent, including introduction, body and conclusion/ending	-Inconsistently coherent response -Unclear ideas and unoriginal -Little evidence of organisation and coherence	-Totally irrelevant response -Confused and unfocused ideas -Vague and repetitive -Unorganised and incoherent
	Lower level	-Excellent response but lacks the exceptionally striking qualities of the outstanding essay -Mature and intelligent ideas -Skilfully organised and coherent (connected), including introduction, body and conclusion/ending	-Well-crafted response -Relevant and interesting ideas -Well organised and coherent (connected), including introduction, body and conclusion	-Satisfactory response but some lapses in clarity -Ideas are fairly coherent and convincing -Some degree of organisation and coherence, including introduction, body and conclusion	-Largely irrelevant response -Ideas tend to be disconnected and confusing -Hardly any evidence of organisation and coherence	-No attempt to respond to the topic -Completely irrelevant and inappropriate -Unfocused and muddled
<b>LANGUAGE, STYLE &amp; EDITING</b>  Tone, register, style, vocabulary appropriate to purpose/effect and context; Word choice; Language use and conventions, punctuation, grammar, spelling  <b>15 MARKS</b>	Upper level	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary highly appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Language confident, exceptionally impressive -Compelling and rhetorically effective in tone -Virtually error-free in grammar and spelling -Very skilfully crafted	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary very appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Language is effective and a consistently appropriate tone is used -Largely error-free in grammar and spelling -Very well crafted	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Appropriate use of language to convey meaning -Tone is appropriate -Rhetorical devices used to enhance content	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary less appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Very basic use of language -Tone and diction are inappropriate -Very limited vocabulary	-Language incomprehensible -Tone, register, style and vocabulary not appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Vocabulary limitations so extreme as to make comprehension impossible
	Lower level	-Language excellent and rhetorically effective in tone -Virtually error-free in grammar and spelling -Skilfully crafted	-Language engaging and generally effective -Appropriate and effective tone -Few errors in grammar and spelling -Well crafted	-Adequate use of language with some inconsistencies -Tone generally appropriate and limited use of rhetorical devices	-Inadequate use of language -Little or no variety in sentence -Exceptionally limited vocabulary	
<b>STRUCTURE</b>  Features of text; Paragraph development and sentence construction <b>5 MARKS</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0–1</b>
		-Excellent development of topic -Exceptional detail -Sentences, paragraphs exceptionally well-constructed	-Logical development of details -Coherent -Sentences, paragraphs logical, varied	-Relevant details developed -Sentences, paragraphs well-constructed -Essay still makes sense	-Some valid points -Sentences and paragraphs faulty -Essay still makes some sense	-Necessary points lacking -Sentences and paragraphs faulty -Essay lacks sense

**ASSESSMENT RUBRIC FOR LONGER TRANSACTIONAL TEXT – FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE [30 MARKS]**

<b>Criteria</b>	<b>Exceptional 15–18</b>	<b>Skilful 11–14</b>	<b>Moderate 8–10</b>	<b>Elementary 5–7</b>	<b>Inadequate 0–4</b>
<b>CONTENT, PLANNING &amp; FORMAT</b>  Response and ideas; Organisation of ideas for planning; Purpose, audience, features/conventions and context  <b>18 MARKS</b>	-Outstanding response beyond normal expectations -Intelligent and mature ideas -Extensive knowledge of features of the type of text -Writing maintains focus -Coherence in content and ideas -Highly elaborated and all details support the topic -Appropriate and accurate format	-Very good response demonstrating good knowledge of features of the type of text -Maintains focus – no digressions -Coherent in content and ideas, very well elaborated and details support topic -Appropriate format with minor inaccuracies	-Adequate response demonstrating knowledge of features of the type of text -Not completely focused – some digressions -Reasonably coherent in content and ideas -Some details support the topic -Generally appropriate format but with some inaccuracies	-Basic response demonstrating some knowledge of features of the type of text -Some focus but writing digresses -Not always coherent in content and ideas -Few details support the topic -Necessary rules of format vaguely applied -Some critical oversights	-Response reveals no knowledge of features of the type of text -Meaning obscure with major digressions -Not coherent in content and ideas -Very few details support the topic -Necessary rules of format not applied
<b>LANGUAGE, STYLE &amp; EDITING</b>  Tone, register, style, purpose/effect, audience and context; Language use and conventions; Word choice; Punctuation and spelling  <b>12 MARKS</b>	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary highly appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Grammatically accurate and well-constructed -Virtually error-free	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary very appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Generally grammatically accurate and well-constructed -Very good vocabulary -Mostly free of errors	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Some grammatical errors -Adequate vocabulary -Errors do not impede meaning	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary less appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Inaccurate grammar with numerous errors -Limited vocabulary -Meaning obscured	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary do not correspond to purpose, audience and context -Error-ridden and confused -Vocabulary not suitable for purpose -Meaning seriously impaired
<b>MARK RANGE</b>	<b>25–30</b>	<b>19–23</b>	<b>14–17</b>	<b>9–12</b>	<b>0–7</b>

**ASSESSMENT RUBRIC FOR SHORTER TRANSACTIONAL TEXT – FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE [20 MARKS]**

Criteria	Exceptional	Skilful	Moderate	Elementary	Inadequate
<b>CONTENT, PLANNING &amp; FORMAT</b>  Response and ideas; Organisation of ideas; Features/conventions and context  <b>12 MARKS</b>	<b>10–12</b>  -Outstanding response beyond normal expectations -Intelligent and mature ideas -Extensive knowledge of features of the type of text -Writing maintains focus -Coherence in content and ideas -Highly elaborated and all details support the topic -Appropriate and accurate format	<b>8-9</b>  -Very good response demonstrating good knowledge of features of the type of text -Maintains focus – no digressions -Coherent in content and ideas, very well elaborated and details support topic -Appropriate format with minor inaccuracies	<b>6-7</b>  -Adequate response, demonstrating knowledge of features of the type of text -Not completely focused –some digressions -Reasonably coherent in content and ideas -Some details support the topic -Generally appropriate format but with some inaccuracies	<b>4-5</b>  -Basic response, demonstrating some knowledge of features of the type of text -Some focus but writing digresses -Not always coherent in content and ideas -Few details support the topic -Necessary rules of format vaguely applied -Some critical oversights	<b>0-3</b>  -Response reveals no knowledge of features of the type of text -Meaning obscure with major digressions -Not coherent in content and ideas -Very few details support the topic -Necessary rules of format not applied
<b>LANGUAGE, STYLE &amp; EDITING</b>  Tone, register, style, vocabulary appropriate to purpose and context; Language use and conventions; Word choice; Punctuation and spelling  <b>8 MARKS</b>	<b>7–8</b>  -Tone, register, style and vocabulary highly appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Grammatically accurate and well-constructed -Virtually error-free	<b>5-6</b>  -Tone, register, style and vocabulary very appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Generally grammatically accurate and well-constructed -Very good vocabulary -Mostly free of errors	<b>4</b>  -Tone, register, style and vocabulary appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Some grammatical errors -Adequate vocabulary -Errors do not impede meaning	<b>3</b>  -Tone, register, style and vocabulary less appropriate to purpose, audience and context -Inaccurate grammar with numerous errors -Limited vocabulary -Meaning obscured	<b>0–2</b>  -Tone, register, style and vocabulary do not correspond to purpose, audience and context -Error-ridden and confused -Vocabulary not suitable for purpose -Meaning seriously impaired
<b>MARK RANGE</b>	<b>17–20</b>	<b>13–15</b>	<b>10-11</b>	<b>7-8</b>	<b>0–5</b>