

**lab.js**

```

1 let currentTopic = "";
2
3 // Topic order for auto-navigation
4 const topics = ['rank', 'system', 'eigen', 'kirchhoff'];
5
6
7 function showSection(id){
8     document.querySelectorAll('.content').forEach(s=>s.classList.remove('active'));
9     document.getElementById(id).classList.add('active');
10}
11
12 const quizData = {
13     rank: [
14         {q:"Rank of zero matrix?",o:["0","1","Order","Undefined"],a:0},
15         {q:"Max rank of 3x3?",o:["1","2","3","0"],a:2},
16         {q:"Rank of identity matrix?",o:["0","1","n","n-1"],a:2},
17         {q:"Rank equals number of?",o:["Columns","Rows","Independent rows","Zeros"],a:2},
18         {q:"Rank of singular matrix?",o:["Full","0",< order,"∞"],a:2},
19         {q:"Rank found after?",o:["Inverse","Transpose","Row echelon","Determinant"],a:2},
20         {q:"Rank ≤ ?",o:["Rows","Columns","Min(rows,cols)","Max"],a:2},
21         {q:"Rank helps find?",o:["Area","Volume","Nature of solution","Angle"],a:2},
22         {q:"Rank of [1 2;2 4]?",o:["0","1","2","3"],a:1},
23         {q:"Full rank means?",o:["Dependent","Independent","Zero","Infinite"],a:1}
24     ],
25     system: [
26         {q:"Unique solution when?",o:["rank<n","rank=n","rank>n","rank=0"],a:1},
27         {q:"Infinite solutions when?",o:["rank<n","rank=n","rank>n","rank=0"],a:0},
28         {q:"No solution when?",o:[
29             ["rank(A)=rank([A|B])","rank(A)≠rank([A|B])","rank<n","rank>n"],a:1],
30             {q:"Augmented matrix contains?",o:[
31                 ["Constants","Variables","Both","None"],a:0},
32                 {q:"System is consistent if?",o:[
33                     ["rank(A)=rank([A|B])","rank(A)≠rank([A|B])","rank<n","rank>n"],a:0},
34                     {q:"Dependent equations give?",o:["Unique","Infinite","None","Zero"],a:1},
35                     {q:"Independent equations give?",o:["Unique","Infinite","None","Zero"],a:0},
36                     {q:"Rank < variables gives?",o:["Unique","Infinite","No solution","Zero"],a:1},
37                     {q:"Consistent system means?",o:["Has solution","No solution","Zero","∞"],a:0},
38                     {q:"Rank concept by?",o:["Gauss","Newton","Euler","Laplace"],a:0}
39                 ],
40                 eigen: [
41                     {q:"Eigen values found by?",o:["|A|","|A-λI|","Aᵀ","Inverse"],a:1},
42                     {q:"Eigen vectors satisfy?",o:["AX=0","AX=λX","AX=X","AX=A"],a:1},
43                     {q:"Eigen values of identity?",o:["0","1","n","∞"],a:1},
44                     {q:"Eigen values of zero matrix?",o:["1","n","0","∞"],a:2},
45                     {q:"Diagonal matrix eigen values?",o:["Rows","Cols","Diagonal","Zero"],a:2},
46                     {q:"Eigen values may be?",o:["Complex","Real","Both","None"],a:2},
47                     {q:"Repeated eigen values called?",o:["Simple","Multiple","Zero","Null"],a:1},
48                     {q:"Eigen vectors are?",o:["Zero","Non-zero","Unit","None"],a:1},
49                 ]
50             ]
51         ]
52     ]
53 }

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46     {q:"Eigen used in?",o:["Vibration","Google","Quantum","All"],a:3},
47     {q:"Eigen values exist for?",o:["Rectangular","Square","Any","None"],a:1}
48 ],
49 kirchhoff: [
50     {q:"Kirchhoff's Voltage Law is based on?", o:["Energy
conservation","Charge","Power","Resistance"], a:0},
51     {q:"KCL applies at?", o:[ "Loop","Node","Branch","Mesh"], a:1},
52     {q:"Matrix form of circuit equations?", o:[ "AX=B","A+B","AB","X=B"], a:0},
53     {q:"Unknowns in matrix method are?", o:
["Voltages","Currents","Resistance","Power"], a:1},
54     {q:"Coefficient matrix contains?", o:
["Currents","Voltages","Resistances","Power"], a:2},
55     {q:"Augmented matrix includes?", o:[ "Only A","Only B","A and B","None"], a:2},
56     {q:"KVL equation sum equals?", o:[ "1","Voltage","0","∞"], a:2},
57     {q:"Matrix method useful when?", o:[ "One loop","Many loops","DC only","AC
only"], a:1},
58     {q:"Kirchhoff laws are used in?", o:[ "Math","Physics","Circuits","All"], a:3},
59     {q:"Main advantage of matrix method?", o:[ "Speed","Accuracy","Solves multiple
eqs","Easy writing"], a:2}
60 ],
61 chapter:[
62     {q:"Rank of zero matrix?",o:[ "0","1","2","Undefined"],a:0},
63     {q:"Unique solution when?",o:[ "rank<n","rank=n","rank>n","0"],a:1},
64     {q:"Eigenvalue equation?",o:[ "AX=λX","AX=X","AX=0","A=λ"],a:0},
65     {q:"Identity matrix eigenvalue?",o:[ "0","1","n","∞"],a:1},
66     {q:"Rank ≤?",o:[ "Rows","Columns","min(m,n)","max"],a:2},
67     {q:"KCL relates to?",o:[ "Energy","Charge","Power","Voltage"],a:1},
68     {q:"KVL relates to?",o:[ "Loop","Node","Branch","Current"],a:0},
69     {q:"Matrix form of equations?",o:[ "AX=B","A+B","A=X","None"],a:0},
70     {q:"Eigenvectors are?",o:[ "Zero","Non-zero","Unit","None"],a:1},
71     {q:"Matrices used in?",o:[ "Math","Engineering","Physics","All"],a:3}
72 ],
73
74 };
75
76 function startQuiz(topic){
77     currentTopic = topic;
78     showSection("quiz");
79     document.getElementById("quizTitle").innerText = topic.toUpperCase() + " QUIZ";
80     const form = document.getElementById("quizForm");
81     form.innerHTML = "";
82
83     quizData[topic].forEach((q,i)=>{
84         let html = `<div><b>${i+1}. ${q.q}</b><br>`;
85         q.o.forEach((opt,j)=>{
86             html += `<label><input type="radio" name="q${i}" value="${j}"> ${opt}
</label><br>`;
87         });
88         html += "</div>";
89         form.innerHTML += html;
90     });
91
92     document.getElementById("result").innerHTML = "";
93 }

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94
95 function submitQuiz(){
96     let score = 0;
97     let out = "";
98
99     quizData[currentTopic].forEach((q,i)=>{
100         const ans = document.querySelector(`input[name="q${i}"]:checked`);
101         if(ans && parseInt(ans.value) === q.a){
102             score++;
103             out += `<p>Q${i+1}:  Correct</p>`;
104         }else{
105             out += `<p>Q${i+1}:  Wrong (Correct: ${q.o[q.a]})</p>`;
106         }
107
108     });
109
110     document.getElementById("result").innerHTML = `<h3>Score: ${score}/10</h3>` +
out;
111
112     document.getElementById(currentTopic+"Status").innerText = `✅
${capitalize(currentTopic)} – Topic Completed`;
113
114     // Auto move to next topic after 2 seconds
115     setTimeout(()=>goToNextTopic(currentTopic),2000);
116 }
117
118 function goToNextTopic(current){
119     const idx = topics.indexOf(current);
120     if(idx>=0 && idx<topics.length-1){
121         const nextTopic = topics[idx+1];
122         showSection(nextTopic);
123         document.getElementById(nextTopic).scrollIntoView({behavior: 'smooth'});
124     }
125 }
126
127 function capitalize(str){ return str.charAt(0).toUpperCase() + str.slice(1); }
128 // =====
129 /****** CHAPTER QUIZ LOGIC ******/
130
131 let completedTopics = {
132     rank: false,
133     system: false,
134     eigen: false,
135     kirchhoff: false
136 };
137
138 let chapterQuizUnlocked = false;
139
140 // ----- CHAPTER QUIZ QUESTIONS -----
141 const chapterQuiz = [
142     {
143         q: "The rank of a matrix represents:",
144         o: ["Number of rows", "Independent information", "Order", "Determinant"],
145         a: 1

```

```
146  },
147  {
148    q: "A system is consistent when:",
149    o: ["rank(A) ≠ rank([A|B])", "rank(A) = rank([A|B])", "rank = 0", "rank > variables"],
150    a: 1
151  },
152  {
153    q: "Eigenvalues are obtained from:",
154    o: ["|A|=0", "|A-λI|=0", "|A+λI|=0", "AX=0"],
155    a: 1
156  },
157  {
158    q: "Eigenvectors are:",
159    o: ["Zero vectors", "Non-zero vectors", "Scalars", "Matrices"],
160    a: 1
161  },
162  {
163    q: "In Kirchhoff's laws, matrices are used to:",
164    o: ["Draw circuits", "Solve linear equations", "Find area", "Find eigenvalues"],
165    a: 1
166  },
167  {
168    q: "Kirchhoff's Current Law is based on:",
169    o: ["Energy", "Charge conservation", "Momentum", "Resistance"],
170    a: 1
171  },
172  {
173    q: "Kirchhoff's Voltage Law is based on:",
174    o: ["Charge", "Energy conservation", "Power", "Current"],
175    a: 1
176  },
177  {
178    q: "If rank < variables, system has:",
179    o: ["Unique solution", "No solution", "Infinite solutions", "Zero solution"],
180    a: 2
181  },
182  {
183    q: "A full rank square matrix is:",
184    o: ["Singular", "Non-invertible", "Invertible", "Zero"],
185    a: 2
186  },
187  {
188    q: "Matrices help in circuit analysis by:",
189    o: ["Reducing equations", "Increasing complexity", "Removing currents", "Avoiding laws"],
190    a: 0
191  }
192];
193
194 // ----- MARK TOPIC AS COMPLETE -----
195 function markTopicCompleted(topicName) {
196   completedTopics[topicName] = true;
```

```
197 |     checkChapterQuizUnlock();
198 | }
199 |
200 // ----- CHECK UNLOCK -----
201 function checkChapterQuizUnlock() {
202     const allDone = Object.values(completedTopics).every(val => val === true);
203     if (allDone) {
204         chapterQuizUnlocked = true;
205         document.getElementById("chapterQuizBtn").disabled = false;
206         document.getElementById("chapterQuizBtn").innerText = "👉 Start Chapter Quiz";
207     }
208 }
209
210
```