

Terraform-Módulo 2: Chart de Helm

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Taula de continguts

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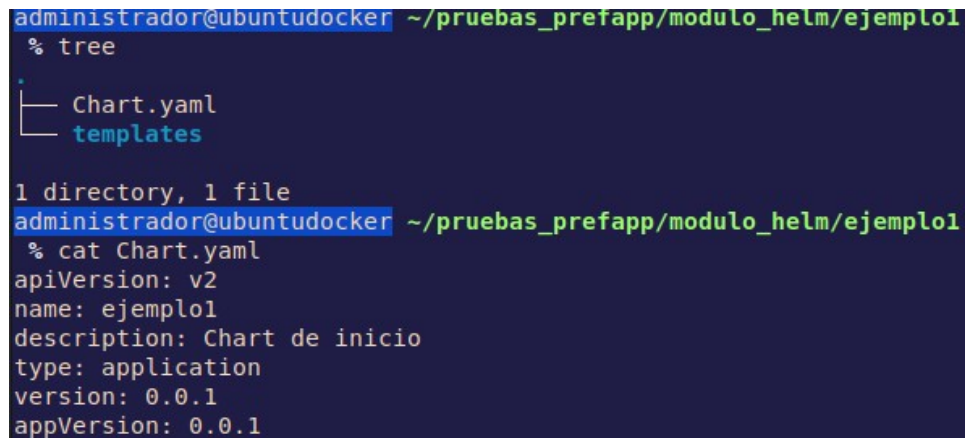
1 De los valores y su interpolación

1.1 De los valores y su interpolación

```
mkdir ejemplo1
```

```
cd ejemplo1
```

```
curl https://raw.githubusercontent.com/frmadem/helm-curso/master/charts/inicial/starter.sh | NOMBRE=ejemplo1 bash -x
```



```
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/ejemplo1
% tree
.
├── Chart.yaml
└── templates

1 directory, 1 file
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/ejemplo1
% cat Chart.yaml
apiVersion: v2
name: ejemplo1
description: Chart de inicio
type: application
version: 0.0.1
appVersion: 0.0.1
```

Creamos la plantilla del pod en templates

```
# templates/pod.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: web
spec:
  containers:
  - name: web
    image: nginx
    ports:
    - name: web
      containerPort: 80
      protocol: TCP
```

Ahora renderizamos toda la chart en un manifiesto único

```

administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/ejemplo1
% helm template .
---
# Source: ejemplo1/templates/pod.yaml
# templates/pod.yaml

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: web
spec:
  containers:
    - name: web
      image: nginx
      ports:
        - name: web
          containerPort: 80
          protocol: TCP
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/ejemplo1

```

1.2 Agregando valores a nuestra chart

Creamos el fichero values.yaml

```

# ejemplo1/values.yaml
imagen: nginx

```

Y cambio el valor de image de la plantilla para que coja values.yaml

```

image: {{ .Values.imagen }}

```

Ejecuto de nuevo el template y tenemos el mismo resultado, obteniendo la imagen nginx de la renderización.

```

administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/ejemplo1
% vim values.yaml
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/ejemplo1
% vim templates/pod.yaml
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/ejemplo1
% helm template .
---
# Source: ejemplo1/templates/pod.yaml
# templates/pod.yaml

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: web
spec:
  containers:
    - name: web
      image: nginx
      ports:
        - name: web
          containerPort: 80
          protocol: TCP
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/ejemplo1

```

1.3 Sobreescribiendo los valores por defecto

Cambio la versión de nginx en mis_valores.yaml

```
# ejemplo1/mis_valores.yaml
imagen: nginx:1.19.1
```

Y piso values.yaml con mis_valores.yaml

```
% cp values.yaml mis_valores.yaml
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/ejemplo1$ % vim mis_valores.yaml
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/ejemplo1$ % helm template . -f mis_valores.yaml
---
# Source: ejemplo1/templates/pod.yaml
# templates/pod.yaml

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: web
spec:
  containers:
    - name: web
      image: nginx:1.19.1
      ports:
        - name: web
          containerPort: 80
          protocol: TCP
```

2 De la creación de charts

2.1 Helm create

```
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % helm create mi-primera-chart
Creating mi-primera-chart
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % ls
ejemplo1  mi-primera-chart  values.yaml
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % tree mi-primera-chart
mi-primera-chart
├── charts
├── Chart.yaml
├── templates
│   ├── deployment.yaml
│   ├── _helpers.tpl
│   ├── hpa.yaml
│   ├── ingress.yaml
│   ├── NOTES.txt
│   ├── serviceaccount.yaml
│   ├── service.yaml
│   └── tests
│       └── test-connection.yaml
└── values.yaml

3 directories, 10 files
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$
```

2.2 Instalando nuestra Chart

```
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % k create ns primera-chart
namespace/primera-chart created
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % helm install mi-primera-chart mi-primera-chart -n primera-chart
NAME: mi-primera-chart
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Nov 2 12:09:40 2022
NAMESPACE: primera-chart
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
NOTES:
1. Get the application URL by running these commands:
  export POD_NAME=$(kubectl get pods --namespace primera-chart -l "app.kubernetes.io/name=mi-primera-chart,app.kubernetes.io/instance=mi-primera-chart" -o jsonpath="{.items[0].metadata.name}")
  export CONTAINER_PORT=$(kubectl get pod --namespace primera-chart $POD_NAME -o jsonpath="{.spec.containers[0].ports[0].containerPort}")
  echo "Visit http://127.0.0.1:8080 to use your application"
  kubectl --namespace primera-chart port-forward $POD_NAME 8080:$CONTAINER_PORT
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % helm list -A
NAME                NAMESPACE    REVISION    UPDATED                               STATUS    CHART              APP VERSION
mi-primera-chart    primera-chart 1            2022-11-02 12:09:40.420740819 +0100 CET deployed  mi-primera-chart-0.1.0  1.16.0
```

```
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % k get all -n primera-chart
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/mi-primera-chart-cd8c798c9-tgpd 1/1      Running   0           46s

NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)    AGE
service/mi-primera-chart ClusterIP     10.96.101.95   <none>         80/TCP     46s

NAME                                READY    UP-TO-DATE    AVAILABLE    AGE
deployment.apps/mi-primera-chart 1/1      1             1           46s

NAME                                DESIRED    CURRENT    READY    AGE
replicaset.apps/mi-primera-chart-cd8c798c9 1          1          1       46s
```

2.3 Adaptando el proyecto por defecto

Preparamos la estructura dejando solo un yaml de pod nginx

```
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primera-chart$ % rm -rf templates/* && touch templates/NOTES.txt && tree
zsh: sure you want to delete the only file in /home/administrador/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primera-chart/templates [yn]? y
.
├── charts
│   └── Chart.yaml
├── templates
│   ├── NOTES.txt
│   └── values.yaml
└── 2 directories, 3 files
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primera-chart$ % cat /dev/null > values.yaml
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primera-chart$ % vim templates/pod.yaml
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primera-chart$ % tree
.
├── charts
│   └── Chart.yaml
├── templates
│   ├── NOTES.txt
│   └── pod.yaml
└── values.yaml
└── 2 directories, 4 files
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primera-chart$ %
```

Añado el texto que se mostrará con helm install en NOTES.txt

```
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primera-chart$ % echo "Puedes conseguir la URL de la aplicación con este comando:
  kubectl --namespace {{ .Release.Namespace }} port-forward pod/web-nginx 8080:80" >> templates/NOTES.txt
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primera-chart$ %
```

2.4 Finalizar y distribuir nuestra Chart

Añado valores y el pod quedando así:

```
# values.yaml
```

```
imagen:
```

```
  nombre: nginx
```

```
  tag: ""
```

```
#templates/pod.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
```

```
kind: Pod
```

```
metadata:
```

```
  name: web-nginx
```

```
spec:
```

```
  containers:
```

```
    - name: web
```

```
      image: "{{ .Values.imagen.nombre }}:{{ .Values.imagen.tag | default .Chart.AppVersion }}"
```

```
      ports:
```

```
        - name: web
```

```
          containerPort: 80
```

```
          protocol: TCP
```

Creo el paquete

```
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primer-chart$ % helm template .
---
# Source: mi-primer-chart/templates/pod.yaml
# templates/pod.yaml

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: web-nginx
spec:
  containers:
    - name: web
      image: "nginx:1.16.0"
      ports:
        - name: web
          containerPort: 80
          protocol: TCP

administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primer-chart$ % helm package .
Successfully packaged chart and saved it to: /home/administrador/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primer-chart/mi-primer-chart-0.1.0.tgz

administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/mi-primer-chart$ % ls
charts  Chart.yaml  mi-primer-chart-0.1.0.tgz  templates  values.yaml
```

3 Práctica guiada: Proyecto Meiga en Helm

Comprobamos que funcionan todos los artefactos en k8s. Los lanzo

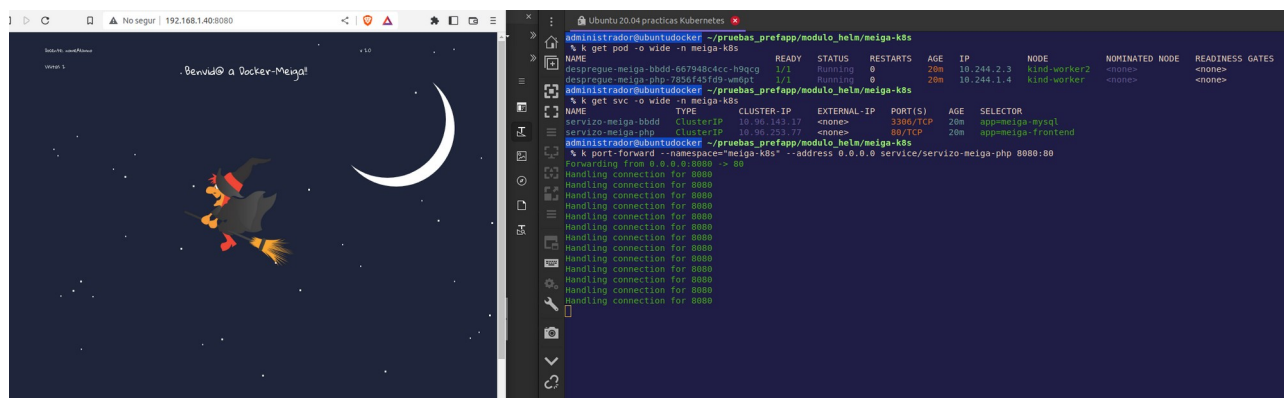
```
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl create namespace meiga-k8s
namespace/meiga-k8s created
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl get namespace
NAME              STATUS   AGE
default            Active   6d17h
ingress-nginx      Active   6d17h
kube-node-lease    Active   2m51s
kube-public        Active   6d17h
kube-system        Active   6d17h
local-path-storage Active   6d17h
meiga-k8s          Active   3s
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl apply -f configmap.yaml -n meiga-k8s
configmap/meiga-config created
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl apply -f secret.yaml -n meiga-k8s
secret/meiga-secrets created
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl apply -f frontend-deploy.yaml -n meiga-k8s
deployment.apps/despregue-meiga-php created
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl apply -f bbdd-deploy.yaml -n meiga-k8s
deployment.apps/despregue-meiga-bbdd created
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl apply -f frontend-service.yaml -n meiga-k8s
service/servizo-meiga-php created
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl apply -f bbdd-service.yaml -n meiga-k8s
service/servizo-meiga-bbdd created
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl get all -n meiga-k8s
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/despregue-meiga-bbdd-667948c4cc-h9qcg   1/1     Running   0           34s
pod/despregue-meiga-php-7856f45fd9-wm6pt     1/1     Running   0           46s

NAME                                TYPE          CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
service/servizo-meiga-bbdd          ClusterIP     10.96.143.17 <none>         3306/TCP    16s
service/servizo-meiga-php           ClusterIP     10.96.253.77 <none>         80/TCP      24s

NAME                                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/despregue-meiga-bbdd 1/1     1             1           34s
deployment.apps/despregue-meiga-php   1/1     1             1           46s

NAME                                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/despregue-meiga-bbdd-667948c4cc 1         1         1       34s
replicaset.apps/despregue-meiga-php-7856f45fd9 1         1         1       46s
administrador@ubuntu:~$
```

Compruebo



Lo borro todo

```

error: at least one resource must be specified to use a selector
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-k8s
% k delete --all service -n meiga-k8s
service "servizo-meiga-bbdd" deleted
service "servizo-meiga-php" deleted
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-k8s
% k delete --all deploy -n meiga-k8s
deployment.apps "despregue-meiga-bbdd" deleted
deployment.apps "despregue-meiga-php" deleted
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-k8s
% k delete --all secret -n meiga-k8s
secret "meiga-secrets" deleted
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-k8s
% k delete --all configmap -n meiga-k8s
configmap "kube-root-ca.crt" deleted
configmap "meiga-config" deleted
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-k8s
% k get all -n meiga-k8s
No resources found in meiga-k8s namespace.
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-k8s
%

```

3.1 Probando Helm

Creamos el proyecto y revisamos Chart.yaml

```

% helm create meiga-project
Creating meiga-project
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_
% vim meiga-project/Chart.yaml

```

```

apiVersion: v2
name: meiga-project
description: A Helm chart for Kubernetes
type: application
version: 0.1.0
appVersion: "1.16.0"

```

Borramos el contenido de values.yaml

```

administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefa
% : > meiga-project/values.yaml
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefa
% cat meiga-project/values.yaml
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefa

```

Borramos el contenido de templates y añadimos el proyecto meigas


```

administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% rm -rf meiga-project/templates/*
zsh: sure you want to delete all the files in /home/administrador/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-project/templates [yn]? y
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% tree meiga-project
meiga-project
├── charts
├── Chart.yaml
├── templates
└── values.yaml

2 directories, 2 files
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% cp meiga-k8s/* meiga-project/templates/.
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% tree meiga-project
meiga-project
├── charts
├── Chart.yaml
├── templates
│   ├── bbdd-deploy.yaml
│   ├── bbdd-service.yaml
│   ├── configmap.yaml
│   ├── frontend-deploy.yaml
│   ├── frontend-service.yaml
│   └── secret.yaml
└── values.yaml

2 directories, 8 files
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm

```

Ahora creamos la release

```

administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% k create ns meiga-helm-ns
namespace/meiga-helm-ns created
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% k get ns
NAME                STATUS   AGE
default             Active   6d18h
ingress-nginx       Active   6d18h
kube-node-lease     Active   42m
kube-public         Active   6d18h
kube-system         Active   6d18h
local-path-storage  Active   6d18h
meiga-helm-ns       Active   4s
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm install meiga-release meiga-project -n meiga-helm-ns
NAME: meiga-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Thu Nov  3 11:18:06 2022
NAMESPACE: meiga-helm-ns
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% k get all -n meiga-helm-ns
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/despregue-meiga-bbdd-667948c4cc-6mqfv  1/1     Running   0           18s
pod/despregue-meiga-php-7856f45fd9-fwxsc  1/1     Running   0           18s

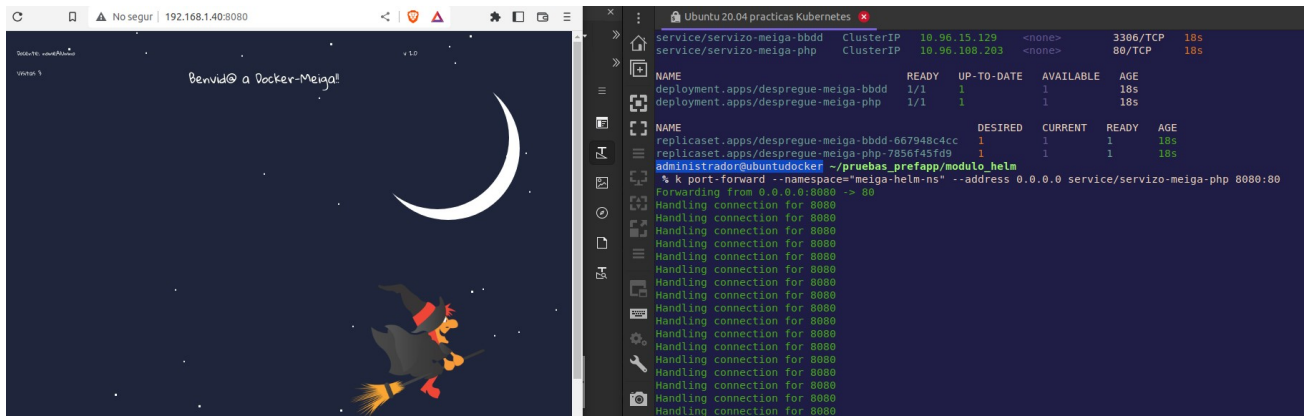
NAME                                TYPE          CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
service/servizo-meiga-bbdd          ClusterIP      10.96.15.129    <none>            3306/TCP         18s
service/servizo-meiga-php           ClusterIP      10.96.108.203   <none>            80/TCP           18s

NAME                                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/despregue-meiga-bbdd  1/1     1             1           18s
deployment.apps/despregue-meiga-php   1/1     1             1           18s

NAME                                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/despregue-meiga-bbdd-667948c4cc  1         1         1       18s
replicaset.apps/despregue-meiga-php-7856f45fd9  1         1         1       18s
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm

```

Y comprobamos



También compruebo que puedo listar el release y ver más detalles con «get»

```
% helm list -n meiga-helm-ns
NAME          NAMESPACE    REVISION    UPDATED              STATUS      CHART          APP VERSION
meiga-release meiga-helm-ns 1            2022-11-03 11:18:06.416590119 +0100 CET deployed  meiga-project-0.1.0  1.16.0

administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm get all meiga-release -n meiga-helm-ns
NAME: meiga-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Thu Nov  3 11:18:06 2022
NAMESPACE: meiga-helm-ns
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
USER-SUPPLIED VALUES:
null

COMPUTED VALUES:
{}

HOOKS:
MANIFEST:
---
# Source: meiga-project/templates/secret.yaml
# secret.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: meiga-secrets
  type: Opaque
data: # aquí van os datos
  root-password: Y29udHJhc2luYWw=
---
# Source: meiga-project/templates/configmap.yaml
# configmap.yaml
#
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap # o tipo de artefacto
metadata:
  name: meiga-config # ten un nome
  labels:
    tipo: "configuracions" # podemoslle meter labels
data:
  CURSO: "nomeCurso"
  DOCENTE: "nomeAlumno"
  MYSQL_HOST: servizo-meiga-bbdd
  MYSQL_USER: "root"
  MYSQL_DATABASE: "meiga"
---
# Source: meiga-project/templates/bbdd-service.yaml
# bbdd-service.yaml

kind: Service
apiVersion: v1
metadata: # esta é a parte de identificación do servizo
  name: servizo-meiga-bbdd
```

Desinstalo la release.

```
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm uninstall meiga-release -n meiga-helm-ns
release "meiga-release" uninstalled
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% 
```

3.2 Renombrando nuestro artefactos

```
despregue-meiga-bbdd --> despregue-{{ .Release.Name }}-bbdd
despregue-meiga-php --> despregue-{{ .Release.Name }}-php
servizo-meiga-php --> servizo-{{ .Release.Name }}-php
servizo-meiga-bbdd --> servizo-{{ .Release.Name }}-bbdd
meiga-secrets --> {{ .Release.Name }}-secrets
meiga-config --> {{ .Release.Name }}-config
```

3.3 Configurando values.yaml

- Cambio el puerto del fronted
- Imágenes como parámetro
- Migrar los valores de nuestro configmap a Values
- Contenido del secrets

3.3.1 Comprobaciones

El archivo values.yaml ha quedado así:

```
# meiga-project/values.yaml

puertos:
  servicio:
    fronted: 80

imagenes:
  frontend: elberto/meiga-php-lite
  bbdd: mysql:5.7

## Variables de env que modifican fronted

env:
  CURSO: "Aprende Helm"
  DOCENTE: "Estudiante1"

mysql:
  user: "root"
  database: "meiga"

secretos:
  rootpass: contrasinal
```

Hago una comprobación con lint para ver si todo está correcto y renderizo en un manifiesto para comprobar

```
% helm lint .
==> Linting .
[INFO] Chart.yaml: icon is recommended

1 chart(s) linted, 0 chart(s) failed
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-project$ % helm template .
---
# Source: meiga-project/templates/secret.yaml
# secret.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: RELEASE-NAME-secrets
type: Opaque
data: # aquí van os datos
  root-password: Y29udHJhc2luYWw=
---
# Source: meiga-project/templates/configmap.yaml
# configmap.yaml
#
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: RELEASE-NAME-config
  labels:
    tipo: "configuracions" # podemos meter labels
data:
  MYSQL_HOST: servizo-RELEASE-NAME-bbdd
  MYSQL_USER: root
  MYSQL_DATABASE: meiga

  CURSO: Aprende Helm
  DOCENTE: Estudiante1
---
# Source: meiga-project/templates/bbdd-service.yaml
# bbdd-service.yaml

kind: Service
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: servizo-RELEASE-NAME-bbdd
spec:
  selector: # esta é a parte de selección
    app: meiga-mysql
  ports: # esta é a parte de especificación propia
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 3306
      targetPort: 3306
---
# Source: meiga-project/templates/frontend-service.yaml
```

Instalo cambiando sobre la marcha el env de la bbdd docente

```
NAME: meiga-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Thu Nov 3 13:01:09 2022
NAMESPACE: meiga-helm-ns
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % helm list
NAME      NAMESPACE      REVISION      UPDATED      STATUS      CHART      APP VERSION
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % helm list --all
NAME      NAMESPACE      REVISION      UPDATED      STATUS      CHART      APP VERSION
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % helm list -A
NAME      NAMESPACE      REVISION      UPDATED      STATUS      CHART      APP VERSION
meiga-pro-v2    meiga-helm-ns    1             2022-11-03 12:56:42.794655765 +0100 CET failed    meiga-project-0.1.0    1.16.0
meiga-realease  meiga-helm-ns    1             2022-11-03 13:01:09.868146594 +0100 CET deployed meiga-project-0.1.0    1.16.0
meiga-release   meiga-helm-ns    1             2022-11-03 12:45:56.790938852 +0100 CET failed    meiga-project-0.1.0    1.16.0
meiga-release-v2 meiga-helm-ns    1             2022-11-03 12:48:49.064210398 +0100 CET failed    meiga-project-0.1.0    1.16.0
meiga-v2        meiga-helm-ns    1             2022-11-03 12:54:53.258820322 +0100 CET failed    meiga-project-0.1.0    1.16.0
meiga2          meiga-helm-ns    1             2022-11-03 12:49:20.990506691 +0100 CET failed    meiga-project-0.1.0    1.16.0
```

Desinstalo e instalo de nuevo cambiando el nombre en my-values.yaml

meiga-project/my-values.yaml

env:

DOCENTE: "Pepito"

Me encuentro el siguiente error cuando intento instalar de nuevo cambiando parámetros:

```
administrador@buntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm install meiga-realease meiga-project/ -f meiga-project/my-values.yaml -n meiga-helm-ns
Error: INSTALLATION FAILED: cannot re-use a name that is still in use
```

Según he encontrado en foros <https://github.com/helm/helm/issues/7527>, es porque helm protege el namespace para que no se guarde con el mismo nombre la release. Para evitar que choquen, como se comenta aquí: https://prefapp.github.io/formacion/cursos/helm/#/02_helm_charts/03_practica_guiada_meiga?id=renombrando-nuestro-artefactos

La solución que proponen en el foro para utilizar el mismo namespaces es borrarlo y crearlo de nuevo

```
administrador@buntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm install meiga-realease meiga-project/ -f meiga-project/my-values.yaml -n meiga-helm-ns
Error: INSTALLATION FAILED: cannot re-use a name that is still in use
administrador@buntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% k get ns meiga-helm-ns
NAME          STATUS   AGE
meiga-helm-ns Active   114m
administrador@buntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% k delete ns meiga-helm-ns
namespace "meiga-helm-ns" deleted
^[[A^[[D
administrador@buntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% k create ns meiga-helm-ns
namespace/meiga-helm-ns created
administrador@buntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm install meiga-realease meiga-project/ -f meiga-project/my-values.yaml -n meiga-helm-ns
NAME: meiga-realease
LAST DEPLOYED: Thu Nov  3 13:13:02 2022
NAMESPACE: meiga-helm-ns
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
administrador@buntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm list -n meiga-helm-ns
NAME          NAMESPACE   REVISION   UPDATED           STATUS      CHART          APP VERSION
meiga-realease meiga-helm-ns 1          2022-11-03 13:13:02.181952493 +0100 CET deployed    meiga-project-0.1.0 1.16.0
```

4 Continuación de la Práctica Guiada: Mejorando nuestra Meiga

4.1 Cambiando la BBDD a una sub-Chart

Borramos los manifiestos del servicio y del deploy de bbdd de la carpeta templates.

```
administrador@ubuntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% cp -r meiga-project meiga-project-v2
administrador@ubuntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% rm -rf meiga-project-v2/templates/bbdd-*
administrador@ubuntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
```

Añadimos a Chart.yaml la dependencia:

```
#nueva dependencia
dependencies:
- name: mysql
  version: "8.3.1"
  repository: https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami
```

Añadimos la configuración de la subchart a values.yaml

```
#SUBCHART mysql
mysql:
  image:
    tag: 5.7
  auth:
    rootPassword: contrasinal
    database: "meiga"
```

Editamos configmap para apuntar al nuevo servicio

```
...
data:
  MYSQL_HOST: {{ .Release.Name }}-mysql
...
```

Descargo la dependencia, es decir, el repo de mysql

```
% helm dependency build
Getting updates for unmanaged Helm repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami" chart repository
Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "metrics-server" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "hashicorp" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "artifact-hub" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "elastic" chart repository
...Unable to get an update from the "bitnami" chart repository (https://charts.bitnami.com):
  failed to fetch https://charts.bitnami.com/index.yaml : 403 Forbidden
...Successfully got an update from the "jenkins" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "datadog" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "prometheus-community" chart repository
Update Complete. *Happy Helming!*
Saving 1 charts
Downloading mysql from repo https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami
Deleting outdated charts
administrador@ubuntudocker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-project-v2
```


y lo instalo

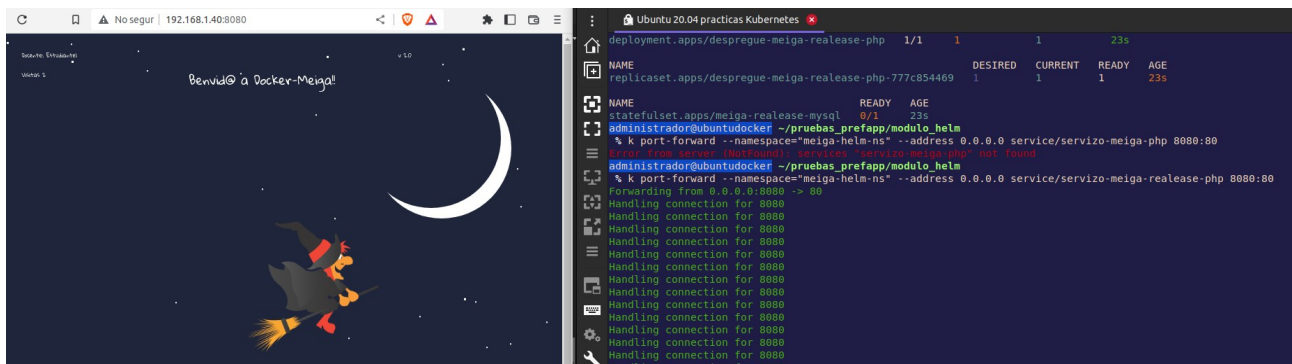
```
administrador@ubuntu:~$ helm install meiga-realease meiga-project-v2/ -n meiga-helm-ns
NAME: meiga-realease
LAST DEPLOYED: Thu Nov 3 16:12:22 2022
NAMESPACE: meiga-helm-ns
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
administrador@ubuntu:~$ k get all -n meiga-helm-ns
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/despregue-meiga-realease-php-777c854469-vclpn  1/1     Running   0           23s
pod/meiga-realease-mysql-0           0/1     Running   0           23s

NAME                                TYPE          CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
service/meiga-realease-mysql        ClusterIP      10.96.179.66    <none>            3306/TCP         23s
service/meiga-realease-mysql-headless ClusterIP      None            <none>            3306/TCP         23s
service/servizo-meiga-realease-php  ClusterIP      10.96.232.69    <none>            80/TCP           23s

NAME                                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/despregue-meiga-realease-php  1/1     1             1           23s

NAME                                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/despregue-meiga-realease-php-777c854469  1         1         1       23s

NAME                                READY   AGE
statefulset.apps/meiga-realease-mysql  0/1     23s
administrador@ubuntu:~$
```



4.2 Añadir un Ingress para nuestro servicio

Hago una copia con v2 de todos los archivos. Añadimos la dependencia de ingress a Chart.yaml

dependencies:

```
- name: ingress-nginx
  version: "3.23.0"
  repository: https://kubernetes.github.io/ingress-nginx
```

Añadimos la configuración de ingress:

```
#values.yaml
```

```
...
ingress-nginx:
  controller:
    scope:
      enabled: true # defaults to .Release.Namespace
#Ajustes para Google Cloud
service:
  internal:
    enabled: true
    annotations:
      # Create internal LB
```

```
cloud.google.com/load-balancer-type: "Internal"
# Any other annotation can be declared here.
```

Creo ingress.yaml redireccionando cualquier path al servidor meiga. Y descargo el nginx

```
administrador@ubuntu-docker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-project-v2
% helm dependency update
Getting updates for unmanaged Helm repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "https://kubernetes.github.io/ingress-nginx" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami" chart repository
Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "metrics-server" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "hashicorp" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "elastic" chart repository
...Unable to get an update from the "bitnami" chart repository (https://charts.bitnami.com):
  failed to fetch https://charts.bitnami.com/index.yaml : 403 Forbidden
...Successfully got an update from the "artifact-hub" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "jenkins" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "datadog" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "prometheus-community" chart repository
Update Complete. *Happy Helming!*
Saving 2 charts
Downloading mysql from repo https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami
Downloading ingress-nginx from repo https://kubernetes.github.io/ingress-nginx
Deleting outdated charts
administrador@ubuntu-docker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/meiga-project-v2
```

Instalo

```
administrador@ubuntu-docker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% k create ns meiga-project-v2-ns
namespace/meiga-project-v2-ns created
administrador@ubuntu-docker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm install meiga-release meiga-project-v2 -n meiga-project-v2-ns
NAME: meiga-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Fri Nov  4 13:29:54 2022
NAMESPACE: meiga-project-v2-ns
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
```

Ahora mismo tengo dos release con el mismo nombre pero en diferentes namespaces

```
administrador@ubuntu-docker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm list -A
NAME          NAMESPACE      REVISION   UPDATED              STATUS      CHART          APP VERSION
meiga-release meiga-project-ns 1           2022-11-04 13:28:56.709109583 +0100 CET deployed meiga-project-0.1.0 1.16.0
meiga-release meiga-project-v2-ns 1           2022-11-04 13:29:54.349648623 +0100 CET deployed meiga-project-0.1.0 1.16.0
```

Los artefactos de la primera versión

```
administrador@ubuntu-docker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% k get all -n meiga-project-ns
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/despegue-meiga-release-bbdd-65596f8f-m88s9  1/1     Running   0           17m
pod/despegue-meiga-release-php-5c87c87df-24t82  1/1     Running   0           17m

NAME                                TYPE          CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
service/servizo-meiga-release-bbdd  ClusterIP     10.96.22.238    <none>            3306/TCP         17m
service/servizo-meiga-release-php    ClusterIP     10.96.103.195   <none>            80/TCP           17m

NAME                                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/despegue-meiga-release-bbdd  1/1     1             1           17m
deployment.apps/despegue-meiga-release-php    1/1     1             1           17m

NAME                                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/despegue-meiga-release-bbdd-65596f8f  1         1         1       17m
replicaset.apps/despegue-meiga-release-php-5c87c87df  1         1         1       17m
administrador@ubuntu-docker: ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
```


Y los artefactos de la versión instalada con ingress

```
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl get all -n meiga-project-v2-ns
NAME                                     READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/despregue-meiga-release-php-5c87c87df-kdglg   1/1     Running   0           16m
pod/meiga-release-ingress-nginx-controller-dd68d7db6-8f4vs  1/1     Running   0           16m
pod/meiga-release-mysql-0                        1/1     Running   0           16m

NAME                                     TYPE          CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)                                     AGE
service/meiga-release-ingress-nginx-controller   LoadBalancer  10.96.15.94      <pending>        80:31259/TCP,443:31596/TCP               16m
service/meiga-release-ingress-nginx-controller-admission  ClusterIP      10.96.61.29      <none>           443/TCP                                   16m
service/meiga-release-ingress-nginx-controller-internal  LoadBalancer  10.96.227.39     <pending>        80:32683/TCP,443:30269/TCP               16m
service/meiga-release-mysql                        ClusterIP      10.96.21.0       <none>           3306/TCP                                   16m
service/meiga-release-mysql-headless              ClusterIP      None             <none>           3306/TCP                                   16m
service/servizo-meiga-release-php                ClusterIP      10.96.14.194     <none>           80/TCP                                    16m

NAME                                     READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/despregue-meiga-release-php   1/1     1             1           16m
deployment.apps/meiga-release-ingress-nginx-controller  1/1     1             1           16m

NAME                                     DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/despregue-meiga-release-php-5c87c87df  1         1         1       16m
replicaset.apps/meiga-release-ingress-nginx-controller-dd68d7db6  1         1         1       16m

NAME                                     READY   AGE
statefulset.apps/meiga-release-mysql   1/1     16m
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl describe ing meiga-release-ingress -n meiga-project-v2-ns
```

Este es el describe del ingress

```
administrador@ubuntu:~$ kubectl describe ing meiga-release-ingress -n meiga-project-v2-ns
Name: meiga-release-ingress
Labels: app.kubernetes.io/managed-by=Helm
Namespace: meiga-project-v2-ns
Address:
Ingress Class: <none>
Default backend: <default>
Rules:
  Host      Path      Backends
  ----      -
  *         /      servizo-meiga-release-php:80 (10.244.2.3:80)
Annotations: kubernetes.io/ingress.class: nginx
              meta.helm.sh/release-name: meiga-release
              meta.helm.sh/release-namespace: meiga-project-v2-ns
Events:
  Type      Reason      Age      From      Message
  ----      -
  Normal    Sync        18m      nginx-ingress-controller  Scheduled for sync
administrador@ubuntu:~$
```

No tengo dirección donde conectarme porque tendría que estar conectado a un proveedor cloud.

4.3 Crear un NOTES.txt

Guardo el documento:

```
#templates/NOTEST.txt
***INSTRUCCIONES***
Puedes acceder a la web Meiga-php en la dirección proporcionada por el
ingress:
$ kubectl describe ing {{ .Release.Name }}-ingress -n {{ .Release.Namespace }}
```

Y compruebo que cuando actualizas la release también sale el mensaje:

```
% vim meiga-project-v2/templates/NOTEST.txt
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm upgrade meiga-release meiga-project-v2 -n meiga-project-v2-ns
Release "meiga-release" has been upgraded. Happy Helming!
NAME: meiga-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Fri Nov  4 17:18:14 2022
NAMESPACE: meiga-project-v2-ns
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 16
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
#templates/NOTEST.txt
***INSTRUCCIONES***
Puedes acceder a la web Meiga-php en la dirección proporcionada por el ingress:
$ kubectl describe ing meiga-release-ingress -n meiga-project-v2-ns
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
```

4.4 Tests de unidad para Helm

Instalo el plugin de helm para hacer pruebas. Y nos explica como crear la char y la ayuda del comando.

```

administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas/prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm plugin install https://github.com/quintush/helm-unittest
Support linux-amd64
Retrieving https://api.github.com/repos/quintush/helm-unittest/releases/latest
Downloading https://github.com/quintush/helm-unittest/releases/download/v0.2.9/helm-unittest-linux-amd64-0.2.9.tgz to location /tmp/_dist/
% Total      % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
             Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left   Speed
100 19.0M  100 19.0M    0     0  6013k      0  0:00:03  0:00:03  --:--:--  8646k
Validating Checksum.
Preparing to install into /home/administrador/.local/share/helm/plugins/helm-unittest
helm-unittest installed into /home/administrador/.local/share/helm/plugins/helm-unittest
Running chart unittest written in YAML.

This renders your charts locally (without tiller) and
validates the rendered output with the tests defined in
test suite files. Simplest test suite file looks like
below:

---
# CHART_PATH/tests/deployment_test.yaml
suite: test my deployment
templates:
- deployment.yaml
tests:
- it: should be a Deployment
  asserts:
  - isKind:
    of: Deployment
---

Put the test files in "tests" directory under your chart
with suffix "_test.yaml", and run:

$ helm unittest my-chart

Or specify the suite files glob path pattern:

$ helm unittest -f 'my-tests/*.yaml' my-chart

Check https://github.com/quintush/helm-unittest for more
details about how to write tests.

Usage:
  unittest [flags] CHART [...]

Flags:
  --color                enforce printing colored output even stdout is not a tty. Set to false to disable color
  -q, --failfast         direct quit testing, when a test is failed
  -f, --file stringArray  glob paths of test files location, default to tests/*_test.yaml (default [tests/*_test.yaml])
  -3, --helm3            parse helm charts as helm3 charts
  -h, --help             help for unittest
  -o, --output-file string output-file the file where testresults are written in JUnit format, defaults no output is written to file
  -t, --output-type string output-type the file-format where testresults are written in, accepted types are (JUnit, NUnit, XUnit) (default "XUnit")
  --strict              strict parse the testsuites
  -u, --update-snapshot  update the snapshot cached if needed, make sure you review the change before update
  -v, --values stringArray absolute or glob paths of values files location, default no values files
  -s, --with-subchart charts include tests of the subcharts within charts folder (default true)

Installed plugin: unittest
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas/prefapp/modulo_helm

```

Copio los tests en la carpeta del proyecto. Queda este árbol de directorios y ficheros:

```
% cp -r ../formacion/cursos/helm/codigo_practica_guiada_meiga/meiga-helm-v2/tests meiga-project-v2/
administrador@ubuntuudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% tree meiga-project-v2
meiga-project-v2
├── charts
│   ├── ingress-nginx-4.3.0.tgz
│   └── mysql-9.4.1.tgz
├── Chart.yaml
├── my-values.yaml
├── templates
│   ├── configmap.yaml
│   ├── frontend-deploy.yaml
│   ├── frontend-service.yaml
│   ├── ingress.yaml
│   ├── NOTES.txt
│   └── secret.yaml
├── tests
│   ├── configmap_test.yaml
│   ├── frontend-deploy_test.yaml
│   ├── frontend-service_test.yaml
│   ├── ingress_test.yaml
│   └── secret_test.yaml
└── values.yaml

3 directories, 16 files
administrador@ubuntuudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
```

Aplico las pruebas unitarias

```
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm unittest -3 meiga-project-v2

### Chart [ meiga-project ] meiga-project-v2

PASS test para configMap meiga-project-v2/tests/configmap_test.yaml
PASS test para frontend-deploy meiga-project-v2/tests/frontend-deploy_test.yaml
PASS test para frontend-service meiga-project-v2/tests/frontend-service_test.yaml
PASS test para ingress meiga-project-v2/tests/ingress_test.yaml
PASS test para secret meiga-project-v2/tests/secret_test.yaml

Charts:      1 passed, 1 total
Test Suites: 5 passed, 5 total
Tests:       6 passed, 6 total
Snapshot:    0 passed, 0 total
Time:        103.676867ms

administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
```

5 Actividades

5.1 Actividade-1

Utilizaré el ingress creado en Kind con el [script](#) del curso de Kubernetes.

Primero voy a crear todos los artefactos en kubernetes sin helm para probar que funciona.

```
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % mkdir wordpress
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % cd wordpress
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wordpress$ % touch bdd-{deploy,service}.yaml configmap.yaml wp-{deploy,service}.yaml secret.yaml
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wordpress$ % tree
.
├── bdd-deploy.yaml
├── bdd-service.yaml
├── configmap.yaml
├── secret.yaml
├── wp-deploy.yaml
└── wp-service.yaml

0 directories, 6 files
```

configmap.yaml

apiVersion: v1

kind: ConfigMap

metadata:

name: wp-config

labels:

tipo: "practica"

data:

MYSQL_HOST: servicio-wp-bdd

MYSQL_USER: "root"

MYSQL_DATABASE: "wp-db"

bdd-service.yaml

kind: Service

apiVersion: v1

metadata:

name: servicio-wp-bdd

spec:

selector:

app: wp-mysql

ports: # esta é a parte de especificación propia

- protocol: TCP

port: 3306

targetPort: 3306

bbdd-deploy.yaml

apiVersion: apps/v1

kind: Deployment

metadata:

name: deploy-wp-bbdd

labels:

app: "wp-mysql"

spec:

replicas: 1

selector:

matchLabels:

app: wp-mysql

template: # a partir de aquí definimos o pod

metadata:

labels:

app: wp-mysql

spec:

containers:

- name: wp-mysql

image: mysql:8.0

env:

- name: "MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD"

valueFrom:

secretKeyRef:

```
    name: wp-secrets
    key: root-password
  ports:
  - containerPort: 3306
```

```
# secret.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: wp-secrets
type: Opaque
data:
  root-password: QzBudHI0c2VuNA==
```

```
# wp-service.yaml
kind: Service
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: servicio-wp
spec:
  selector:
    app: deploy-wp
  ports:
  - protocol: TCP
    port: 80
    targetPort: 80
```

```
# wp-deploy.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
```

```
name: deploy-wp
labels:
  app: "deploy-wp"
  tipo: "practica"
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: deploy-wp
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: deploy-wp
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: deploy-wp
          image: wordpress:6.1-fpm-alpine
          env:
            - name: "MYSQL_PASSWORD"
              valueFrom:
                secretKeyRef:
                  name: wp-secrets
                  key: root-password
          envFrom:
            - configMapRef:
                name: wp-config
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
```

Creo también el ingress.yaml:

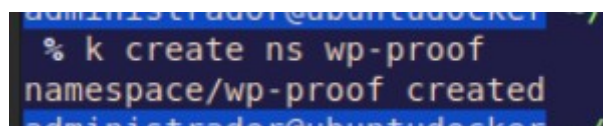
```
# ingress.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
```



```
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: wp-ingress
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: "/"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/ssl-redirect: "false"
spec:
  rules:
  - http:
      paths:
      - pathType: Prefix
        path: /
      backend:
        service:
          name: servicio-wp
          port:
            number: 80
```

Creo un namespace:

A terminal window with a dark background and light blue text. The prompt is '% k'. The command entered is 'create ns wp-proof'. The output is 'namespace/wp-proof created'.

```
% k create ns wp-proof
namespace/wp-proof created
```

Levanto toda la infraestructura:

```

administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wordpress
% k apply -f secret.yaml -n wp-proof
k apply -f bbdd-deploy.yaml -n wp-proof
k apply -f bbdd-service.yaml -n wp-proof
k apply -f wp-deploy.yaml -n wp-proof
k apply -f wp-service.yaml -n wp-proof
k apply -f ingress.yaml -n wp-proof
secret/wp-secrets created
deployment.apps/deploy-wp-bbdd created
service/servicio-wp-bbdd created
deployment.apps/deploy-wp created
service/servicio-wp created
ingress.networking.k8s.io/wp-ingress created
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wordpress
% k get ing -n wp-proof
NAME          CLASS    HOSTS    ADDRESS    PORTS    AGE
wp-ingress    <none>   *        80         21s
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wordpress
% k get all -n wp-proof
NAME                                     READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/deploy-wp-6f86855ff-fhss9          1/1     Running   0           29s
pod/deploy-wp-bbdd-67cd54c76f-lc7xm    1/1     Running   0           29s

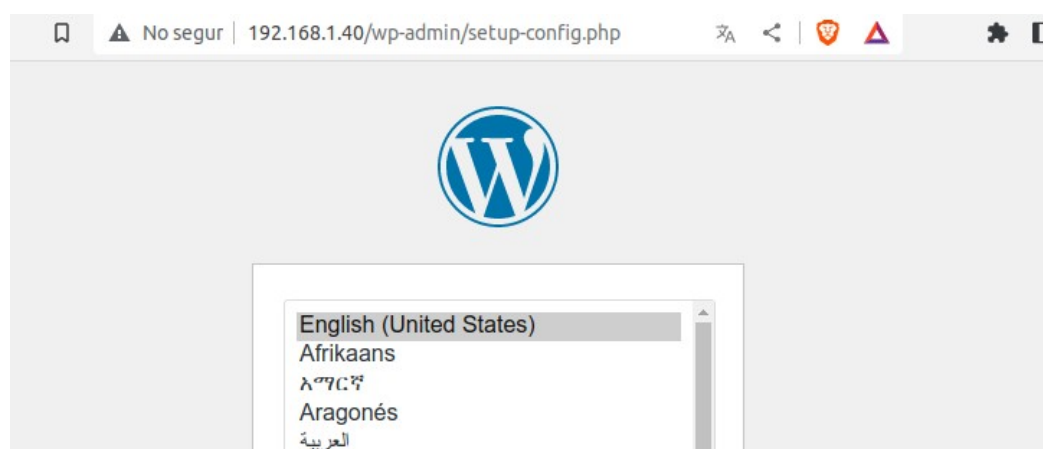
NAME                                TYPE          CLUSTER-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    PORT(S)        AGE
service/servicio-wp                 ClusterIP      10.96.219.35   <none>         80/TCP         29s
service/servicio-wp-bbdd            ClusterIP      10.96.248.112  <none>         3306/TCP       29s

NAME                                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/deploy-wp           1/1     1             1           29s
deployment.apps/deploy-wp-bbdd      1/1     1             1           29s

NAME                                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/deploy-wp-6f86855ff 1          1         1       29s
replicaset.apps/deploy-wp-bbdd-67cd54c76f 1          1         1       29s
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wordpress
% k get ing -n wp-proof
NAME          CLASS    HOSTS    ADDRESS    PORTS    AGE
wp-ingress    <none>   *        localhost  80       34s
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wordpress
%

```

Comprobado:



Ahora vamos a crear la estructura helm en una carpeta

```
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % helm create wp-release
Creating wp-release
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm$ % tree wp-release
wp-release
├── charts
├── Chart.yaml
├── templates
│   ├── deployment.yaml
│   ├── helpers.tpl
│   ├── hpa.yaml
│   ├── ingress.yaml
│   ├── NOTES.txt
│   ├── serviceaccount.yaml
│   └── service.yaml
├── tests
│   └── test-connection.yaml
└── values.yaml

3 directories, 10 files
```

Borramos comentarios del fichero Chart.yaml para que se vea claro:

```
apiVersion: v2
name: wp-release
description: A Helm chart of Wordpress for Kubernetes
type: application
version: 0.1.0
appVersion: "1.16.0"
```

Borramos el contenido del fichero values.yaml

```
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-release$ % echo "" > values.yaml
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-release$ % cat values.yaml
```

Borramos todo lo que hay en la carpeta templates y copiamos los artefactos que nos han funcionado

```
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-release$ % rm -rf templates/*
zsh: sure you want to delete all 8 files in /home/administrador/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-release/templates [yn]? y
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-release$ % ls templates
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-release$ % cp ../wordpress/* templates/.
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-release$ % tree
.
├── charts
├── Chart.yaml
├── templates
│   ├── bbdd-deploy.yaml
│   ├── bbdd-service.yaml
│   ├── configmap.yaml
│   ├── ingress.yaml
│   ├── secret.yaml
│   ├── wp-deploy.yaml
│   └── wp-service.yaml
└── values.yaml

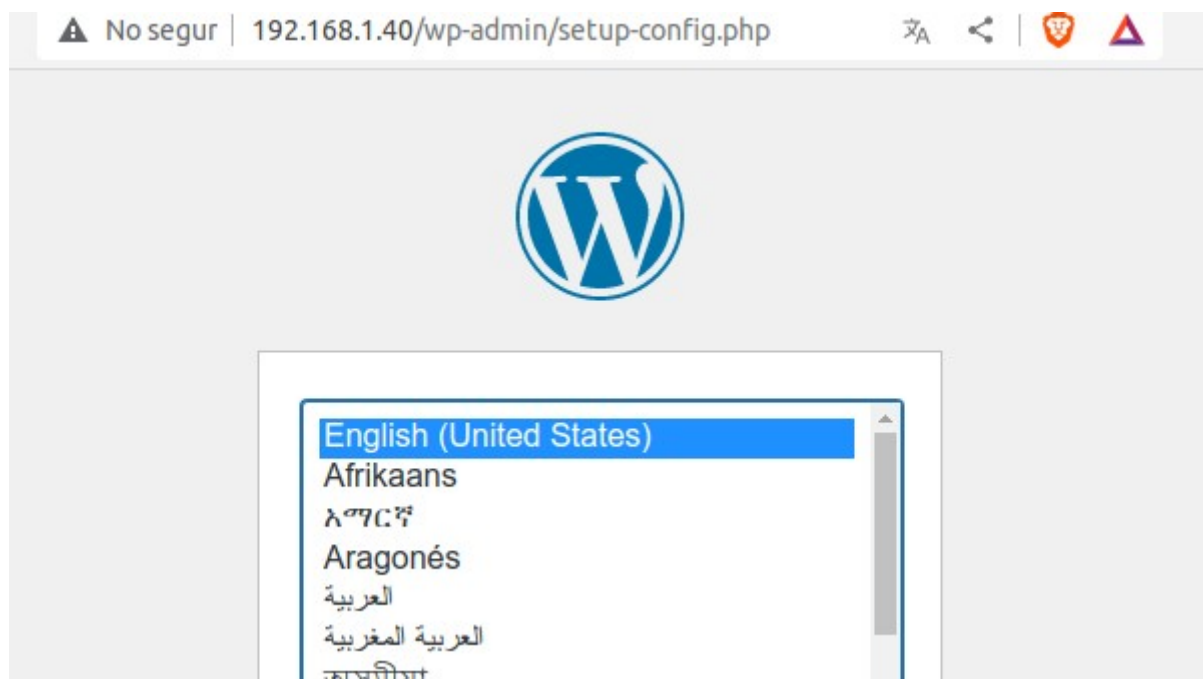
2 directories, 9 files
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-release$
```

Pruebo si la puedo lanzar con Helm, antes borro la prueba anterior:

```
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_he
% k delete -f secret.yaml -n wp-proof
k delete -f bbdd-deploy.yaml -n wp-proof
k delete -f bbdd-service.yaml -n wp-proof
k delete -f wp-deploy.yaml -n wp-proof
k delete -f wp-service.yaml -n wp-proof
k delete -f ingress.yaml -n wp-proof
secret "wp-secrets" deleted
deployment.apps "deploy-wp-bbdd" deleted
service "servicio-wp-bbdd" deleted
deployment.apps "deploy-wp" deleted
service "servicio-wp" deleted
ingress.networking.k8s.io "wp-ingress" deleted
```

Creo otro namespaces e instalo con Helm:

```
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/mo
% k create ns wp-release
namespace/wp-release created
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/mo
% helm install wp-release . -n wp-release
NAME: wp-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Mon Nov 7 15:56:27 2022
NAMESPACE: wp-release
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/mo
```



Antes de seguir adelante crearé volúmenes para la persistencia tanto de la configuración wordpress como de la bbdd en otro release:

El volumen de wp:

```
# wp-volume.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
```

```
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
```

```
metadata:
```

```
  name: wp-pv-claim
```

```
  labels:
```

```
    app: deploy-wp
```

```
spec:
```

```
  accessModes:
```

```
    - ReadWriteOnce
```

```
  resources:
```

```
    requests:
```

```
      storage: 5Gi
```

En el manifiesto del deploy de wordpress de la release wp-release añadir:

En containers de spec:

```
  volumeMounts:
```

```
    - name: wordpress-persistent-storage
```

```
      mountPath: /var/www/html
```

Y en spec:

```
  volumes:
```

```
    - name: wordpress-persistent-storage
```

```
      persistentVolumeClaim:
```

```
        claimName: wp-pv-claim
```

El volumen de la bbdd

```
#bbdd-volume.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
```

```
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
```

```
metadata:
```

```
  name: wp-db-pv-claim
```

```
  labels:
```

```
    app: deploy-wp-bbdd
```

```
spec:
```

```
  accessModes:
```

```
    - ReadWriteOnce
```

```
  resources:
```

```
    requests:
```

```
      storage: 5Gi
```

En el manifiesto del deploy de bbdd de la release wp-release añado:

En containers de spec:

```
  volumeMounts:
```

```
    - name: wp-db-persistent-storage
```

```
      mountPath: /var/lib/mysql
```

Y en spec:

```
  volumes:
```

```
    - name: wp-db-persistent-storage
```

```
      persistentVolumeClaim:
```

```
        claimName: wp-db-pv-claim
```

Compruebo que se despliegan los volúmenes:

```
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-volume
% k apply -f bbdd-volume.yaml -n wp-release && k apply -f wp-volume.yaml -n wp-release
persistentvolumeclaim/wp-db-pv-claim created
persistentvolumeclaim/wp-pv-claim created
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-volume
```

Parece que todo ha ido bien

Context: kind-kind	<0> all	<ctrl-d> Delete	
Cluster: kind-kind	<1> default	<d> Describe	
User: kind-kind		<e> Edit	
K9s Rev: v0.26.7		<f> Help	
K8s Rev: v1.25.2		<u> UsedBy	
CPU: n/a		<y> YAML	
MEM: n/a			

NAMESPACE	NAME	STATUS	VOLUME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	STORAGECLASS	AGE
wp-release	wp-db-pv-claim	Bound	pvc-bf1a292e-ae7c-4c28-9937-d0de3b80de02	5Gi	RW0	standard	37s
wp-release	wp-pv-claim	Bound	pvc-d0725fec-e04c-48c6-8b59-f6192902a175	5Gi	RW0	standard	37s

Elimino los volúmenes, creo la release y coloco todo al sitio:

```
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-volume
% helm create .
Creating .
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-volume
% ls
bbdd-volume.yaml  charts  Chart.yaml  templates  values.yaml  wp-volume.yaml
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-volume
% rm -rf templates/*
zsh: sure you want to delete all 8 files in /home/administrador/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-volume/templates [yn]? y
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-volume
% mv *-volume.yaml templates/.
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-volume
% echo "" > values.yaml
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/wp-volume
% tree
.
├── charts
├── Chart.yaml
├── templates
│   ├── bbdd-volume.yaml
│   └── wp-volume.yaml
└── values.yaml

2 directories, 4 files
```

Chart.yaml:

```
apiVersion: v2
name: wp-volume
description: A Helm chart of wp's volume for Kubernetes
type: application
version: 0.1.0
appVersion: "1.16.0"
~
~
```

Instalo la Chart de los volúmenes:

```
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% helm install wp-volume wp-volume/ -n wp-release
NAME: wp-volume
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Nov 9 09:17:06 2022
NAMESPACE: wp-release
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
```

```

Context: kind-kind
Cluster: kind-kind
User: kind-kind
K9s Rev: v0.26.7
K8s Rev: v1.25.2
CPU: n/a
MEM: n/a

```

PersistentVolumeClaims(all) [2]								
NAMESPACE	NAME	STATUS	VOLUME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	STORAGECLASS	AGE	
wp-release	wp-db-pv-claim	Bound	pvc-d06f84ac-b5e6-42b6-9319-e1e218c8ac71	5Gi	RWO	standard	53s	
wp-release	wp-pv-claim	Bound	pvc-4603cdfc-7708-4587-82ce-36be23158fad	5Gi	RWO	standard	53s	

Ahora voy a darle información en NOTES.txt de ambas Chart:

```

administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm
% cat wp-release/templates/NOTES.txt wp-volume/templates/NOTES.txt
#####

La instalación de la release wp-release se compone en:
- Despliegue y servicio de BBDD
- Despliegue y servicio de WP
- Configmap
- Secrets
- Ingress

Es necesaria la instalación de la release wp-volume para darle persistenci
a a la bbdd mysql y a la configuración de wordpress.

#####

#####

La instalación de la release wp-volume se compone en:
- Volumen para bbdd mysql de la release "wp-release"
- Volumen para el CMS Wordpress de la release "wp-release"

Esta release no debería borrarse y en todo caso debe tener backups periód
icos, ya que contiene los datos que deben ser persistentes de la release "w
p-release".

#####

```

Compruebo que salen los mensajes con un upgrade

```

administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/actividades-charts-helm
% helm upgrade wp-volume wp-volume/ -n wp-release
Release "wp-volume" has been upgraded. Happy Helming!
NAME: wp-volume
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Nov 9 09:34:18 2022
NAMESPACE: wp-release
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 2
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
#####

La instalación de la release wp-volume se compone en:
- Volumen para bbdd mysql de la release "wp-release"
- Volumen para el CMS Wordpress de la release "wp-release"

Esta release no debería borrarse y en todo caso debe tener backups periódicos, ya que cont
iene los datos que deben ser persistentes de la release "wp-release".

#####
administrador@ubuntu:~/pruebas_prefapp/modulo_helm/actividades-charts-helm
% helm upgrade wp-release wp-release/ -n wp-release
Release "wp-release" has been upgraded. Happy Helming!
NAME: wp-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Nov 9 09:34:42 2022
NAMESPACE: wp-release
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 2
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
#####

La instalación de la release wp-release se compone en:
- Despliegue y servicio de BBDD
- Despliegue y servicio de WP
- Configmap
- Secrets
- Ingress

Es necesaria la instalación de la release wp-volume para darle persistencia a la bbdd mysql
y a la configuración de wordpress.

#####

```


La estructura queda así:

```
administrador@ubuntudocker ~/prueb
% tree
.
├── wp-release
│   ├── charts
│   ├── Chart.yaml
│   ├── templates
│   │   ├── bbdd-deploy.yaml
│   │   ├── bbdd-service.yaml
│   │   ├── configmap.yaml
│   │   ├── ingress.yaml
│   │   ├── NOTES.txt
│   │   ├── secret.yaml
│   │   ├── wp-deploy.yaml
│   │   └── wp-service.yaml
│   └── values.yaml
└── wp-volume
    ├── charts
    ├── Chart.yaml
    ├── templates
    │   ├── bbdd-volume.yaml
    │   ├── NOTES.txt
    │   └── wp-volume.yaml
    └── values.yaml

6 directories, 15 files
```

Instalo el wordpress añadiendo la bdd por la IU



Mindblown: a blog about philosophy.

¡Hola, mundo!

Te damos la bienvenida a WordPress. Esta es tu primera entrada. Edítala o bórrala, ¡luego empieza a escribir!

9 de noviembre de 2022

Copio la estructura de directorios y cambio el ingress para que aparezca en una segunda release en /v2. (A la release 1 también le cambio el path a /v1)

```
# ingress.yaml
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: wp-ingress
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: "/"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/ssl-redirect: "false"
spec:
  rules:
  - http:
      paths:
      - pathType: Prefix
        path: /v2
        backend:
          service:
            name: servicio-wp
            port:
              number: 80
```

Creo un nuevo namespace e instalo cambiando el nombre de la release. Actualizo la release1. Queda así:

release de helm

Context: kind-kind
Cluster: kind-kind
User: kind-kind
K9s Rev: v0.26.7
K8s Rev: v1.25.2
CPU: n/a
MEM: n/a

<0> all
<1> default
<ctrl-d> Delete
<d> Describe
<?> Help
<v> Values
<y> YAML

Helm(all) [4]

NAMESPACE↑	NAME	REVISION	STATUS	CHART	APP VERSION	AGE
wp-release1	wp-release1	8	deployed	wp-release-0.1.0	1.16.0	6m9s
wp-release1	wp-volume1	1	deployed	wp-volume-0.1.0	1.16.0	18m
wp-release2	wp-release2	3	deployed	wp-release-0.1.0	1.16.0	71s
wp-release2	wp-volume2	2	deployed	wp-volume-0.1.0	1.16.0	86s

Volumenes

Context: kind-kind <0> all <ctrl-d> Delete
Cluster: kind-kind <1> default <d> Describe
User: kind-kind <e> Edit
K9s Rev: v0.26.7 <?> Help
K8s Rev: v1.25.2 <u> UsedBy
CPU: n/a <y> YAML
MEM: n/a

deploys

Context: kind-kind
Cluster: kind-kind
User: kind-kind
K9s Rev: v0.26.7
K8s Rev: v1.25.2
CPU: n/a
MEM: n/a
Deployments(all) [7]
NAMESPACE NAME READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE
ingress-nginx ingress-nginx-controller 1/1 1 1 2d2h
kube-system coredns 2/2 2 2 2d2h
local-path-storage local-path-provisioner 1/1 1 1 2d2h
wp-release1 deploy-wp 1/1 1 1 18m
wp-release1 deploy-wp-bbdd 1/1 1 1 18m
wp-release2 deploy-wp 1/1 1 1 5m17s
wp-release2 deploy-wp-bbdd 1/1 1 1 5m17s

Pods

```
Context: kind-kind
Cluster: kind-kind
User: kind-kind
K9s Rev: v0.26.7
K8s Rev: v1.25.2
CPU: n/a
MEM: n/a
```

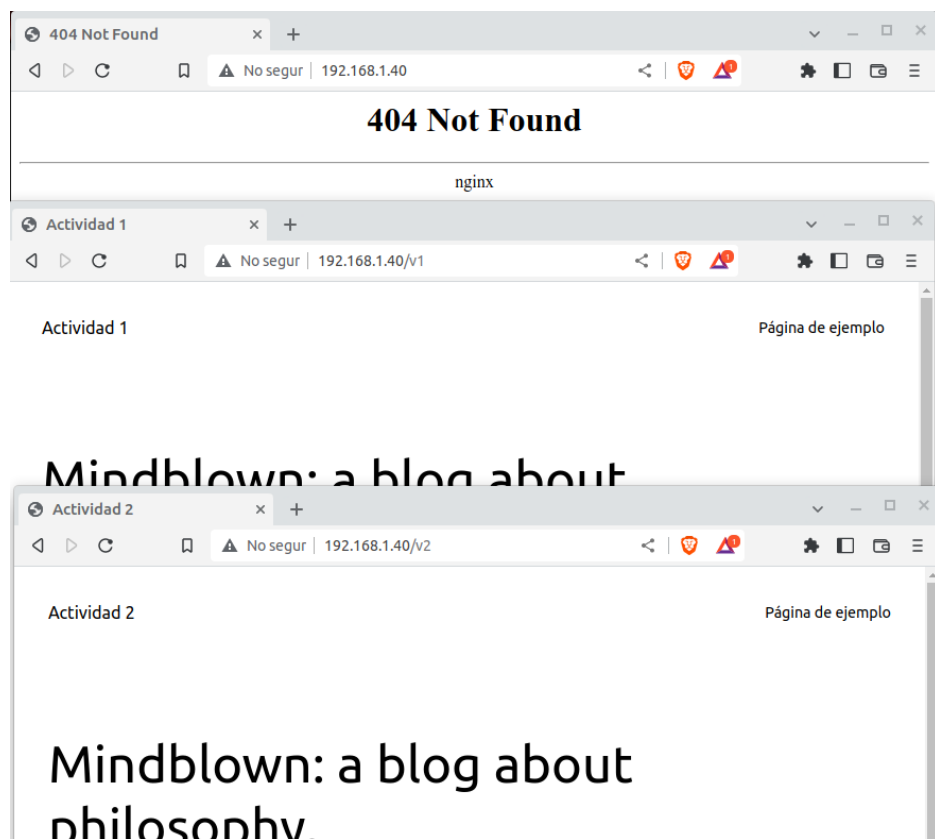
NAMESPACE	NAME	PF	READY	RESTARTS	STATUS	IP	NODE	AGE
ingress-nginx	ingress-nginx-admission-create-fmm4q	●	0/1	0	Completed	10.244.1.3	kind-worker	2d2h
ingress-nginx	ingress-nginx-admission-patch-9bqq6	●	0/1	1	Completed	10.244.1.2	kind-worker	2d2h
ingress-nginx	ingress-nginx-controller-7d68cddd8-n89vq	●	1/1	2	Running	10.244.0.4	kind-control-plane	2d2h
kube-system	coredns-565d847f94-44psd	●	1/1	2	Running	10.244.0.5	kind-control-plane	2d2h
kube-system	coredns-565d847f94-g5ndm	●	1/1	2	Running	10.244.0.3	kind-control-plane	2d2h
kube-system	etcd-kind-control-plane	●	1/1	2	Running	172.20.0.4	kind-control-plane	2d2h
kube-system	kindnet-9pn4h	●	1/1	2	Running	172.20.0.2	kind-worker2	2d2h
kube-system	kindnet-rcjkt	●	1/1	2	Running	172.20.0.4	kind-control-plane	2d2h
kube-system	kindnet-x9l9k	●	1/1	2	Running	172.20.0.3	kind-worker	2d2h
kube-system	kube-apiserver-kind-control-plane	●	1/1	2	Running	172.20.0.4	kind-control-plane	2d2h
kube-system	kube-controller-manager-kind-control-plane	●	1/1	2	Running	172.20.0.4	kind-control-plane	2d2h
kube-system	kube-proxy-9r6wb	●	1/1	2	Running	172.20.0.4	kind-control-plane	2d2h
kube-system	kube-proxy-l94bk	●	1/1	2	Running	172.20.0.2	kind-worker2	2d2h
kube-system	kube-proxy-tmdtz	●	1/1	2	Running	172.20.0.3	kind-worker	2d2h
kube-system	kube-scheduler-kind-control-plane	●	1/1	2	Running	172.20.0.4	kind-control-plane	2d2h
local-path-storage	local-path-provisioner-684f458cdd-sd4cf	●	1/1	4	Running	10.244.0.2	kind-control-plane	2d2h
wp-release1	deploy-wp-7db9c5bc7f-d9grp	●	1/1	0	Running	10.244.1.21	kind-worker	18m
wp-release1	deploy-wp-bbdd-67c95bc7bc-j5q7v	●	1/1	0	Running	10.244.2.21	kind-worker2	18m
wp-release2	deploy-wp-7db9c5bc7f-ct8xp	●	1/1	0	Running	10.244.1.23	kind-worker	5m42s
wp-release2	deploy-wp-bbdd-67c95bc7bc-xphvd	●	1/1	0	Running	10.244.2.23	kind-worker2	5m42s

ingress

```
Context: kind-kind
Cluster: kind-kind
User: kind-kind
K9s Rev: v0.26.7
K8s Rev: v1.25.2
CPU: n/a
MEM: n/a
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	CLASS	HOSTS	ADDRESS	PORTS	AGE
wp-release1	wp-ingress	<none>	*	localhost	80	20m
wp-release2	wp-ingress	<none>	*	localhost	80	7m28s

Ahora no hay nada en la raíz, están en la URI v1 y v2



5.2 Actividade-2

Incluyo en los releases el .helmignore de [prefapp-helm](#):

```
# Patterns to ignore when building packages.
# This supports shell glob matching, relative path matching, and
# negation (prefixed with !). Only one pattern per line.
.DS_Store
# Common VCS dirs
.git/
.gitignore
.bzr/
.bzrignore
.hg/
.hgignore
.svn/
# Common backup files
*.swp
*.bak
*.tmp
*.orig
*~
# Various IDEs
.project
.idea/
*.tmproj
.vscode/

# Según prefapp-helm ignorar también
#
templates/_renders_cert_issuer.yaml
templates/_stash.yaml
tests/
README.md
*.sh
docs/
a.yml
*.tgz
oldtests/
```

Hago los cambios de cada uno de los artefactos.

Lo dejo todo en https://github.com/manuerver/formacion/tree/feature/helm-exerc-mvergara/cursos/helm/00_soluciones/99_other_wp