Práctica 1.4. Protocolo IPv6

Objetivos

En esta práctica se estudian los aspectos básicos del protocolo IPv6, el manejo de los diferentes tipos de direcciones y mecanismos de configuración. Además se analizarán las características más importantes del protocolo ICMP versión 6.



Activar el portapapeles bidireccional (menú Dispositivos) en las máquinas virtuales.

Usar la opción de Virtualbox (menú Ver) para realizar capturas de pantalla.

La contraseña del usuario cursoredes es cursoredes.

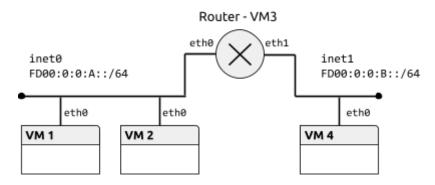
Contenidos

ICMPv6

Preparación del entorno para la práctica Direcciones de enlace local Direcciones ULA Encaminamiento estático Configuración persistente Autoconfiguración. Anuncio de prefijos

Preparación del entorno para la práctica

Configuraremos la topología de red que se muestra en la siguiente figura:



El fichero de configuración de la topología tendría el siguiente contenido:

```
netprefix inet
machine 1 0 0
machine 2 0 0
machine 3 0 0 1 1
machine 4 0 1
```

Direcciones de enlace local

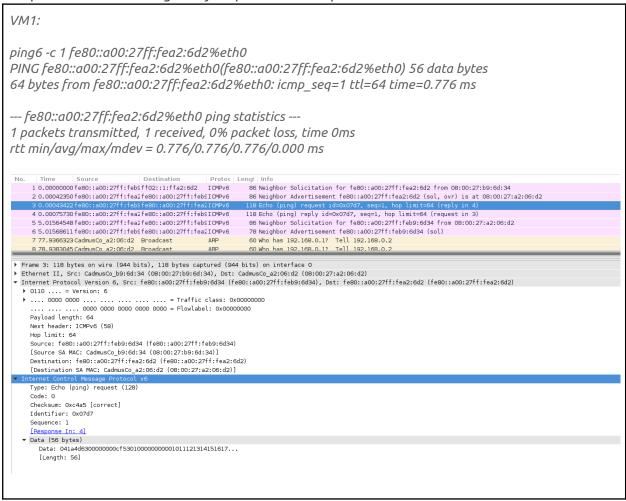
Una dirección de enlace local es únicamente válida en la subred que está definida. Ningún encaminador dará salida a un datagrama con una dirección de enlace local como destino. El prefijo de formato para estas direcciones es fe80::/10.

Ejercicio 1 [VM1, VM2]. Activar el interfaz eth0 en VM1 y VM2. Comprobar las direcciones de enlace local que tienen asignadas con el comando ip.

VM1:
ip link set eth0 up
ip address
Le asigna fe80::a00:27ff:feb9:6d34/64

VM2:
ip link set eth0 up
ip address
Le asigna fe80::a00:27ff:fea2:6d2/64

Ejercicio 2 [VM1, VM2]. Comprobar la conectividad entre VM1 y VM2 con la orden ping6 (o ping -6). Cuando se usan direcciones de enlace local, y **sólo en ese caso**, es necesario especificar el interfaz origen, añadiendo %<nombre_interfaz> a la dirección. Consultar las opciones del comando ping6 en la página de manual. Observar el tráfico generado con Wireshark, especialmente los protocolos encapsulados en cada datagrama y los parámetros del protocolo IPv6.



Ejercicio 3 [Router, VM4]. Activar el interfaz de VM4 y los dos interfaces de Router. Comprobar la conectividad entre Router y VM1, y entre Router y VM4 usando la dirección de enlace local.

VM4:

```
Ip link set eth0 up

VM3:

Ip link set eth0 up

Ip link set eth1 up

ping6 -c 1 fe80::a00:27ff:fe5f:b1c7%eth1

PING fe80::a00:27ff:fe5f:b1c7%eth1(fe80::a00:27ff:fe5f:b1c7%eth1) 56 data bytes
64 bytes from fe80::a00:27ff:fe5f:b1c7%eth1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.724 ms

--- fe80::a00:27ff:fe5f:b1c7%eth1 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.724/0.724/0.7000 ms
```

Para saber más... En el protocolo IPv4 también se reserva el bloque 169.254.0.0/16 para direcciones de enlace local, cuando no es posible la configuración de los interfaces por otras vías. Los detalles se describen en el RFC 3927.

Direcciones ULA

Una dirección ULA (*Unique Local Address*) puede usarse dentro de una organización, de forma que los encaminadores internos del sitio deben encaminar los datagramas con una dirección ULA como destino. El prefijo de formato para estas direcciones es fc00::/7.

Ejercicio 4 [VM1, VM2]. Configurar VM1 y VM2 para que tengan una dirección ULA en la red fd00:0:0:a::/64 con el comando ip. La parte de identificador de interfaz puede elegirse libremente, siempre que no coincida para ambas máquinas. Incluir la longitud del prefijo al fijar las direcciones.

```
VM1:
ip address add fd00:0:0:a::1/64 dev eth0

VM2:
ip address add fd00:0:0:a::2/64 dev eth0
```

Ejercicio 5 [VM1, VM2]. Comprobar la conectividad entre VM1 y VM2 con la orden ping6 usando la nueva dirección. Observar los mensajes intercambiados con Wireshark.

Ejercicio 6 [Router, VM4]. Configurar direcciones ULA en los dos interfaces de Router (redes fd00:0:0:a::/64 y fd00:0:0:b::/64) y en el de VM4 (red fd00:0:0:b::/64). Elegir el identificador de interfaz de forma que no coincida dentro de la misma red.

```
VM3:
sudo ip address add fd00:0:0:a::3/64 dev eth0
sudo ip address add fd00:0:0:b::3/64 dev eth1

VM4:
sudo ip address add fd00:0:0:b::4/64 dev eth0
```

Ejercicio 7 [Router]. Comprobar la conectividad entre Router y VM1, y entre Router y VM4 usando direcciones ULA. Comprobar además que VM1 no puede alcanzar a VM4.

```
VM3:
ping6 -c 1 fd00:0:0:a::1
PING fd00:0:0:a::1(fd00:0:0:a::1) 56 data bytes
```

```
64 bytes from fd00:0:0:a::1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.855 ms

--- fd00:0:0:a::1 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.855/0.855/0.855/0.000 ms

ping6 -c 1 fd00:0:0:b::4
PING fd00:0:0:b::4(fd00:0:0:b::4) 56 data bytes
64 bytes from fd00:0:0:b::4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.741 ms

--- fd00:0:0:b::4 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.741/0.741/0.741/0.000 ms

VM1:
[cursoredes@localhost ~]$ ping6 -c 1 fd00:0:0:b::4
connect: Network is unreachable
```

Encaminamiento estático

Según la topología que hemos configurado en esta práctica, Router debe encaminar el tráfico entre las redes fd00:0:0:a::/64 y fd00:0:0:b::/64. En esta sección vamos a configurar un encaminamiento estático basado en las rutas que fijaremos manualmente en todas las máquinas.

Ejercicio 8 [VM1, Router]. Consultar las tablas de rutas en VM1 y Router con el comando ip route. Consultar la página de manual del comando para seleccionar las rutas IPv6.

```
VM1:
ip -6 route
unreachable ::/96 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable ::ffff:0.0.0.0/96 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 2002:a00::/24 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 2002:7f00::/24 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 2002:a9fe::/32 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 2002:ac10::/28 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 2002:c0a8::/32 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 2002:e000::/19 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 3ffe:ffff::/32 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
fd00:0:0:a::/64 dev eth0 proto kernel metric 256 pref medium
fe80::/64 dev eth0 proto kernel metric 256 pref medium
VM3:
$ ip -6 route
unreachable ::/96 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable ::ffff:0.0.0.0/96 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 2002:a00::/24 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 2002:7f00::/24 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 2002:a9fe::/32 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
unreachable 2002:ac10::/28 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium
```

unreachable ::ffff:0.0.0.0/96 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium unreachable 2002:a00::/24 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium unreachable 2002:7f00::/24 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium unreachable 2002:a9fe::/32 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium unreachable 2002:ac10::/28 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium unreachable 2002:c0a8::/32 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium unreachable 2002:e000::/19 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium unreachable 3ffe:ffff::/32 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium unreachable 3ffe:ffff::/32 dev lo metric 1024 error -113 pref medium fd00:0:0:a::/64 dev eth0 proto kernel metric 256 pref medium fd00:0:0:b::/64 dev eth0 proto kernel metric 256 pref medium

fe80::/64 dev eth1 proto kernel metric 256 pref medium

Ejercicio 9 [Router]. Para que Router actúe efectivamente como encaminador, hay que activar el reenvío de paquetes (*packet forwarding*). De forma temporal, se puede activar con el comando sysctl net.ipv6.conf.all.forwarding=1.

Ejercicio 10 [VM1, VM2, VM4]. Finalmente, hay que configurar la tabla de rutas en las máquinas virtuales. Establecer Router como encaminador por defecto con el comando ip route. Comprobar la conectividad entre VM1 y VM4 usando el comando ping6.

```
VM1 y VM2:
sudo ip route add default via fd00:0:0:a::3

VM4:
sudo ip route add default via fd00:0:0:b::3

VM1:
ping6 -c 1 fd00:0:0:b::4
PING fd00:0:0:b::4(fd00:0:0:b::4) 56 data bytes
64 bytes from fd00:0:0:b::4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=0.737 ms

--- fd00:0:0:b::4 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.737/0.737/0.0000 ms
```

Ejercicio 11 [VM1, Router, VM4]. Abrir Wireshark en Router e iniciar dos capturas, una en cada interfaz de red. Borrar la tabla de vecinos en VM1 y Router (con ip neigh flush dev <interfaz>). Usar la orden ping6 entre VM1 y VM4. Completar la siguiente tabla con todos los mensajes hasta el primer ICMP Echo Reply:

Red fd00:0:0:a::/64 - Router (eth0)

MAC Origen	MAC Destino	IPv6 Origen	IPv6 Destino	ICMPv6 Tipo
08:00:27:b9:6d:34	33:33:ff:00:00:03	fe80::a00:27ff:feb9 :6d34	ff02::1:ff00:3	Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:a::3 from 08:00:27:b9: 6d:34
08:00:27:48:35:c1	08:00:27:b9:6d:34	fd00:0:0:a::3	fe80::a00:27ff:feb9 :6d34	Neighbor Advertiseme nt fd00:0:0:a::3 (rtr, sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:48: 35:c1
08:00:27:b9:6d:34	08:00:27:48:35:c1	fd00:0:0:a::1	fd00:0:0:b::4	Echo (ping) request id=0x0a09,

				seq=1, hop limit=64 (reply in 8)
08:00:27:48:35:c1	08:00:27:b9:6d:34	fd00:0:0:b::4	fd00:0:0:a::1	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0a09, seq=1, hop limit=63 (request in 7)

Red fd00:0:0:b::/64 - Router (eth1)

MAC Origen	MAC Destino	IPv6 Origen	IPv6 Destino	ICMPv6 Tipo
08:00:27:5d:d6:4f	33:33:ff:00:00:04	fe80::a00:27ff:fe5d :d64f	ff02::1:ff00:4	Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 from 08:00:27:5d: d6:4f
08:00:27:5f:b1:c7	08:00:27:5d:d6:4f	fd00:0:0:b::4	fe80::a00:27ff:fe5d :d64f	Neighbor Advertiseme nt fd00:0:0:b::4 (sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:5f:b 1:c7
08:00:27:5d:d6:4f	08:00:27:5f:b1:c7	fd00:0:0:a::1	fd00:0:0:b::4	Echo (ping) request
08:00:27:5f:b1:c7	08:00:27:5d:d6:4f	fd00:0:0:b::4	fd00:0:0:a::1	Echo (ping) reply

ο.	Time	Source	Destination	Protoc	c Lengt Info
	1 0.00000000	fd00:0:0:a::1	ff02::1:ff00:3	ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:a::3 from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34
			fd00:0:0:a::1	ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Advertisement fd00:0:0:a::3 (rtr, sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:48:35:c1
		fe80::a00:27ff:feb9		ICMPv6	
			fe80::a00:27ff:fe		
		fe80::a00:27ff:feb9		ICMPv6	
			fe80::a00:27ff:fe		
			fd00:0:0:b::4	ICMPv6	
			fd00:0:0:a::1	ICMPv6	
		fe80::a00:27ff:fe48		ICMPv6	
_		fe80::a00:27ff:fe48			
			fe80::a00:27ff:fe		
		f-0000.07ff.f-bc	fe80::a00:27ff:fe	AFT CMPv6	78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:feb9:6d34 (sol)
_					
1	3 10.0080962	fe80::a00:27ff:febS fe80::a00:27ff:fe48	fe80::a00:27ff:fe	e48ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35cl from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34
1	3 10.0080962 4 10.0081227	fe80::a00:27ff:febS fe80::a00:27ff:fe48	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe	e48ICMPv6 eb9ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35cl from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34 5 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35cl (rtr, sol)
1	3 10.0080962 4 10.0081227	fe80::a00:27ff:febs fe80::a00:27ff:fe48 Source	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe	e48ICMPv6 eb9ICMPv6 Protoc	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35cl from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34 878 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35cl (rtr, sol) Lengl Info
1	3 10.0080962 4 10.0081227 Time 1 0.00000000	fe80::a00:27ff:febs fe80::a00:27ff:fe48 Source fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe Destination f02::1:ff00:4	e48ICMPv6 eb9ICMPv6 Protoc ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34 5 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) Lengi Info 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 from 08:00:27:5d:d6:4f
1	3 10.0080962 4 10.0081227 Time 1 0.00000000 2 0.00035831	fe80::a00:27ff:febs fe80::a00:27ff:fe48 Source fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cffd00:0:0:b::4 f	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe Destination f02::1:ff00:4 e80::a00:27ff:fe5	e48ICMPv6 ebsICMPv6 Protoc ICMPv6 cICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) Leng! Info 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 from 08:00:27:5d:d6:4f 86 Neighbor Advertisement fd00:0:0:b::4 (sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7
1	Time 1 0.00000000 2 0.00035831 3 0.00037132	fe80::a00:27ff:febs fe80::a00:27ff:fe48 Source fe80::a00:27ff:fe5c fd00:0:0:b::4 fd00:0:0:a::1	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe Destination f02::1:ff00:4 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 d00:0:0:b::4	Protoc ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 cICMPv6 ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) Lengr Info 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 from 08:00:27:5d:d6:4f 86 Neighbor Advertisement fd00:0:0:b::4 (sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 118 Echo (ping) request id=0x000, seq=1, hop limit=63 (reply in 4)
1	Time 1 0.00000000 2 0.00035831 3 0.00037132 4 0.0005466	fe80::a00:27ff:febs fe80::a00:27ff:fe48 Source fe80::a00:27ff:fe5c fd00:0:0:b::4 fd00:0:0:b::4	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe Destination f02::1:ff00:4 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 d00:0:0:b::4	Protoc ICMPv6 cICMPv6 ICMPv6 cICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) Leng Info 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 from 08:00:27:5d:d6:4f 86 Neighbor Advertisement fd00:0:0:b::4 (sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 118 Echo (ping) request id=0x0a09, seq=1, hop limit=63 (reply in 4) 118 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0a09, seq=1, hop limit=64 (request in 3)
1 1	Time 1 0.0000581 2 0.0003581 3 0.00037132 4 0.0005465 5 5.00754796	fe80::a00:27ff:feb5 fe80::a00:27ff:fe48 Source fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf fd00:0:0:b::4 f fd00:0:0:b::4 f fe80::a00:27ff:fe5ff	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe Destination f02::1:ff00:4 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 d00:0:0:b::4 d00:0:0:a00:27ff:fe5	Protoc ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) Leng! Info 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 from 08:00:27:5d:d6:4f 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 (sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 118 Echo (ping) request id=0x0a09, seq=1, hop limit=64 (request in 3) 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27f:fe5d:d64f from 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7
1 1	3 10.0080962 4 10.0081227 Time 1 0.00000000 2 0.00035831 3 0.00037132 4 0.0005406 5 5.00754796 6 5.00761648	fe80::a00:27ff:febs fe80::a00:27ff:fe48 Source fe80::a00:27ff:fe5c fd00:0:0:b::4 fd00:0:0:b::4	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe Destination f02::1:ff00:4 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 d00:00:a::1 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 e80::a00:27ff:fe5	Protoc ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) Lengl Info 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 from 08:00:27:5d:d6:4f 86 Neighbor Advertisement fd00:0:0:b::4 (sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 118 Echo (ping) request id=0x0a00, seq=1, hop limit=63 (request in 3) 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe5d:d64f from 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe5d:d64f from 08:00:275f:b1:c7 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe5d:d64f (rtr, sol)
1 1 1	3 10.0080962 4 10.0081227 1 10.00802000 2 0.00035831 3 0.00037132 4 0.0005496 5 5.00754796 6 5.00761648 7 5.00766499	fe80::a00:27ff:feb5 fe80::a00:27ff:fe46 Source fe80::a00:27ff:fe5c fd00:0:0:b::4 fd00:0:0:b::4 ff000:0:0:1 ff600:0:0:1 fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe Destination f02::1:ff00:4 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 d00:00:a::1 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 e80::a00:27ff:fe5	Protoc ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) Leng! Info 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 from 08:00:27:5d:d6:4f 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 (sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 118 Echo (ping) request id=0x0a09, seq=1, hop limit=64 (request in 3) 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27f:fe5d:d64f from 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7
1 1 1	3 10.0080962 4 10.0081227 10.00000000 2 0.0005831 3 0.00035312 4 0.0005546 5 5.00754796 6 5.00761649 8 5.00777006	fe80::a00:27ff:feb5 fe80::a00:27ff:fe46 Source fe80::a00:27ff:fe5c fd00:0:0:b::4 fd00:0:0:b::4 ff000:0:0:1 ff600:0:0:1 fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe Destination f02::1:ff00:4 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 d00:0:0b::4 d00:0:0b::4 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 e80::a00:27ff:fe5	Protoc ICMPv6 cICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6 ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) Leng! Info 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 from 08:00:27:5d:d6:4f 86 Neighbor Advertisement fd00:0:0:b::4 (sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 118 Echo (ping) request id=0x0a09, seq=1, hop limit=63 (reply in 4) 118 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0a09, seq=1, hop limit=64 (request in 3) 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe5d:d64f from 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe5d:d64f (rtr, sol) 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:27ff:fe5d:d64f (rtr, sol) 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:27ff:fe5d:d64f (rtr, sol)
1 1 1	3 10.0080962 4 10.0081227 Time 1 0.00000000 2 0.00035831 3 0.00037132 4 0.0005466 5 5.0075499 8 5.0076499 8 5.00777006	fe80::a00:27ff:fe85 fe80::a00:27ff:fe46 Source fe80::a00:27ff:fe5c fd000:00:0:1 fd000:00:0:1 fd000:00:0:4 fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf fe80::a00:27ff:fe5cf	fe80::a00:27ff:fe fe80::a00:27ff:fe Destination f02::1:ff00:4 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 d00:00:a::1 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 d00:00:b::3 e80::a00:27ff:fe5 e80::a00:27ff:fe5	Protoc ICMPv6 acICMPv6 ICMPv6 acICMPv6 ICMPv6	86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 (rtr, sol) Lengt Info 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::4 from 08:00:27:5d:d6:4f 86 Neighbor Advertisement fd00:0:0:b::4 (sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 118 Echo (ping) request id=0x0a00, seq=1, hop limit=63 (reply in 4) 118 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0a00, seq=1, hop limit=64 (request in 3) 88 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe5d:d64f from 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe00::a00:27ff:fe5d:d64f (rtr, sol) 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:b::3 from 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 78 Neighbor Advertisement fc00::0:b::3 from 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7 78 Neighbor Advertisement fc00::0:b::3 from 08:00:27:5f:b1:c7

Configuración persistente

Las configuraciones realizadas en los apartados anteriores son volátiles y desaparecen cuando se reinician las máquinas. Durante el arranque del sistema se pueden configurar automáticamente los interfaces según la información almacenada en el disco.

Ejercicio 12 **[Router].** Crear los ficheros ifcfg-eth0 e ifcfg-eth1 en el directorio /etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ con la configuración de cada interfaz. Usar las siguientes opciones (descritas en /usr/share/doc/initscripts-*/sysconfig.txt):

TYPE=Ethernet BOOTPROTO=none

IPV6ADDR=<dirección IP en formato CIDR>

IPV6_DEFAULTGW=<dirección IP del encaminador por defecto (si tiene)>

DEVICE=<nombre del interfaz>

TYPE=Ethernet BOOTPROTO=none IPV6ADDR=fd00:0:0:a::3/64 IPV6_DEFAULTGW= DEVICE=eth0

TYPE=Ethernet BOOTPROTO=none IPV6ADDR=fd00:0:0:b::3/64 IPV6_DEFAULTGW= DEVICE=eth1

Ejercicio 13 [Router]. Comprobar la configuración persistente con las órdenes ifup e ifdown.

sudo ifdown eth1

[cursoredes@localhost ~]\$ sudo ifup eth1

ERROR: [/etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifup-ipv6] Global IPv6 forwarding is disabled in configuration, but not currently disabled in kernel

ERROR: [/etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifup-ipv6] Please restart network with '/sbin/service network restart'

INFO : [ipv6_wait_tentative] Waiting for interface eth1 IPv6 address(es) to leave the 'tentative' state INFO : [ipv6_wait_tentative] Waiting for interface eth1 IPv6 address(es) to leave the 'tentative' state

sudo ifup eth0

RTNETLINK answers: File exists

ERROR : [/etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifup-ipv6] Global IPv6 forwarding is disabled in configuration, but not currently disabled in kernel

ERROR: [/etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifup-ipv6] Please restart network with '/sbin/service network restart'

Autoconfiguración. Anuncio de prefijos

El protocolo de descubrimiento de vecinos se usa también para la autoconfiguración de los interfaces de red. Cuando se activa un interfaz, se envía un mensaje de descubrimiento de encaminadores. Los encaminadores presentes responden con un anuncio que contiene, entre otros, el prefijo de la red.

Ejercicio 14 [VM1, VM2, VM4]. Eliminar las direcciones ULA de los interfaces desactivándolos con ip link.

Ejercicio 15 [Router]. Configurar el servicio zebra para que el encaminador anuncie prefijos. Para ello, crear el archivo /etc/quagga/zebra.conf e incluir la información de los prefijos para las dos redes. Cada entrada será de la forma:

```
interface eth0
  no ipv6 nd suppress-ra
  ipv6 nd prefix fd00:0:0:a::/64
```

Finalmente, arrancar el servicio con el comando service zebra start.

Ejercicio 16 [VM4]. Comprobar la autoconfiguración del interfaz de red en VM4, volviendo a activar el interfaz y consultando la dirección asignada.

```
fd00::b:a00:27ff:fe5f:b1c7/64
```

Ejercicio 17 [VM1, VM2]. Estudiar los mensajes del protocolo de descubrimiento de vecinos:

- Activar el interfaz en VM2, comprobar que está configurado correctamente e iniciar una captura de paquetes con Wireshark.
- Activar el interfaz en VM1 y estudiar los mensajes ICMP de tipo Router Solicitation y Router Advertisement.
- Comprobar las direcciones destino y origen de los datagramas, así como las direcciones destino y origen de la trama Ethernet. Especialmente la relación entre las direcciones IP y MAC. Estudiar la salida del comando ip maddr.

```
99 Multicast Listener Report Message v2
78 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:feb9:6d34
90 Multicast Listener Report Message v2
           1 0.000000000::
                                                              ff02::16
                                                              ff02::1:ffb9:6d34
ff02::16
           5 1.21591479 fe80::a00:27ff:feb5ff02::2
                                                                                              ICMPv6
                                                                                                                 70 Router Solicitation from 08:00:27:b9:6d:34
           6 1.21620712 fe80::a00:27ff:fe4Eff02::1
                                                                                             ICMPv6
                                                                                                               110 Router Advertisement from 08:00:27:48:35:c1
              1.31862261 fe80::a00:27ff:feb5ff02::16
                                                                                              ICMPv6
                                                                                                               90 Multicast Listener Report Message v2
78 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00::a:a00:27ff:feb9:6d34
                                                             ff02::1:ffb9:6d34 ICMPv6
  Frame 4: 90 bytes on wire (720 bits), 90 bytes captured (720 bits) on interface (
     Frame 4: 90 bytes on wire (/20 bits), 90 bytes capture (/20 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, 5rc: Cadmusco b9:6d:34 (08:00:27:99:6d:34), 0st: IPv6mcast 00:00:00:016 (33:33:00:00:00:16)

Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::a00:27ff:feb9:6d34 (fe80::a00:27ff:feb9:6d34), Dst: ff02::16 (ff02::16)

> 0110 .... = Version: 6

> .... 0000 0000 .... ... ... = Traffic class: 0x00000000

Payload length: 36

Payload length: 36
          Next header: IPv6 hop-by-hop option (0)
          New Treaser: 1777 nop-0y-inp op-107 noy

Nep limit: 1

Source: fe80::a00:27ff:feb9:6d34 (fe80::a00:27ff:feb9:6d34)]

Cource SA MAC: CadmusCo_b9:6d:34 (08:00:27:b9:6d:34)]

Destination: ff02::16 (ff02::16)
         Hop-by-Hop Option
     ▼ HOP-Dy-Hop (DETION

Next Header: ICHPy6 (58)

Length: 0 (8 bytes)

▶ IPv6 Option (Router Alert)

▶ IPv6 Option (Padh)

Internet Control Message Protocol v6
          Type: Multicast Listener Report Message v2 (143)
          Checksum: 0x652e [correct]
          Reserved: 0000
Number of Multicast Address Records: 1
ip maddr
 1:
                        inet 224.0.0.1
                        inet6 ff02::1
                        inet6 ff01::1
2:
                        eth0
                        link 01:00:5e:00:00:01
```

link 33:33:00:00:00:01 link 33:33:ff:a2:06:d2 inet 224.0.0.1

inet6 ff02::1:ffa2:6d2 users 2

inet6 ff02::1 inet6 ff01::1

Para saber más... En el proceso de autoconfiguración se genera también el identificador de interfaz según el *Extended Unique Identifier* (EUI-64) modificado. La configuración del protocolo de anuncio de encaminadores tiene múltiples opciones que se pueden consultar en la documentación de zebra (ej. intervalo entre anuncios no solicitados). Cuando sólo se necesita un servicio que implemente el anuncio de prefijos, y no algoritmos de encaminamiento para el router, se puede usar el proyecto de código libre *Router Advertisement Daemon*, radvd.

Ejercicio 18 [VM1]. La generación del identificador de interfaz mediante EUI-64 supone un problema de privacidad para las máquinas clientes, que pueden ser rastreadas por su dirección MAC. En estos casos, es conveniente activar las extensiones de privacidad para generar un identificador de interfaz pseudoaleatorio temporal para las direcciones globales. Activar las extensiones de privacidad en VM1 con sysctl net.ipv6.conf.eth0.use_tempaddr=2 y repetir el proceso de autoconfiguración.

Copiar la salida del comando ip addr con la dirección temporal. fd00::a:a00:27ff:feb9:6d34/64

ICMPv6

El protocolo ICMPv6 permite el intercambio de mensajes para el control de la red, tanto para la detección de errores como para la consulta de la configuración de ésta. Durante el desarrollo de la práctica hemos visto los más importantes.

Ejercicio 19. Generar mensajes de los siguientes tipos en la red y estudiarlos con ayuda de Wireshark:

- Solicitud y respuesta de eco.
- Solicitud y anuncio de encaminador.
- Solicitud y anuncio de vecino.
- Destino inalcanzable Sin ruta al destino (Code: 0).
- Destino inalcanzable Dirección inalcanzable (Code: 3)
- Destino inalcanzable Puerto inalcanzable (Code: 4)

Copiar capturas de pantalla de Wireshark con los tres últimos mensajes. 2 3.00623544 fd00:0:0:a::3 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00::a:a00:27ff:fea2:6d2 from 08:00:27:48:35:cl 3.00630034fd00::a:a00:27ff:fefd00:0:0:a::3 86 Neighbor Advertisement fd00::a:a00:27ff:fea2:6d2 (sol, ovr) is at 08:00:27:a2:06:d2 fd00::a:a00:27ff:feICMPv6 4 3.00696015 fd00:0:0:a::3 166 Destination Unreachable (Address unreachable) 5 5.00933864 fe80::a00:27ff:fea2fe80::a00:27ff:fe4EICMPv6 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35c1 from 08:00:27:a2:06:d2 6 5.01016254 fe80::a00:27ff:fe4Efe80::a00:27ff:fea2ICMPv6 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:35cl (sol) 7 8.01716889 fe80::a00:27ff:fea2fd00:0:0:a::3 TCMPv6 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fd00:0:0:a::3 from 08:00:27:a2:06:d2 78 Neighbor Advertisement fd00:0:0:a::3 (sol) 8 8.01811927fd00:0:0:a::3 fe80::a00:27ff:fea2ICMPv6 9 10.0224944fe80::a00:27ff:fe4Efe80::a00:27ff:fea2ICMPv6 86 Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::a00:27ff:fea2:6d2 from 08:00:27:48:35:c1 10 10.0225390fe80::a00:27ff:fea2fe80::a00:27ff:fe4EICMPv6 78 Neighbor Advertisement fe80::a00:27ff:fea2:6d2 (sol)