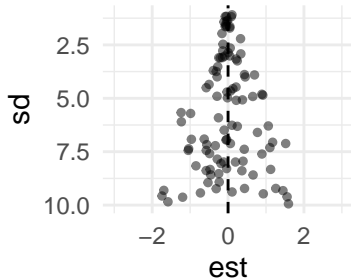
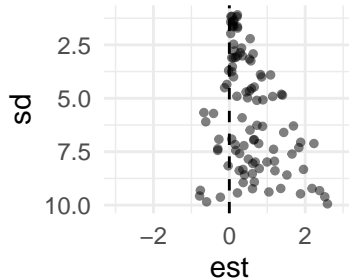


(a) no bias



(b) positive bias



(c) negative bias

