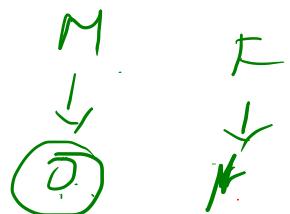


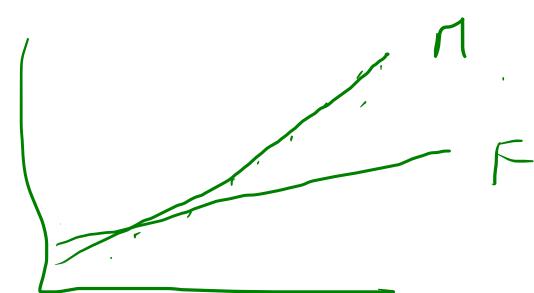
$$S^A = \underline{2.822 + 0.823 \text{ expansion}} - \underline{1.262} \text{ gender variable}$$

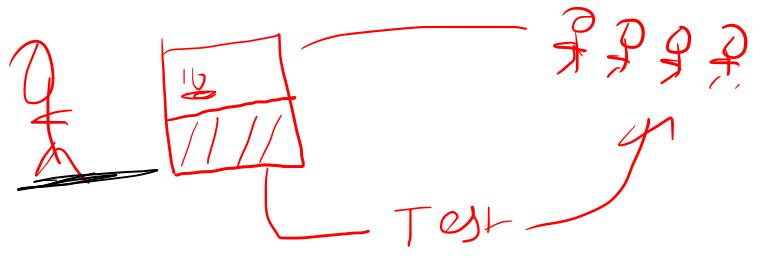


$S_M^A = 2.72 + 0.823 \text{ Expansion}$

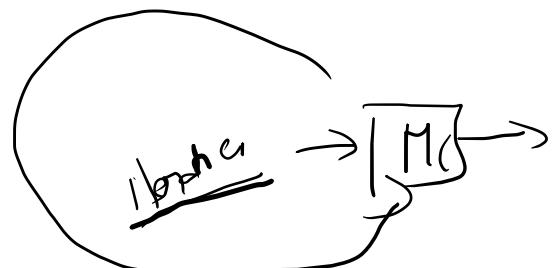
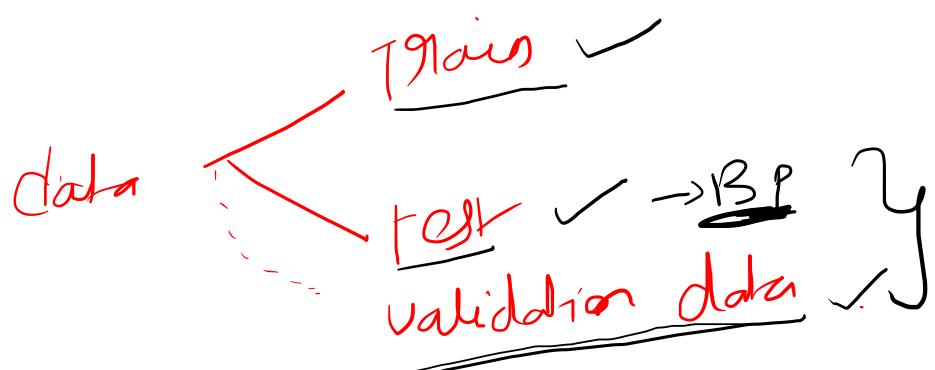
$S_F^A = 2.72 + 0.823 \text{ Expansion} - 1.265$

$S_F^A = 1.63 + 0.823 \text{ Expansion}$

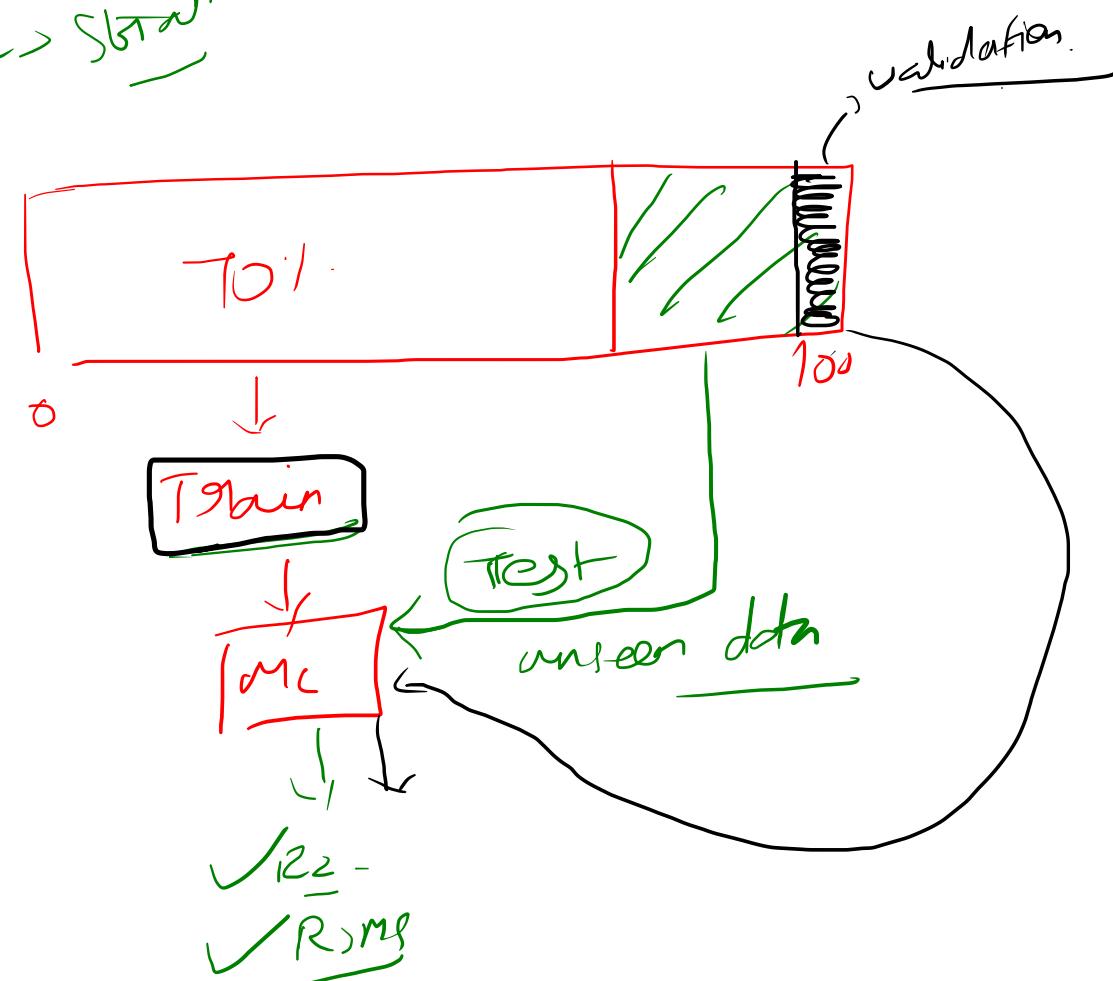


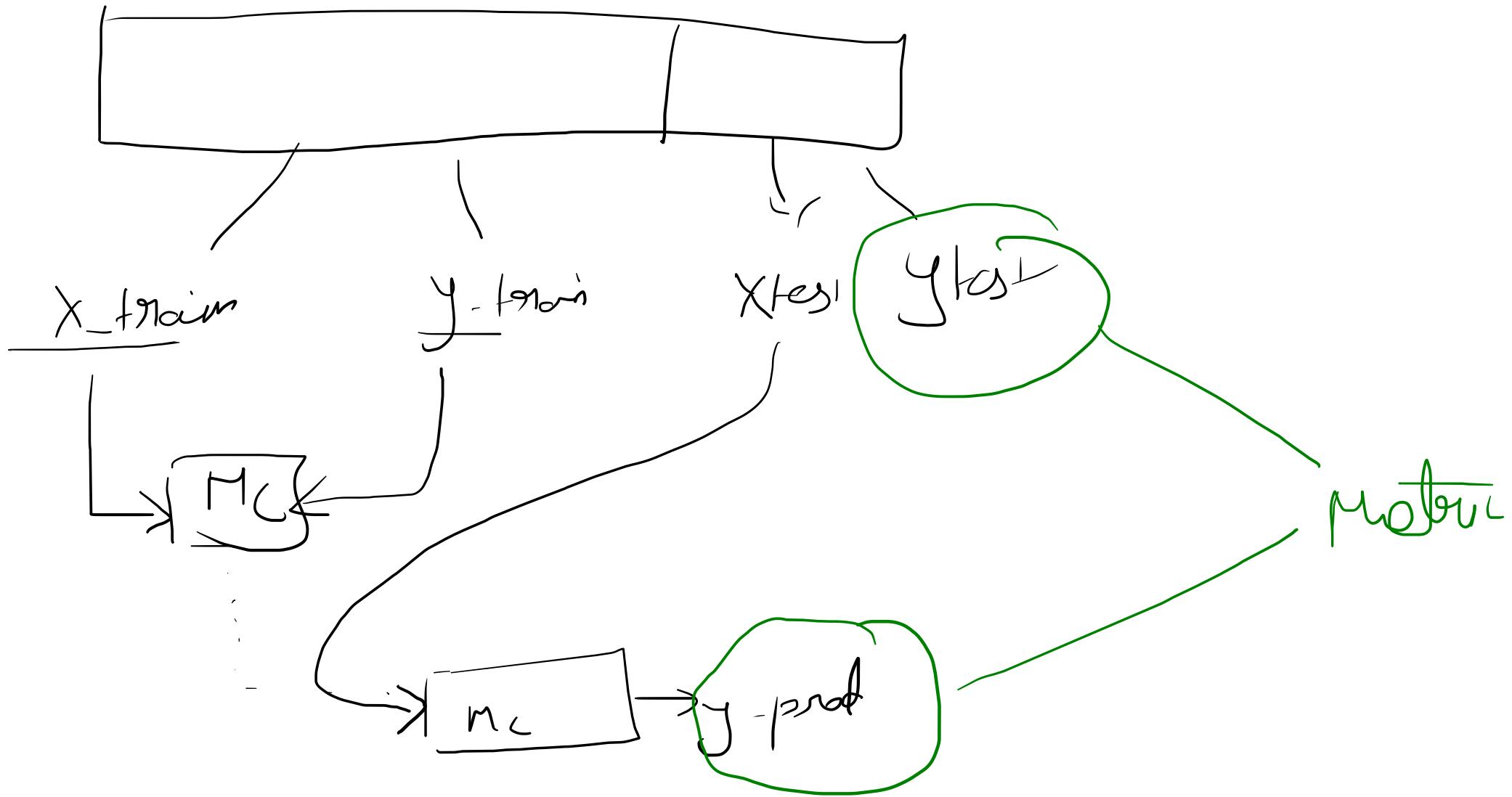


ML → generalized



↳ Random
↳ Stratified





$T_{train} \rightarrow$ ~~GD~~ \rightarrow m_c \rightarrow y_{pred}
test \rightarrow ~~GD~~ \rightarrow m_c \rightarrow y_{pred}

$T_{train} \rightarrow$ ~~GD~~ \rightarrow model has problem