**BUILT-IN FUNCTIONS**

**SELECT CEIL(41.29) AS CEIL\_VALUE FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT CEIL(-41.9) AS CEIL\_VALUE FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT CEIL(41 / 3) AS CEIL\_RESULT FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT FLOOR(41.76) AS FLOOR\_VALUE FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT FLOOR(-41.3) AS FLOOR\_VALUE FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT FLOOR(41 / 4) AS FLOOR\_RESULT FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT SQRT(625) AS SQUARE\_ROOT FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT SQRT(2) AS SQUARE\_ROOT FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT ABS(41.29) AS ABS\_VALUE FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT ABS(-41.14) AS ABS\_VALUE FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT ABS(-41) AS ABS\_VALUE FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT SYSDATE AS NOW FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT TO\_CHAR(SYSDATE, 'YYYY-MM-DD HH:MI:SS') AS FORMATTED\_DATE FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT SYSTIMESTAMP AS CURRENT\_TIMESTAMP FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT LEAST('APPLE', 'BANANA', 'CHERRY') AS LEAST\_STRING FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT GREATEST('APPLE', 'BANANA', 'CHERRY') AS GREATEST\_STRING FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT LTRIM(' TRIM ME') AS TRIMMED\_STRING FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT RTRIM('I LOVE INDIA ') AS TRIMMED\_STRING FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT RPAD('MANU', 15, 'X') AS PADDED\_NAME FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT LPAD(123, 6, '0') AS PADDED\_NUMBER FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT REVERSE('UOYEVOL I') AS REVERSED\_STRING FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT REVERSE('RACECAR') AS REVERSED\_STRING FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT LENGTH('ORACLE DATABASE') AS STRING\_LENGTH FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT 'ORACLE' || ' ' || 'SQL' || ' IS ' || 'POWERFUL' || ' AND FLEXIBLE' AS CONCATENATED\_STRING FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT CONCAT('MANU', ' EMMANUEL') AS FULL\_NAME FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT SUBSTR('INDIA IS MY COUNTRY', 7, 2) AS SUBSTRING FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT SUBSTR('MANU', LENGTH('MANU')/2, 3) AS MIDDLE\_SUBSTRING FROM DUAL;**

****

**SELECT SUBSTR('HELLO', 1, 3) AS FIRST\_THREE\_CHARS FROM DUAL;**

****