# ▼ 1. Reading Modules

```
import numpy as np # linear algebra
import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read_csv)
import os
from pathlib import Path
import cv2
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix, classification report
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam, SGD, RMSprop
import tensorflow as tf
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import roc auc score
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cv2 as cv
import numpy as np
from scipy import ndimage, misc
import skimage
from keras.applications.inception v3 import InceptionV3, preprocess input
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers.pooling import GlobalAveragePooling2D
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
from google.colab import drive #mount the code
drive.mount('/content/drive')
    Mounted at /content/drive
#!unzip /content/drive/MyDrive/Dog breed.zip
!unzip /content/drive/MyDrive/cat breed.zip
    Streaming output truncated to the last 5000 lines.
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46213210 51771.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46213210 51771.jpg
```

```
inflating: cat_breed/Tabby/46213210_51771.jpg
inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46213210_51771.jpg
inflating: cat_breed/Tabby/46051133_9708.jpg
inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46051133_9708.jpg
inflating: cat_breed/Tabby/46613679_10192.jpg
inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46613679_10192.jpg
inflating: cat_breed/Tabby/46436202_31283.jpg
inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46436202_31283.jpg
inflating: cat_breed/Tabby/46142989_57601.jpg
inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46142989_57601.jpg
inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46142989_57601.jpg
inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46142989_57601.jpg
inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46607011_11172.jpg
inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46607011_11172.jpg
```

```
inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46621576 8942.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46621576 8942.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46120077 8695.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46120077 8695.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46225431 50817.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46225431_50817.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46286476 45459.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46286476_45459.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46286012 45521.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/._46286012_45521.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46161606 56088.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46161606 56088.jpg
      inflating: cat_breed/Tabby/46510159_23372.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/. 46510159_23372.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46198610 53017.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46198610_53017.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46733528_444.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46733528 444.jpg
      inflating: cat_breed/Tabby/46616777_9743.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/._46616777_9743.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46677220 437.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46677220 437.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46721895 709.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/._46721895_709.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46589523 13599.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/._46589523_13599.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46465741 28216.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46465741 28216.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46230821 50277.jpg
      inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46230821_50277.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46462235 28620.jpg
      inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/._46462235_28620.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46469130 27862.jpg
      inflating: __MACOSX/cat_breed/Tabby/. 46469130 27862.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46552056 18475.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46552056 18475.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46092688 9021.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46092688 9021.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46225503 50808.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46225503 50808.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46048505 9734.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46048505 9734.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46322512 42234.jpg
      inflating: MACOSX/cat breed/Tabby/. 46322512 42234.jpg
      inflating: cat breed/Tabby/46561484 17358.jpg
filelist = []
for dirname, , filenames in os.walk('/content/cat breed'):
    for filename in filenames:
        filelist.append (os.path.join(dirname, filename))
```

```
len(filelist)
```

54287

#### filelist

```
['/content/cat breed/.DS Store',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/41883396 2758.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/30370179_9165.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/43712806_1739.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/34989144 6562.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/43961798 1604.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/38335106 4557.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/31886586_8294.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/33798592_7213.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/32820070 7841.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/39747489_3681.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/39165122 4098.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/34299042_6914.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/45031642_1048.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/44514620_1364.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/40062751 3478.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/38102374 4655.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/33613268_7346.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/33105958_7660.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/30181857_9278.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/46589513 13602.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/38814123 4299.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/44980766 1092.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/44124840 1532.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/46361481 38662.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/38597761_4449.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/29430991 9732.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/34508323 6807.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/39654086 3748.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/29508536 9674.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/30728809 8951.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/37661430 4876.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/45507038 742.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/42677108 2306.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/33061679 7684.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/34560788 6780.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/42217683 2542.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/42540554 2376.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/32487045 8009.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/30371105 9163.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/43777793 1710.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/46621158 9013.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/39787623_3662.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/37416820 4998.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/37693628_4862.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/38609550 4443.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/38063906 4686.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/36737486_5377.jpg',
 '/content/cat breed/Torbie/35070506 6507.jpg',
 '/content/cat_breed/Torbie/34979933 6566.jpg',
```

```
'/content/cat_breed/Torbie/31983476_8256.jpg',
'/content/cat_breed/Torbie/33642245_7328.jpg',
'/content/cat_breed/Torbie/38185970_4616.jpg',
'/content/cat_breed/Torbie/33090769_7667.jpg',
'/content/cat_breed/Torbie/29616174_9608.jpg',
'/content/cat_breed/Torbie/42647310_2319.jpg',
'/content/cat_breed/Torbie/36428019_5601.jpg',
'/content/cat_breed/Torbie/36569581_5508.jpg',
```

▼ Taking only those 10 labels here.

```
labels_needed = ['Bombay', 'Calico', 'Burmese', 'Himalayan',
'Munchkin', 'Ragdoll', 'Siberian', 'British Shorthair', 'Russian Blue',
                  'Dilute Calico'1
Filepaths
            = []
labels = []
for image_file in filelist:
    label = image file.split(os.path.sep)[-2]
    if label in labels_needed:
        Filepaths.append(image_file)
        labels.append(label)
set(labels)
    { 'Bombay',
      'British Shorthair',
      'Burmese',
      'Calico',
      'Dilute Calico',
      'Himalayan',
      'Munchkin',
      'Ragdoll',
      'Russian Blue',
      'Siberian'}
len(Filepaths), len(labels)
    (15654, 15654)
```

Creating a dataframe with file paths and the labels for them

```
df = pd.DataFrame( list( zip (Filepaths, labels) ), columns = ['Filepath', 'Labels'] ;
```

	Filepath	Labels
0	/content/cat_breed/Dilute Calico/42042892_2234	Dilute Calico
1	/content/cat_breed/Dilute Calico/40292882_2935	Dilute Calico
2	/content/cat_breed/Dilute Calico/45650900_564.jpg	Dilute Calico
3	/content/cat_breed/Dilute Calico/36587821_4757	Dilute Calico
4	/content/cat_breed/Dilute Calico/34548912_5911	Dilute Calico
15649	/content/cat_breed/Bombay/33067867_4676.jpg	Bombay
15650	/content/cat_breed/Bombay/22929625_7395.jpg	Bombay
15651	/content/cat_breed/Bombay/19275517_8202.jpg	Bombay
15652	/content/cat_breed/Bombay/20676380_7911.jpg	Bombay
15653	/content/cat_breed/Bombay/36736992_3510.jpg	Bombay

15654 rows × 2 columns

```
from sklearn.utils import shuffle
df = (df.sample(frac = 1).reset_index()).drop(columns = 'index')
df
```

	Filepath	Labels
0	/content/cat_breed/Calico/44980984_6120.jpg	Calico
1	/content/cat_breed/Calico/45919939_3299.jpg	Calico
2	/content/cat_breed/Ragdoll/34722779_3308.jpg	Ragdoll
3	/content/cat_breed/Himalayan/33573483_2704.jpg	Himalayan
4	/content/cat_breed/Bombay/34464064_4209.jpg	Bombay
15649	/content/cat_breed/Dilute Calico/33725677_6390	Dilute Calico
15650	/content/cat_breed/Russian Blue/42399908_6101.jpg	Russian Blue
15651	/content/cat_breed/Dilute Calico/43957936_1339	Dilute Calico
15652	/content/cat_breed/Calico/45999138_2687.jpg	Calico
15653	/content/cat_breed/Bombay/35667783_3847.jpg	Bombay

15654 rows × 2 columns

#### ▼ Displaying first 12 pictures



Himalayan











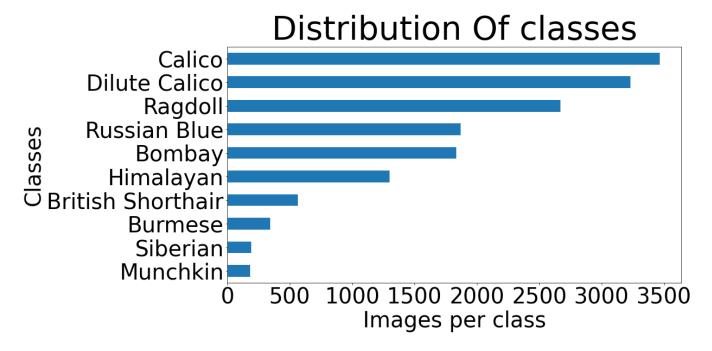


Ragdoll









Double-click (or enter) to edit

# ▼ Checking for class imbalance

df.Labels.value\_counts()

Calico	3468
Dilute Calico	3230
Ragdoll	2669
Russian Blue	1870
Bombay	1835
Himalayan	1301
British Shorthai	r 567
Burmese	344
Siberian	189
Munchkin	181
Name: Labels, dt	ype: int64

- · Class imbalance present.
- Splitting the data And Creating data generator

```
train ratio = .75
validation ratio = 0.10
test ratio = 0.25
train, test = train test split(df, test size = test ratio )
val, test = train_test_split(test, test_size=test_ratio/(test_ratio + validation_ratio
img_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,
                                   rotation range=30,
                                   width shift range=0.2,
                                   height shift range=0.2,
                                   horizontal_flip = 'true')
x train = img datagen.flow from dataframe(dataframe = train, x col='Filepath', y col
x_val = img_datagen.flow_from_dataframe(dataframe = val, x_col='Filepath', y_col='Lak
x test = img_datagen.flow_from_dataframe(dataframe = test, x col='Filepath', y col='I
    Found 11740 validated image filenames belonging to 10 classes.
    Found 1118 validated image filenames belonging to 10 classes.
    Found 2796 validated image filenames belonging to 10 classes.
x train
    <keras.preprocessing.image.DataFrameIterator at 0x7f9b471c8050>
```

# Modelling

```
i model = InceptionV3(weights= 'imagenet', include top=False, input shape=(299, 299, 3
    Downloading data from <a href="https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-application">https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-application</a>
    87924736/87910968 [:
                                          ======| - 1s Ous/step
for layer in i model.layers:
   layer.trainable = False
i_model.summary()
   Model: "inception v3"
                                                    Param #
    Layer (type)
                                 Output Shape
                                                               Connected to
    ______
                                 [(None, 299, 299, 3 0
     input 1 (InputLayer)
                                                               []
                                 ) ]
```

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(i_model)
model.add(GlobalAveragePooling2D())
model.add(Dense(128))
```

```
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(10, activation = 'softmax'))
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
inception_v3 (Functional)	(None, 8, 8, 2048)	21802784
<pre>global_average_pooling2d (G lobalAveragePooling2D)</pre>	(None, 2048)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	262272
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 128)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1290

Total params: 22,066,346 Trainable params: 263,562

model.compile(optimizer = SGD(),

Non-trainable params: 21,802,784

#### Double-click (or enter) to edit

```
loss="categorical crossentropy",
             metrics=["accuracy"])
history = model.fit(x train, validation data = x val, steps per epoch = 175, validation
                epochs = 10, verbose = 2)
    Epoch 1/10
    175/175 - 383s - loss: 1.6435 - accuracy: 0.4286 - val loss: 1.2493 - val accuracy
    Epoch 2/10
    175/175 - 357s - loss: 1.2885 - accuracy: 0.5549 - val loss: 1.1069 - val accuracy
    Epoch 3/10
    175/175 - 361s - loss: 1.1571 - accuracy: 0.5806 - val loss: 1.0838 - val accuracy
    Epoch 4/10
    175/175 - 364s - loss: 1.1529 - accuracy: 0.5806 - val loss: 1.0385 - val accuracy
    Epoch 5/10
    175/175 - 359s - loss: 1.0829 - accuracy: 0.6217 - val loss: 1.0227 - val accuracy
    Epoch 6/10
    175/175 - 358s - loss: 1.0525 - accuracy: 0.6171 - val loss: 1.0431 - val accuracy
    Epoch 7/10
    175/175 - 357s - loss: 1.0245 - accuracy: 0.6554 - val loss: 0.9806 - val accuracy
    Epoch 8/10
    175/175 - 355s - loss: 1.0652 - accuracy: 0.6240 - val loss: 0.9958 - val accuracy
    Epoch 9/10
    175/175 - 359s - loss: 1.0659 - accuracy: 0.6160 - val loss: 1.0574 - val accuracy
```

```
Epoch 10/10
175/175 - 358s - loss: 1.0271 - accuracy: 0.6246 - val_loss: 1.0045 - val_accuracy
```

### LOADING THE MODEL AND SAVING THE MODEL

```
from keras.models import model_from_json
model cat1 json = model.to json()
with open("/content/drive/MyDrive/model cat1.json", "w") as json file:
               json file.write(model_cat1_json)
# serialize weights to HDF5
model.save_weights("/content/drive/MyDrive/model cat1.h5")
print("Saved model to disk")
1 1 1
LOADING THE WEIGHTS OF THE DEEP LEARNING NETWORK
# load ison and create model
json file = open('model cat.json', 'r')
loaded_model_json = json_file.read()
json file.close()
loaded model = model from json(loaded model json)
# load weights into new model
loaded model.load weights("model.h5")
print("Loaded model from disk")
                 Saved model to disk
                 '\nLOADING THE WEIGHTS OF THE DEEP LEARNING NETWORK\n# load json and create mode
                 l\njson file = open(\'model cat.json\', \'r\')\nloaded model json = json file.re
                 ad() \in Close() \in Close() = ad() \in Close() \in
```

### LOADING THE HISTORY AND SAVING THE HISTORY

```
#SAVING THE HISTORY

np.save('/content/drive/MyDrive/my_history_cat.npy',history.history)

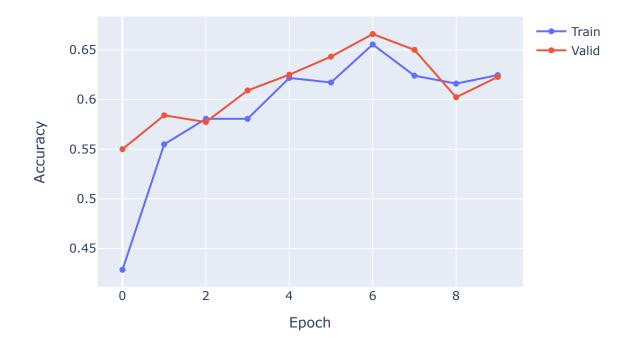
#Loading the history

#history=np.load('/content/drive/MyDrive/my_history_cat.npy',allow_pickle='TRUE').iten
```

# - ACCURACY VISUALIZATION

```
import plotly.graph_objects as go
from IPython.display import display, Image
plt.clf()
fig = go.Figure()
fig.add_trace(go.Scatter(
                    y=history.history['accuracy'],
                    name='Train'))
fig.add_trace(go.Scatter(
                    y=history.history['val_accuracy'],
                    name='Valid'))
fig.update_layout(height=450,
                  width=600,
                  title='Accuracy for Cat breed',
                  xaxis_title='Epoch',
                  yaxis_title='Accuracy')
fig.show()
```

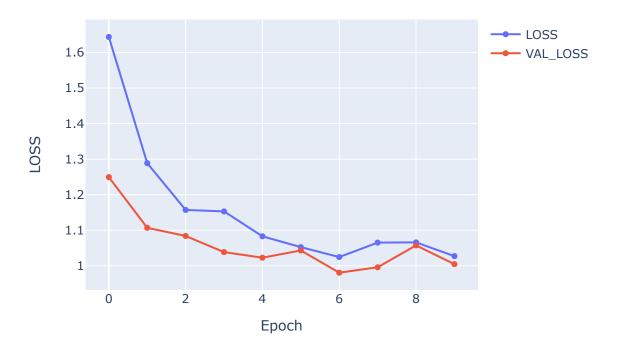
#### Accuracy for Cat breed



<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

```
plt.clf()
fig = go.Figure()
fig.add_trace(go.Scatter()
```

#### LOSS for Cat breed



<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

# ▼ Predicting on test data

```
predictions = model.predict(x_test)
predictions = np.argmax(predictions, axis=1)
predictions
array([4, 5, 4, ..., 3, 0, 7])
```

```
labels = x_train.class_indices
labels
     {'Bombay': 0,
      'British Shorthair': 1,
      'Burmese': 2,
      'Calico': 3,
      'Dilute Calico': 4,
      'Himalayan': 5,
      'Munchkin': 6,
      'Ragdoll': 7,
      'Russian Blue': 8,
      'Siberian': 9}
test["Labels"].replace({"Bombay": 0, 'British Shorthair': 1,
 'Burmese': 2,
 'Calico': 3,
 'Dilute Calico': 4,
 'Himalayan': 5,
 'Munchkin': 6,
 'Ragdoll': 7,
 'Russian Blue': 8,
 'Siberian': 9}, inplace = True)
```

# ▼ Test Accuracy

# Confusion Matrix

```
confusion matrix(test.Labels , predictions)
```

```
array([[303,
               1,
                     6,
                          4,
                               9,
                                     1,
                                          0,
                                              3,
                                                    15,
                                                          0],
                3,
                     0,
                          9,
                              42,
                                     0,
                                          0, 30,
                                                    13,
       [ 11,
                                                          0],
       [ 15,
               0,
                    14,
                          2,
                                8,
                                     0,
                                          0, 13,
                                                     4,
                                                          0],
               4,
                     1, 351, 218,
                                     0,
                                          0, 50,
       [ 15,
                                                    4,
                                                          0],
          3,
               2,
                     1, 83, 399,
                                     1,
                                          0, 57,
                                                    20,
                                                          01,
          0,
                                          0, 149,
               0,
                     1,
                          1,
                               3,
                                    97,
                                                     2,
                                                          0],
                          3,
          2,
               1,
                     1,
                              15,
                                     0,
                                          0,
                                                6,
                                                     1,
                                                          0],
                     3,
                1,
                         16,
                              33,
                                    10,
                                          0, 400,
          8,
                                                          01,
```

```
[ 13, 0, 6, 0, 43, 0, 0, 15, 220, 0],
[ 4, 0, 0, 3, 11, 0, 0, 12, 0, 0]])
```

#### → F1 Score

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, f1_score
print('F1 score is',f1_score(test.Labels, predictions, average = 'weighted'))
    F1 score is 0.6178575810969349
```

#### ▼ ROC - AUC Score

```
predicted probab =model.predict(x test)
predicted probab
    array([[3.9868183e-03, 2.6753014e-01, 1.2749067e-02, ..., 2.0190440e-02,
            4.5086741e-03, 1.6553763e-02],
            [9.2444435e-04, 3.4274388e-02, 2.3710809e-03, ..., 1.9086438e-01,
            1.2872503e-03, 6.6570804e-02],
            [6.5958053e-02, 1.3444439e-01, 3.4579355e-02, ..., 3.7306547e-02,
            1.0383416e-01, 2.0865787e-02],
           [1.5479635e-03, 6.6954084e-03, 3.1481825e-03, ..., 1.3301645e-02,
            2.6638896e-04, 1.4543179e-03],
           [8.9777088e-01, 3.7130795e-02, 1.5807021e-02, ..., 8.7004021e-04,
            2.6739795e-02, 1.7952145e-031,
           [7.6420404e-02, 2.2296445e-02, 3.1342469e-02, ..., 7.1871471e-01,
            1.8828368e-02, 4.4360660e-02]], dtype=float32)
print("ROC- AUC score is", roc auc score( test.Labels, predicted probab, multi class=
    ROC- AUC score is 0.8899118696374797
```

• ×