

Debconf, Prizren  
07.22/Manuel Traut



# Build Debian based embedded images in the cloud

METTLER TOLEDO

# Your start today

METTLER TOLEDO



"Dieses Foto" von Unbekannter Autor ist lizenziert gemäß [CC BY](#)



"Dieses Foto" von Unbekannter Autor ist lizenziert gemäß [CC BY-SA](#)



"Dieses Foto" von Unbekannter Autor ist lizenziert gemäß [CC BY](#)

- 1** Motivation
- 2** Overview
- 3** APT repository and binary artifact storage
- 4** Jenkins on Kubernetes
- 5** Jenkins Shared Library
- 6** Building Debian Packages
- 7** Building Debian Images
- 8** What is good, not so good, missing?
- 9** How can we contribute to Debian? / References

## Proof of Concept: Using Debian instead of Yocto for building a platform

- Motivation
  - Better Security and LTS support
  - Platform as APT repository
  - Projects can focus on application development, build and integration
- To be shown
  - RFS size including QT6 and application <120MB
  - RAUC update from current solution -> Debian based image
  - Support application development on Windows 10
  - Reusable cloud-based CI for package- and image-build





"Dieses Foto" von Unbekannter Autor ist lizenziert gemäß [CC BY-SA](#)



"Dieses Foto" von Unbekannter Autor ist lizenziert gemäß [CC BY-SA](#)



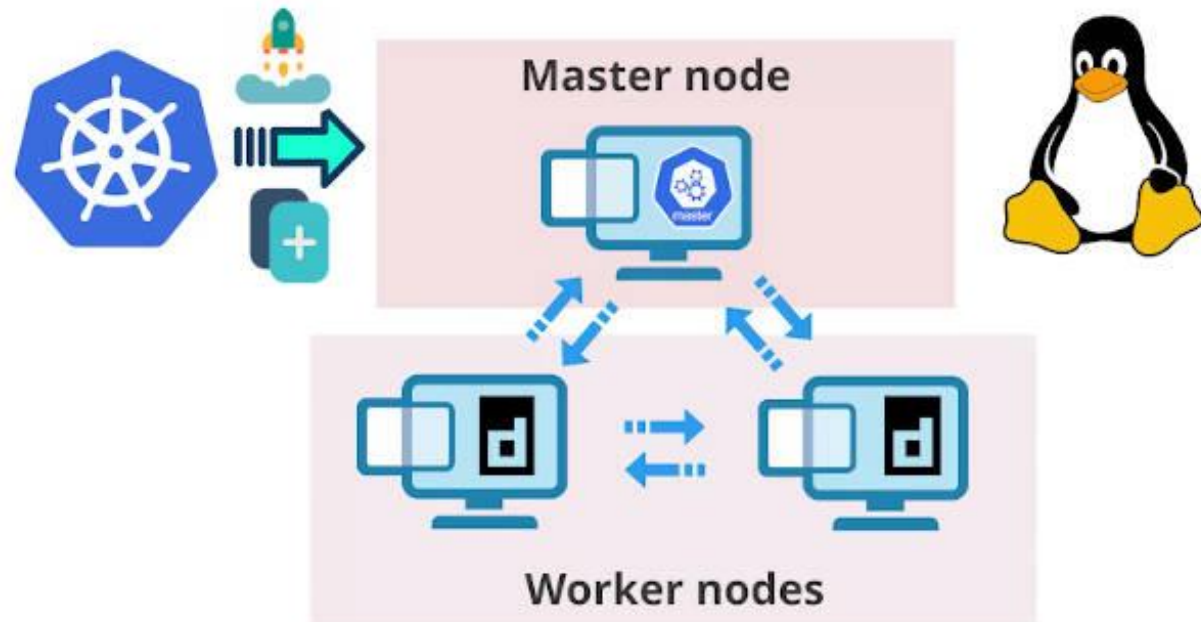
"Dieses Foto" von Unbekannter Autor ist lizenziert gemäß [CC BY-SA](#)

- Build a Debian package
- Debian on non-x86



## Why kubernetes?

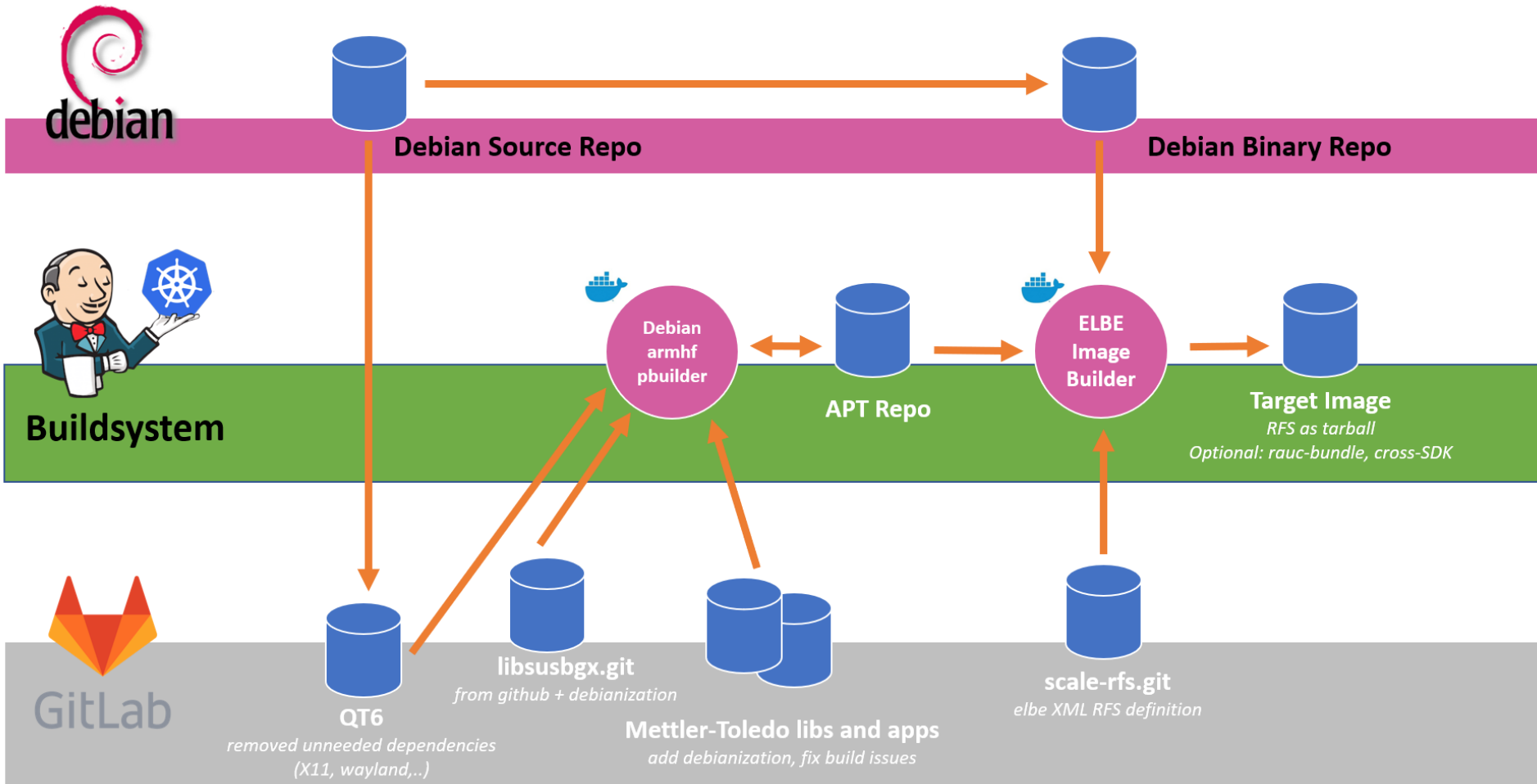
- Container Images as runtime environment
- Physical resources/nodes can be added to the cluster as needed
- Infrastructure as code enables projects an easy start



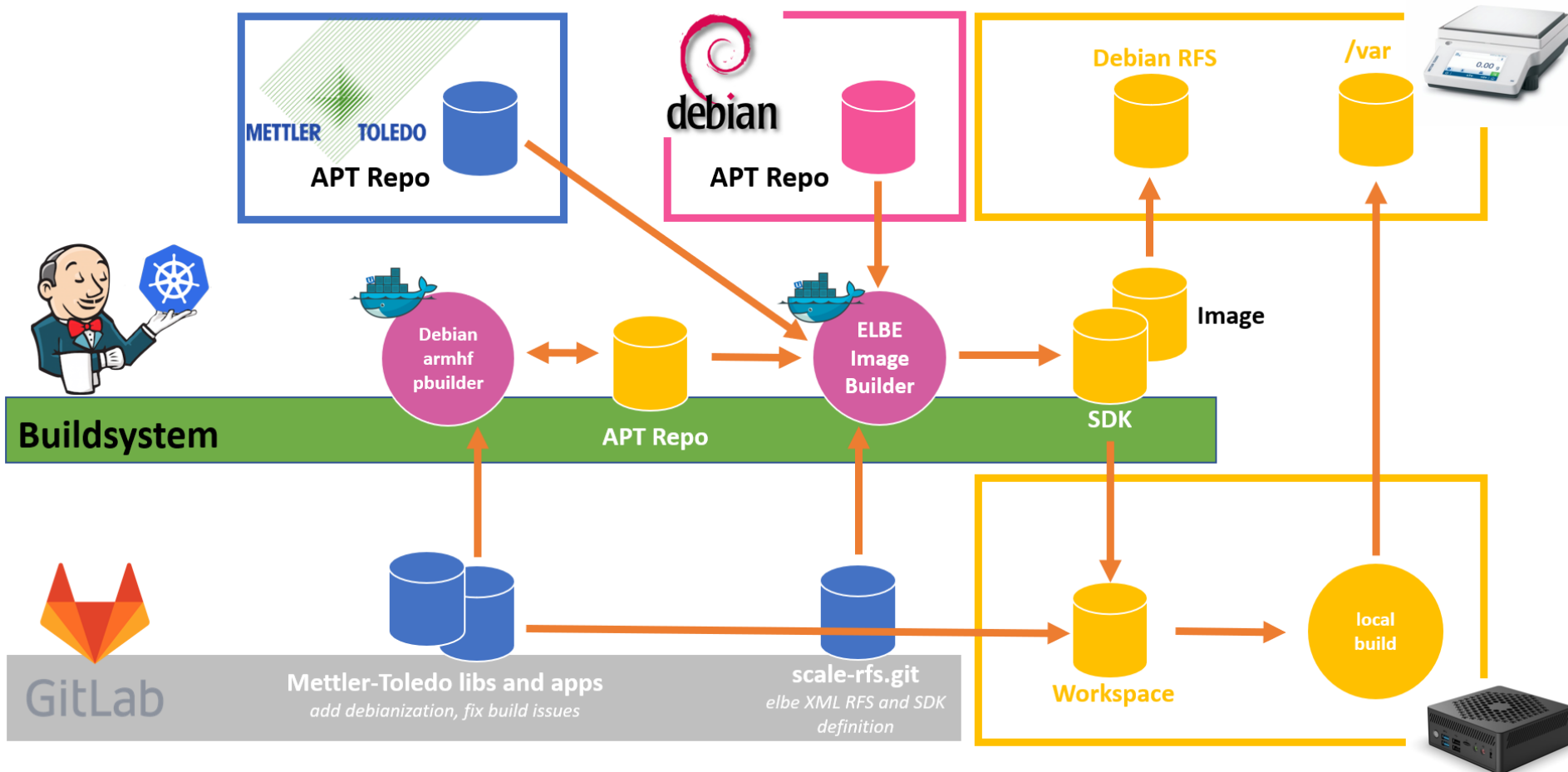
"Dieses Foto" von Unbekannter Autor ist lizenziert gemäß [CC BY-SA](#)

- 1** Motivation
- 2** Overview
- 3** APT repository and binary artifact storage
- 4** Jenkins on Kubernetes
- 5** Jenkins Shared Library
- 6** Building Debian Packages
- 7** Building Debian Images
- 8** What is good, not so good, missing?
- 9** How can we contribute to Debian? / References







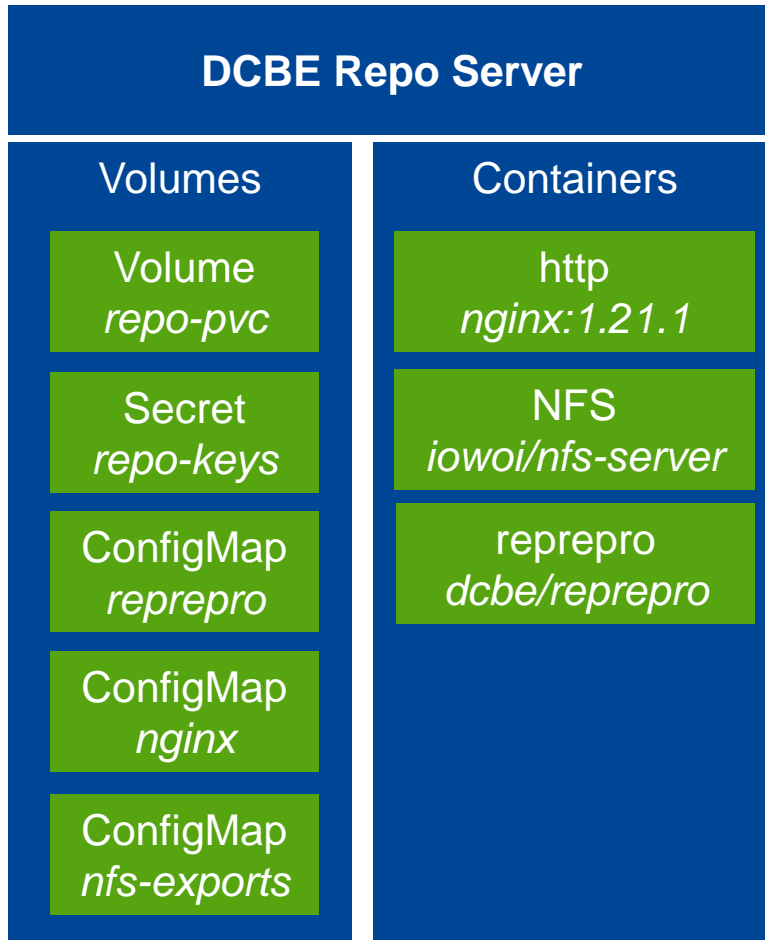


- 1** Motivation
- 2** Overview
- 3** APT repository and binary artifact storage
- 4** Jenkins on Kubernetes
- 5** Jenkins Shared Library
- 6** Building Debian Packages
- 7** Building Debian Images
- 8** What is good, not so good, missing?
- 9** How can we contribute to Debian? / References



"Dieses Foto" von Unbekannter Autor ist lizenziert gemäß [CC BY-NC-ND](#)

- reprepro
- Sth. else?



1. Mount NFS-share in package builder POD
  2. Copy \*.changes + Co to incoming on NFS
  3. Incoming is processed by inotcoming  
→ packages are available in the reprepro
- reprepro folder is available via nginx/http
  - Keys for signing are stored in a k8s secret
  - Publickey is also exported via http
  - IP of NFS and HTTP is read from k8s and put into Jenkins Environment variables
  - These variables are used in the pbuilder and elbe pipelines to use the proper locations
  - Files placed on the NFS share are also accessible via HTTP, this is used for publishing Target Images

## Setup

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: dcbe-repo-server
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: dcbe-repo-server
  replicas: 1
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: dcbe-repo-server
```

```
spec:
  containers:
    - name: dcbe-repo-server-http
      image: nginx:1.21.1
      ports:
        - containerPort: 80
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: /usr/share/nginx/html
          name: dcbe-repo-pvc
        - mountPath: /etc/nginx/conf.d
          name: dcbe-repo-nginx-config
    - name: dcbe-repo-server-reprepro
      image: reprepro:latest
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: /repo
          name: dcbe-repo-pvc
        - mountPath: /repo/conf
          name: dcbe-repo-distributions-conf
        - mountPath: /keys
          name: dcbe-repo-keys
          readOnly: true
```

## Setup

```
- name: dcbe-repo-server-nfs
  image: iowoi/nfs-server:2022-01-11
  ports:
    - name: nfs
      containerPort: 2049
    - name: mountd
      containerPort: 32765
    - name: mountd2
      containerPort: 32766
    - name: rpcbind
      containerPort: 111
    - name: rpcbind2
      containerPort: 32767
  securityContext:
    privileged: true
  volumeMounts:
    - mountPath: /share-rw
      name: dcbe-repo-pvc
    - mountPath: "/lib/modules"
      name: vm-modules
    - mountPath: /etc/exports
      name: dcbe-nfs-exports
      subPath: exports
```

```
volumes:
  - name: dcbe-repo-keys
    secret:
      secretName: dcbe-repo-keys
      optional: false
  - name: dcbe-repo-distributions-conf
    configMap:
      name: dcbe-repo-distributions-conf
  - name: dcbe-repo-nginx-config
    configMap:
      name: dcbe-repo-nginx-conf
  - name: dcbe-nfs-exports
    configMap:
      name: dcbe-repo-nfs-exports-conf
  - name: dcbe-repo-pvc
    persistentVolumeClaim:
      claimName: dcbe-repo-pvc
  - name: vm-modules
    persistentVolumeClaim:
      claimName: vm-modules-pvc
```

## Keys for signing repo

```
echo "DEPLOY APT SIGNING KEYS"
```

```
mkdir -p gpg  
chmod 700 gpg
```

```
gpg --homedir=gpg --generate-key  
GPGKEYID=`gpg --homedir=gpg -K | grep '^\\ \\ ' | sed 's/ //g'`
```

```
gpg --homedir=gpg --export-secret-keys --armor > .priv.key  
gpg --homedir=gpg --export --armor > .pub.key  
kubectl -n $1 create secret generic dcbe-repo-keys \  
    --from-file=repo-priv=.priv.key --from-file=repo-pub=.pub.key
```



## reprepro configuration

```
cat > distributions << EOF
Origin: dcbe
Label: DCBE Repository
Description: DCBE debian package repository.
Codename: dcbe
Suite: bookworm
Architectures: i386 amd64 armhf arm64 source
Components: main
SignWith: $GPGKEYID
DebIndices: Packages Release . .gz .xz
UDebIndices: Packages . .gz .xz
DscIndices: Sources Release .gz .xz
Contents: . .gz .xz
EOF

cat > incoming << EOF
Name: dcbe
IncomingDir: /repo/incoming
TempDir: /tmp/reprepro
Default: dcbe
EOF

kubectl -n $1 create configmap dcbe-repo-distributions-conf \
    --from-file distributions --from-file incoming
```

## reprepro Container Image

```
FROM debian:bullseye-slim

USER root

ENV DEBIAN_FRONTEND noninteractive

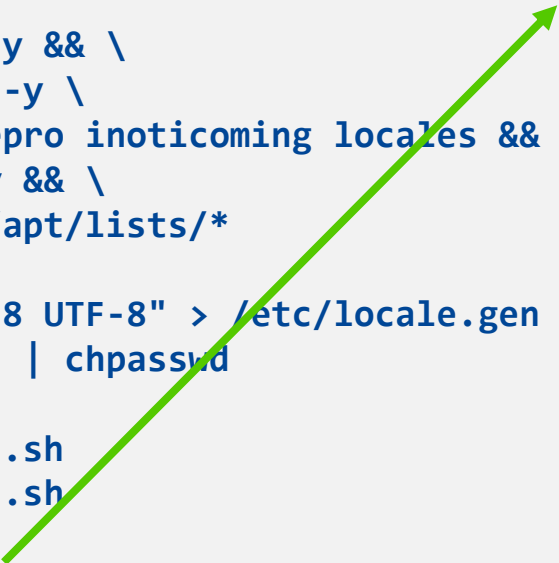
ENV LANG en_US.UTF-8
ENV LANGUAGE en_US:en
ENV LC_ALL en_US.UTF-8

RUN apt-get update -y && \
    apt-get install -y \
        gnupg2 reprepro inotcoming locales && \
    apt-get clean -y && \
    rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*

RUN echo "en_US.UTF-8 UTF-8" > /etc/locale.gen && locale-gen
RUN echo "root:root" | chpasswd

COPY start.sh /start.sh
RUN chmod 755 /start.sh

ENTRYPOINT /start.sh
```



```
#!/bin/bash
set -e

gpg --import /keys/repo-priv
gpg --import /keys/repo-pub
cat /keys/repo-pub | \
    gpg --dearmor > /repo/dcbe.gpg

mkdir -p /repo/incoming; chmod 777
/repo/incoming

inotcoming --foreground \
    /repo/incoming --suffix .changes \
    reprepro -s --basedir /repo \
    processincoming dcbe {} \;
```

## Setup NFS

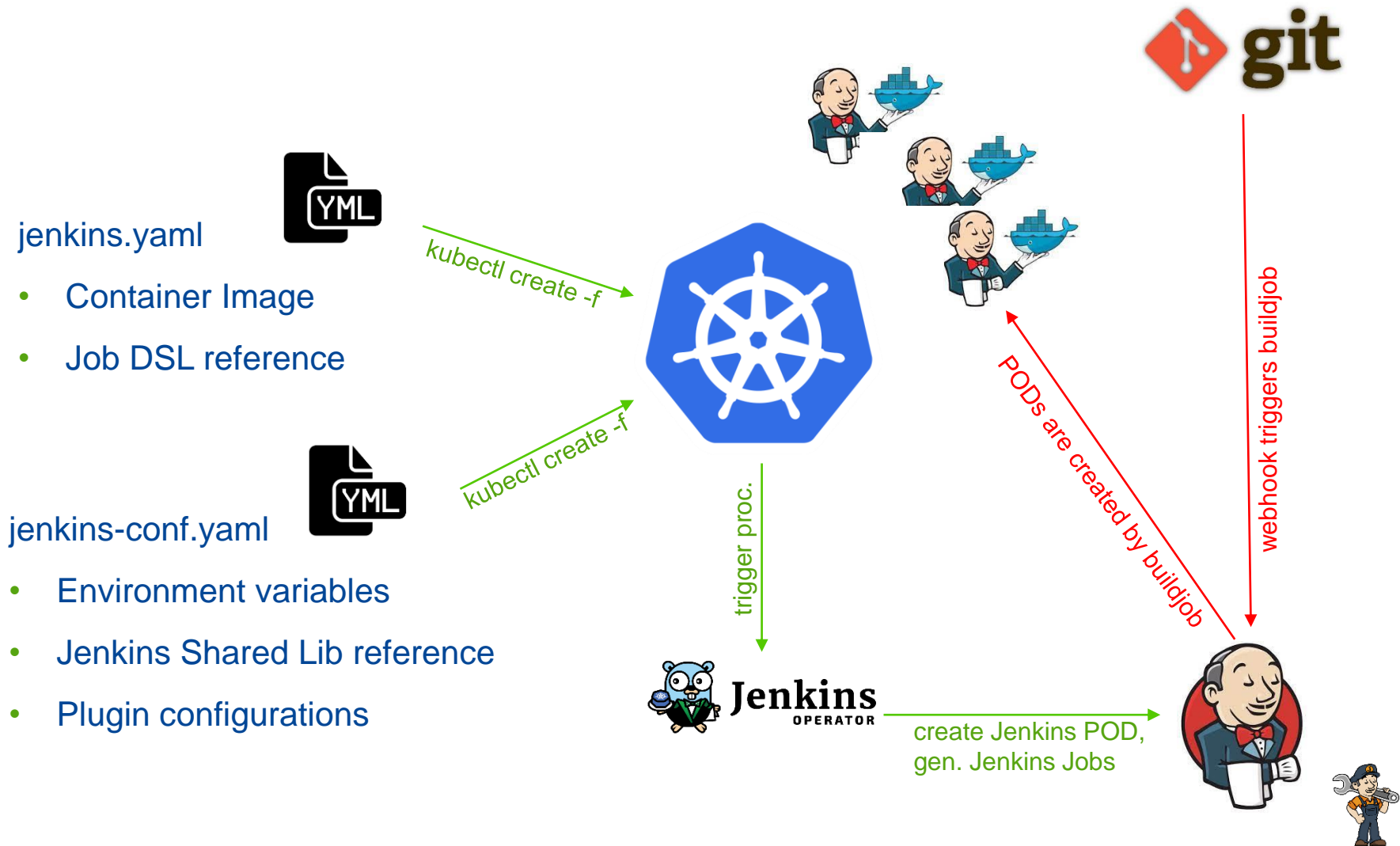
```
kind: ConfigMap
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: dcbe-repo-nfs-exports-conf
data:
  exports: |
    /share-rw *(rw,no_subtree_check,no_root_squash)
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: dcbe-repo-pvc
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 100Gi
```

```
kind: Service
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: dcbe-repo-nfs-service
spec:
  ports:
    - name: nfs
      port: 2049
    - name: mountd
      port: 32765
    - name: mountd2
      port: 32766
    - name: rpcbind
      port: 111
    - name: rpcbind2
      port: 32767
  selector:
    app: dcbe-repo-server
```

```
NFSSERVER=`kubectl -n $1 get service dcbe-repo-nfs-service \
--template={{.spec.clusterIP}}`
```

- 1** Motivation
- 2** Overview
- 3** APT repository and binary artifact storage
- 4** Jenkins on Kubernetes
- 5** Jenkins Shared Library
- 6** Building Debian Packages
- 7** Building Debian Images
- 8** What is good, not so good, missing?
- 9** How can we contribute to Debian? / References



## Setup

```
KCTL="kubectl -n $1 apply -f"
```

```
echo "DEPLOY JENKINS OPERATOR"
```

```
JOPURL="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/jenkinsci/kubernetes-operator/master"
```

```
$KCTL $JOPURL/config/crd/bases/jenkins.io_jenkins.yaml
```

```
$KCTL $JOPURL/deploy/all-in-one-v1alpha2.yaml
```

```
echo "DEPLOY JENKINS MASTER"
```

```
$KCTL dcbe-jenkins-conf.yaml
```

```
$KCTL dcbe-jenkins.yaml
```

## jenkins.yaml

```
apiVersion: jenkins.io/v1alpha2
kind: Jenkins
metadata:
  name: dcbe
  labels:
    app: jenkins-operator
    jenkins-cr: dcbe
    watch: "true"
spec:
  configurationAsCode:
    configurations:
      - name: dcbe-jenkins-conf
  groovyScripts:
    configurations:
      - name: dcbe-jenkins-conf
```

```
master:
  plugins:
    - name: blueocean
      version: "1.25.5"
  containers:
    - name: jenkins-master
      image: jenkins/jenkins:2.319.1-lts
      resources:
        limits:
          cpu: 1500m
          memory: 8Gi
        requests:
          cpu: 1000m
          memory: 8Gi
  seedJobs:
    - id: jenkins-operator
      targets: "/*.jenkins"
      description: "Job DSL Reader"
      repositoryBranch: main
      repositoryUrl: INSERT_JOBS_REPO_URL
```



## jenkins-conf.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  labels:
    app: jenkins-operator
    jenkins-cr: dcbe
    watch: "true"
  name: dcbe-jenkins-conf
data:
  1-system-env.yaml: |
    jenkins:
      globalNodeProperties:
        - envVars:
            env:
              - key: "DOCKER_REGISTRY"
                value: 'INSERT_CONTAINER_REG'
              - key: "APT_REPO_NFS"
                value: 'INSERT_NFS_IP'
              - key: "APT_REPO_HTTP"
                value: 'INSERT_HTTP_IP'
```

```
2-global-jsl.yaml: |
  unclassified:
    globalLibraries:
      libraries:
        - defaultVersion: "main"
          name: "dcbe"
          retriever:
            modernSCM:
              scm:
                git:
                  remote: "INSERT_SHAREDLIB_REPOURL"
                  traits:
                    - "gitBranchDiscovery"
```

- 1** Motivation
- 2** Overview
- 3** APT repository and binary artifact storage
- 4** Jenkins on Kubernetes
- 5** Jenkins Shared Library
- 6** Building Debian Packages
- 7** Building Debian Images
- 8** What is good, not so good, missing?
- 9** How can we contribute to Debian? / References



"Dieses Foto" von Unbekannter Autor ist lizenziert gemäß [CC BY-SA-NC](#)

## Reusable Build Pipelines

- `dockerimagebuild.groovy`
  - Uses Kaniko for building Container Images
  - Input: Dockerfile
  - Output: Push Image to configured Container Registry
  - Used to build the Container Images that are used by the following pipelines
- `pbuilder.groovy`
  - Uses gbp and cowbuilder for building Debian Packages
  - Input: debian folder with watchfile oder debianized sources
  - Output: Publishes Packages in a reprepro APT Repository
- `elbe.groovy`
  - Uses "elbe buildchroot" for building Target Images and SDKs
  - Input: ELBE XML File, Packages from APT Repositories
  - Output: Image and optional SDK published on a http server

- 1** Motivation
- 2** Overview
- 3** APT repository and binary artifact storage
- 4** Jenkins on Kubernetes
- 5** Jenkins Shared Library
- 6** Building Debian Packages
- 7** Building Debian Images
- 8** What is good, not so good, missing?
- 9** How can we contribute to Debian? / References

- dpkg-buildpackage
- pbuilder
- cowbuilder
- git-build-package
- ??



## Jenkinsfile in eg. qt6-base.git

```
@Library('dcbe') _  
  
Map conf = [ 'armhf' : 'bookworm',  
             'arm64' : 'bookworm' ]  
  
pbuilder(conf)
```

## jenkins-shared-library.git: vars/pbuilder.groovy #1

```
def call(Map conf) {  
    node {  
        def pbuids = conf.collectEntries {  
            ["${it.getKey()}-${it.getValue()}": pbuid(it.getKey(), it.getValue())]  
        }  
        parallel pbuids  
    }  
}
```



**jenkins-shared-library.git: vars/pbuilder.groovy #2**

```
def pbuid(String arch, String release) {
    return {
        String podlabel = "pbuilder-${arch}-${release}-${UUID.randomUUID().toString()}"
        podTemplate(label: "${podlabel}", containers : [
            containerTemplate(name      : 'pbuilder',
                              image     : "${env.REGISTRY}/pbuid-${arch}:${release}",
                              resourceRequestCpu: '8000m', resourceRequestMemory: '16Gi',
                              resourceLimitCpu  : '16000m', resourceLimitMemory : '16Gi',
                              privileged  : true,
                              command    : 'cat'), ],
            volumes : [
                persistentVolumeClaim(claimName : 'vm-modules-pvc',
                                       mountPath : '/lib/modules'),
                nfsVolume      (serverAddress : "${env.APT_REPO_NFS}",
                               serverPath   : '/share-rw',
                               mountPath   : '/repo'),
                configMapVolume (configMapName : 'dcbe-pbuilder-hooks',
                               mountPath    : '/usr/lib/pbuilder/hooks'),
            ],
        {
            do_pbuid(String arch, String release, String podlabel)
        }
    }
}
```

## pbuilder hooks

```
cat > H10-update.sh << EOF
#!/bin/sh

echo "Package: *
Pin: origin "$HTTPSERVER"
Pin-Priority: 910" > /etc/apt/preferences

apt update
apt install -y curl
mkdir -p /usr/share/keyrings
curl -o /usr/share/keyrings/dcbe.gpg http://$HTTPSERVER/dcbe.gpg

echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/dcbe.gpg] http://$HTTPSERVER dcbe main" \
    > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/dcbe.list
apt update
apt dist-upgrade -y
EOF

kubectl -n $1 create configmap dcbe-pbuilder-hooks \
    --from-file=H10-update.sh=H10-update.sh
```

## jenkins-shared-library.git: vars/pbuilder.groovy #3

```
def do_pbuild(String arch, String release, String podlabel)
{
    node ("${podlabel}")
    {
        container('pbuilder')
        {
            stage('prepare buildenv')
            {
                sh "modprobe binfmt_misc"
                sh "update-binfmts --enable qemu-arm --enable qemu-aarch64"
            }
            stage('build package')
            {
                sh "pbuild.sh"
            }
        }
    }
}
```

## jenkins-shared-library.git: vars/pbuilder.groovy #4 (pbuilder.sh)

```
# hooks are mounted as configmap, so they are not executable
mkdir -p /usr/lib/pbuilder/hooks-exec
cp -H /usr/lib/pbuilder/hooks/* /usr/lib/pbuilder/hooks-exec
chmod 755 /usr/lib/pbuilder/hooks-exec/*

git checkout ${env.GIT_BRANCH} -B build-${arch}-${release}

# if the project has a watch file, use it to retrieve the original sources
if [ -f debian/watch ]; then
    git branch upstream
    uscan --download-current-version
    gbp import-orig --no-interactive \
        --debian-branch=build-${arch}-${release} \
        --upstream-branch=upstream ../orig.tar.*
fi
gbp buildpackage --git-pbuilder \
    --git-dist=${release} \
    --git-arch=${arch} \
    --git-debian-branch=build-${arch}-${release} \
    --git-upstream-tree=BRANCH \
    --git-pbuilder-options="--hookdir /usr/lib/pbuilder/hooks-exec \
        --debbuildopts '-b'"
cp ../*.buildinfo ../*.deb ../*.dsc ../*.tar.* ../*.changes /repo/incoming/
```

- 1** Motivation
- 2** Overview
- 3** APT repository and binary artifact storage
- 4** Jenkins on Kubernetes
- 5** Jenkins Shared Library
- 6** Building Debian Packages
- 7** Building Debian Images
- 8** What is good, not so good, missing?
- 9** How can we contribute to Debian? / References

## Why ELBE?

- The ELBE initvm concept does not fit for using it in kubernetes
- However several ELBE subcommands for building Images and SDKs can be used in a POD
- Debos might be also a good choice (No SDK generation?)
- Imagebuilder can be replaced in the future
- elbe-buildchroot
  - debootstrap
  - install additional packages
  - finetuning
  - image generation
- elbe-buildsdk
  - get source package for each package that is on the target
  - check all source packages for binary packages ending with `-dev`
  - extract `-dev` packages to target sysroot
  - install proper Debian cross-toolchain into host sysroot
  - generate a shell script to setup the SDK (yocto-like)

## Jenkinsfile in eg. dcbe-qemu-img.git

```
@Library('dcbe') _  
elbe("dcbe-qemu-arm64.xml", false)
```

## Modifications to a default elbe file (see [github.com/linutronix/elbe/examples](https://github.com/linutronix/elbe/examples))

```
<url-list>  
  <url>  
    <binary>http://DCBE_REPO_IP dcbe main</binary>  
    <raw-key>  
      DCBE_REPO_RAW_KEY  
    </raw-key>  
  </url>  
</url-list>
```

```
<raw-preference>  
Package: *  
Pin: origin "DCBE_REPO_IP"  
Pin-Priority: 910  
</raw-preference>
```



**jenkins-shared-library.git: vars/elbe.groovy #1**

```
def call(String elbexml, Boolean buildsdk) {
    String podlabel = "elbe-${elbexml}-${UUID.randomUUID().toString()}"

    podTemplate(label: "${podlabel}", containers: [
        containerTemplate(name          : 'elbe',
                          image         : "${env.REGISTRY}/elbe:latest",
                          resourceRequestCpu : '2000m',
                          resourceRequestMemory: '16Gi',
                          resourceLimitCpu   : '2000m',
                          resourceLimitMemory : '16Gi',
                          privileged       : true,
                          command         : 'cat'),
    ], volumes: [
        persistentVolumeClaim(claimName : 'vm-modules-pvc',
                               mountPath  : '/lib/modules'),
        nfsVolume(serverAddress : "${env.APT_REPO_NFS}",
                  serverPath     : '/share-rw',
                  mountPath      : '/repo'),
    ],)
}
```

## jenkins-shared-library.git: vars/elbe.groovy #2

```
node ("${podlabel}") {
    container('elbe') {
        stage('build image') {
            sh """#!/bin/bash
modprobe binfmt_misc
update-binfmts --enable qemu-arm --enable qemu-aarch64
sed -i \"s/DCBE_REPO_IP/${env.APT_REPO_HTTP}/g\" ${elbexml}
mv ${elbexml} ${elbexml}.in
wget http://${env.APT_REPO_HTTP}/dcbe.gpg
cat dcbe.gpg | gpg --enarmor | grep -v Comment > dcbe.key
sed -i \"s/PGP ARMORED FILE/PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK/g\" dcbe.key
awk '/DCBE_REPO_RAW_KEY/ { system ( \"cat dcbe.key\" ) } \
    !/DCBE_REPO_RAW_KEY/ { print; }' ${elbexml}.in > ${elbexml}
elbe buildchroot -t image ${elbexml}
        """
        }
        if (buildsdk) { stage('build image') { sh "elbe buildsdk image" } }
        stage('upload images') {
            sh "rm -rf image/chroot image/target image/repo image/sysroot"
            String tf = "/repo/images/${elbexml}/${currentBuild.startTimeInMillis}"
            sh "mkdir -p ${tf}; cp -a image/* ${tf}/"
        }
    }
}
```

## Customized QT6, Mettler-Toledo Software and OSS that is not in Debian

- QT as packaged currently in Debian comes with a lot of runtime-dependencies (X11, DRM, GL, Mesa, cups, mysql, wayland..)
- We have a product requirement: RFS < 120 MB
- We decided to modify the debianization of Debians QT package  
→ Reduced build- and therefore also less runtime-dependencies

- 1** Motivation
- 2** Overview
- 3** APT repository and binary artifact storage
- 4** Jenkins on Kubernetes
- 5** Jenkins Shared Library
- 6** Building Debian Packages
- 7** Building Debian Images
- 8** What is good, not so good, missing?
- 9** How can we contribute to Debian? / References

- **setup.sh** – For setting up the environment from scratch on any Kubernetes namespace
- Parallel build of Debian packages for multiple architectures
- Works on any kubernetes cloud
- Working with self-signed APT
- SDK, rauc-bundles and images can be build

- Concept for managing different debianizations of a single package (e.g. QT6)
  - Maybe as seen for the linux kernel in Debian
- Automatic rebase of customized packaging and rebuild of the package if there is a new version in Debian
- Detect what needs to be rebuilt if a certain package changes
  - Check if integration of meta-debian or isar could solve this
- Reproduce an old imagebuild if there are newer packages on the mirror  
→ E.g. howto build snapshot.debian.org for own repos?
- debian/changelog generation (for own applications)
- Debian uses gitlab-ci – Shall we also use it?
- I see a lot of similarities with Mobian
  - Check if there are areas for collaboration

- 1** Motivation
- 2** Overview
- 3** APT repository and binary artifact storage
- 4** Jenkins on Kubernetes
- 5** Jenkins Shared Library
- 6** Building Debian Packages
- 7** Building Debian Images
- 8** What is good, not so good, missing?
- 9** How can we contribute to Debian? / References

## First challenge

- Improve the open-source culture at Mettler-Toledo

## Ideas

- Switch to gitlab-ci and contribute
- Contribute to packaging
  - Allow installing QT6 with reduced runtime-dependencies
  - Add new packages that are relevant for embedded, eg. Libusb-gx
- Help with LTS / eLTS for certain packages