

## Overview

Create a new class called Shop (**Shop.java**) to do all your work. You may work in pairs or by yourself. The expectation is that you work on the project outside of lab time but you may certainly use any extra time during the lab sessions. Your partner can be in any section. Both you and your partner will make separate submissions, each noting the collaborator/partner in the “Comments...” text-box in the submission page.

## Project Requirements

You have been hired by a consultant firm to work on a shop program (**Shop.java**). It will have a very simple interface with the following 4 options:

- Setup shop
- Buy items
- List of items purchased
- Checkout

The idea is that the user should follow the sequence of setting up shop then letting the customer purchase items and check out. Each of the options should utilize at least one method each (4 methods minimum for the project). You may use more as you find necessary but this project should illustrate competence in method usage. The output for the **intro** method is as follows:

```
This program supports 4 functions:
1. Setup Shop
2. Buy
3. List Items
4. Checkout
Please choose the function you want:
```

### I. Setup Shop

- 1) Ask for the number of items to sell
- 2) For each item
  - a) Ask the name of the item (one word).
  - b) Ask the price (per package) of the item.
  - c) Number of packages **x** to qualify for Special Discount: Buy **x** packages get 1 free. This is a whole number as items are sold as multiples of packages.
- 3) Additional Discount
  - a) Ask for the threshold – dollar value of purchase over which to offer additional discount
  - b) Ask for the rate (how much % discount). This must be a number greater than 0 but less or equal to than 0.5. If not, display an error message and ask for the input again [cf. Sample Run 2, Lines 20/21].
- 4) User can run setup multiple times at any point in the program, so keep the latest version

### II. Buy Items

- 1) If setup is not yet done, then ask user to setup shop first
- 2) For each item
  - a) Ask the amount (number of packages) they wish to purchase. This must be a number greater than or equal to 0. If not display an error message and ask the input again.
- 3) Customer can purchase multiple times, so only process the latest order.

### III. List of Items

- 1) If setup is not yet done, then ask user to setup shop first
- 2) If setup is done but the customer hasn't bought anything, then ask customer to buy first
- 3) For each item purchased (non-zero amount)
  - a) Display amount purchased, price per package, and price\*amount

#### IV. Check out

- 1) If setup is not yet done, then ask user to setup shop first
- 2) If setup is done but the customer hasn't bought anything, then ask customer to buy first
- 3) Display the summary
  - a) Original Sub Total: price\* amount of each item purchased added together
  - b) Special Discount Total: total price of free packages based on special discounts added together.
  - c) New Sub Total: (Original Sub Total) – (Special Discounts Total)
  - d) Additional Discount: percentage of New Sub Total based on rate input during shop setup
  - e) Final Total: (New Sub Total) – (Additional Discount)
- 4) Ask the user if they would like to repeat the program, and if not end the program. Otherwise, repeat the program from the beginning.

### Discount Calculation

**Special Discount:** As mentioned earlier, the program will ask for number of packages **x** to qualify for Special Discount. Suppose an item **alpha** is being sold at the price of **\$10/pkg**. Suppose the user enters **x = 3** indicating that buy buying 3 packages gets 1 package for free. Note that you will need to maintain such numbers for each item being sold, so you may want to store them in an array (use a more meaningful name for this array than **x**). Now if the user buys **12** packages of **alpha**, then **3** will be free as can be seen below.

Pkg number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Free				✓				✓				✓

Multiplying the number of free packages with the price per package will give us the special discount on the item. In this case, the special discount for **alpha** will be **\$30**. Your program will need to calculate the special discount for all items for which the number of packages to qualify for Special Discount is greater than 0, and finally add them all up to get the Special Discount Total.

**Additional Discount:** After calculating the New Sub Total as (Original Sub Total) – (Special Discounts Total), check whether the New Sub Total is greater than the additional discount threshold. If it is, compute the additional discount as the (Additional Discount Rate) \* (New Sub Total), where the Additional Discount Rate is a number between 0 and 0.5 signifying the percentage (this rate is entered by the user in the 3<sup>rd</sup> step of Setup Shop described earlier).

### Important Additional Instructions

Your program will ask for the names of the items using the following prompts:

```
Enter the name of the 1st product:
...
Enter the name of the 2st product:
...
Enter the name of the 3rd product:
...
```

To display the numbers as 1st, 2nd, 3rd, etc. you will need to invoke the following function in your print statement:

```
public static String numSuffix(int i) {
    int rem = i % 10;
```

```

switch (rem) {
    case 0:
    case 4:
    case 5:
    case 6:
    case 7:
    case 8:
    case 9:
        return (i + "th");
    case 1:
        if (i % 100 != 11)
            return (i + "st");
        else
            return (i + "th");
    case 2:
        if (i % 100 != 12)
            return (i + "nd");
        else
            return (i + "th");
    case 3:
        if (i % 100 != 13)
            return (i + "rd");
        else
            return (i + "th");
    default:
        break;
}
return "";
}

```

As you can see, this method takes an `int` parameter and returns a `String`. Calling `numSuffix(5)` will return the `String` `5th` and so on.

**Specification Compliance:** The following are some additional instructions to make sure your project complies with specifications:

1. Your program must produce an output that **exactly resembles the Sample Output shown below, including identical wording of prompts, spacing, input locations, etc.**
2. Your program must ensure the following:
  - a. Your program should not display items that are not bought (amount is 0) when listing them out [cf. Sample Run 2, Lines 50-51]. If no items are purchased, then a special message is displayed [cf. Sample Run 3, Line 39]. Also, when listing items bought, items with singular packages must say **package** (and not **packages**) in the corresponding output statements [cf. Sample Run 3, Lines 59/60/61].
  - b. The prompt to enter the additional discount rate is only shown when the threshold is greater than 0 [cf. Sample Run 3, Line 19].
  - c. If no special or additional discounts are applied, a special message is displayed [cf. Sample Run 3, Lines 71/73].
3. Your program should correctly operate for all valid sequences of option choices. For instance, the user may setup the shop, buy items, list them out, and go back to setting up the shop again, resetting everything. In this case, you must make sure that choosing option 3 or 4 doesn't produce output corresponding to the previously bought items. In another valid run, the user may setup shop, buy items, list them out, and then go back to change the items bought. In this case only the last set of items bought are retained. **Make sure you test your program for all possible valid sequences of option choices.**
4. Before you submit, in Eclipse, type CTRL-A (to select everything) followed by a CTRL-I (to fix indentation) on `BobcatHotel.java`. In MacOS the corresponding keystrokes are Cmd-A followed by Cmd-I.

## Sample Behavior

**Sample Run 1:** Your job is to **fool-proof** your program. If the customer does not follow the ascribed order then your program should provide the customer guidance on what to do first. Here is a sample of this behavior (the full run is not shown):

```
1  This program supports 4 functions:
2      1. Set Up Shop
3      2. Buy
4      3. List Items
5      4. Checkout
6  Please choose the function you want: 3
7
8  Shop is not set up yet!
9
10 This program supports 4 functions:
11     1. Set Up Shop
12     2. Buy
13     3. List Items
14     4. Checkout
15 Please choose the function you want: 2
16
17 Shop is not set up yet!
18
19 This program supports 4 functions:
20     1. Set Up Shop
21     2. Buy
22     3. List Items
23     4. Checkout
24 Please choose the function you want: 4
25
26 Shop is not set up yet!
27
28 This program supports 4 functions:
29     1. Set Up Shop
30     2. Buy
31     3. List Items
32     4. Checkout
33 Please choose the function you want: 1
34 Please enter the number of items to setup shop: ...
```

**Sample Run 2:** The program will keep asking the 4 main questions until the customer decides to setup Shop. Here is a sample run with one misstep by the customer:

```
1  This program supports 4 functions:
2      1. Set Up Shop
3      2. Buy
4      3. List Items
5      4. Checkout
6  Please choose the function you want: 1
7  Please enter the number of items to setup shop: 3
8
9  Enter the name of the 1st product: alpha
10 Enter the per package price of alpha: 10
11 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
    for alpha, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 3
12 Enter the name of the 2nd product: beta
13 Enter the per package price of beta: 20
14 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
    for beta, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 0
```

```

15 Enter the name of the 3rd product: gamma
16 Enter the per package price of gamma: 30
17 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
   for gamma, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 4
18
19 Enter the dollar amount to qualify for Additional Discount (or 0 if none offered): 100
20 Enter the Additional Discount rate (e.g., 0.1 for 10%): 3
21 Invalid input. Enter a value > 0 and <= 0.5: .2
22
23 This program supports 4 functions:
24     1. Set Up Shop
25     2. Buy
26     3. List Items
27     4. Checkout
28 Please choose the function you want: 3
29
30 You have not bought anything!
31
32 This program supports 4 functions:
33     1. Set Up Shop
34     2. Buy
35     3. List Items
36     4. Checkout
37 Please choose the function you want: 2
38
39 Enter the number of alpha packages to buy: 10
40 Enter the number of beta packages to buy: 0
41 Enter the number of gamma packages to buy: 20
42
43 This program supports 4 functions:
44     1. Set Up Shop
45     2. Buy
46     3. List Items
47     4. Checkout
48 Please choose the function you want: 3
49
50 10 packages of alpha @ $10.00 per pkg = $100.00
51 20 packages of gamma @ $30.00 per pkg = $600.00
52
53 This program supports 4 functions:
54     1. Set Up Shop
55     2. Buy
56     3. List Items
57     4. Checkout
58 Please choose the function you want: 4
59
60 Original Sub Total:          $700.00
61 Special Discounts:          -$140.00
62 New Sub Total:              $560.00
63 Additional 20% Discount:    -$112.00
64 Final Sub Total:            $448.00
65
66 Thanks for coming!
67
68 -----
69 Would you like to re-run (1 for yes, 0 for no)? 0
70 -----

```

Explanation of the checkout values: In the sample run above, **alpha** is offered with buy 3 get 1 free special discount and **gamma** is offered with buy 4 get 1 free special discount. So, with 10 packages of **alpha**, the

user gets 2 packages for free, and with 20 packages of **gamma** the user gets 4 packages for free. This gives us a total special discount of  $(2*10) + (4*30) = 140$ . Subtracting this special discount of 140 from the Original Sub Total of 700 gives us 560 as our New Sub Total. Now, since 560 is greater than our threshold of 100, we apply the additional discount rate of 20% on 560 to get 112. Finally subtracting 112 from the New Sub Total of 560 gives us 448 as our Final Sub Total.

**Sample Run 3:** Finally, the following is a (rather long) sample run when a customer purchases multiple times, runs the shop multiple times, goes back and resets the shop, and changes the number of items bought:

```
1  This program supports 4 functions:
2      1. Set Up Shop
3      2. Buy
4      3. List Items
5      4. Checkout
6  Please choose the function you want: 1
7  Please enter the number of items to setup shop: 3
8
9  Enter the name of the 1st product: alpha
10 Enter the per package price of alpha: 10
11 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
    for alpha, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 1
12 Enter the name of the 2nd product: beta
13 Enter the per package price of beta: 20
14 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
    for beta, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 2
15 Enter the name of the 3rd product: gamma
16 Enter the per package price of gamma: 30
17 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
    for gamma, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 3
18
19 Enter the dollar amount to qualify for Additional Discount (or 0 if none offered): 0
20
21 This program supports 4 functions:
22     1. Set Up Shop
23     2. Buy
24     3. List Items
25     4. Checkout
26 Please choose the function you want: 2
27
28 Enter the number of alpha packages to buy: 0
29 Enter the number of beta packages to buy: 0
30 Enter the number of gamma packages to buy: 0
31
32 This program supports 4 functions:
33     1. Set Up Shop
34     2. Buy
35     3. List Items
36     4. Checkout
37 Please choose the function you want: 3
38
39 No items were purchased.
40
41 This program supports 4 functions:
42     1. Set Up Shop
43     2. Buy
44     3. List Items
45     4. Checkout
46 Please choose the function you want: 2
47
```

```
48 Enter the number of alpha packages to buy: 1
49 Enter the number of beta packages to buy: 1
50 Enter the number of gamma packages to buy: 1
51
52 This program supports 4 functions:
53     1. Set Up Shop
54     2. Buy
55     3. List Items
56     4. Checkout
57 Please choose the function you want: 3
58
59 1 package of alpha @ $10.00 per pkg = $10.00
60 1 package of beta @ $20.00 per pkg = $20.00
61 1 package of gamma @ $30.00 per pkg = $30.00
62
63 This program supports 4 functions:
64     1. Set Up Shop
65     2. Buy
66     3. List Items
67     4. Checkout
68 Please choose the function you want: 4
69
70 Original Sub Total:                $60.00
71 No Special Discounts applied
72 New Sub Total:                    $60.00
73 You did not qualify for an Additional Discount
74 Final Sub Total:                  $60.00
75
76 Thanks for coming!
77
78 -----
79 Would you like to re-run (1 for yes, 0 for no)? 1
80 -----
81
82 This program supports 4 functions:
83     1. Set Up Shop
84     2. Buy
85     3. List Items
86     4. Checkout
87 Please choose the function you want: 2
88
89 Shop is not set up yet!
90
91 This program supports 4 functions:
92     1. Set Up Shop
93     2. Buy
94     3. List Items
95     4. Checkout
96 Please choose the function you want: 1
97 Please enter the number of items to setup shop: 2
98
99 Enter the name of the 1st product: gamma
100 Enter the per package price of gamma: 40
101 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
    for gamma, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 4
102 Enter the name of the 2nd product: delta
103 Enter the per package price of delta: 50
104 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
    for delta, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 5
105
106 Enter the dollar amount to qualify for Additonal Discount (or 0 if none offered): 200
```

```
107 Enter the Additonal Discount rate (e.g., 0.1 for 10%): .3
108 This program supports 4 functions:
109     1. Set Up Shop
110     2. Buy
111     3. List Items
112     4. Checkout
113 Please choose the function you want: 2
114
115 Enter the number of gamma packages to buy: -4
116 Invalid input. Enter a value >= 0: -2
117 Invalid input. Enter a value >= 0: 12
118 Enter the number of delta packages to buy: -5
119 Invalid input. Enter a value >= 0: 15
120
121 This program supports 4 functions:
122     1. Set Up Shop
123     2. Buy
124     3. List Items
125     4. Checkout
126 Please choose the function you want: 1
127 Please enter the number of items to setup shop: 3
128
129 Enter the name of the 1st product: gamma
130 Enter the per package price of gamma: 11.50
131 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
    for gamma, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 4
132 Enter the name of the 2nd product: delta
133 Enter the per package price of delta: 14.43
134 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
    for delta, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 5
135 Enter the name of the 3rd product: epsilon
136 Enter the per package price of epsilon: 2.25
137 Enter the number of packages ('x') to qualify for Special Discount (buy 'x' get 1 free)
    for epsilon, or 0 if no Special Discount offered: 6
138
139 Enter the dollar amount to qualify for Additonal Discount (or 0 if none offered): 100
140 Enter the Additonal Discount rate (e.g., 0.1 for 10%): .25
141
142 This program supports 4 functions:
143     1. Set Up Shop
144     2. Buy
145     3. List Items
146     4. Checkout
147 Please choose the function you want: 2
148
149 Enter the number of gamma packages to buy: 12
150 Enter the number of delta packages to buy: 14
151 Enter the number of epsilon packages to buy: 20
152
153 This program supports 4 functions:
154     1. Set Up Shop
155     2. Buy
156     3. List Items
157     4. Checkout
158 Please choose the function you want: 3
159
160 12 packages of gamma @ $11.50 per pkg = $138.00
161 14 packages of delta @ $14.43 per pkg = $202.02
162 20 packages of epsilon @ $2.25 per pkg = $45.00
163
```



```

164 This program supports 4 functions:
165     1. Set Up Shop
166     2. Buy
167     3. List Items
168     4. Checkout
169 Please choose the function you want: 4
170
171 Original Sub Total:      $385.02
172 Special Discounts:      -$56.36
173 New Sub Total:          $328.66
174 Additional 25% Discount: -$82.16
175 Final Sub Total:        $246.49
176
177 Thanks for coming!
178
179 -----
180 Would you like to re-run (1 for yes, 0 for no)? 0
181 -----

```

## Test Cases and Console Log

The requirements for this project are listed at the beginning of this document labelled I – IV, with sub items numbered 1 – 4. You will need to provide test cases for each requirement as part of your submission. An example of a few test cases are as follows:

Requirement	Test case
I – 1:	Created quantities of 1, 2 and 10 to sell
II – 1:	Input 2 before 1 and check to ensure program outputs appropriate message and presents the 4 functions to the user again.
II – 3:	Ordered 5 of item 1 first time but did not purchase when ordering again, checked the output items to make sure it's 0 instead of 5 (no corruption of the orders)
III – 1:	Input 3 before 1
III – 2:	Input 3 before 2

You will need this for EVERY requirement and how you tested for each portion of the project. NOTE: the example above is very incomplete. You may also choose to group multiple requirements with a single test case. In this case you should clearly indicate all the requirements covered by the test case. List your test cases in a file called **Test\_cases.txt/doc/docx**. This should purely be a list of all the different test cases you have created yourself, and used to verify your program is correct.

You will also include a log (copy and paste from the Console output) into a file called **Test\_cases.log** -- this is simply a text document that you rename to Test\_cases.log. Note that you must make sure to have the file name extensions visible in order to rename the file properly. The log file is merely all the tests you listed in the txt/doc/docx file to show us that you actually ran them yourself. This file will contain a list of different inputs and their results in one big file (similar to the sample runs shown in this document). You must copy the console outputs one run after another in the **same order as your list of test cases** in the txt/doc/docx file.

## What to hand in

When you are done with this project, submit all your work through CatCourses.

**Before** you submit, make sure you have done the following:

- Completed **Shop.java**.
- Attached **Test\_cases.txt/doc/docx** and **Test\_cases.log** files containing the test cases and corresponding console outputs.
- Attached the **Shop.java** file.

- Filled in your collaborator's name (if any) in the "Comments..." text-box (if any) at the submission page.

Also, remember to demonstrate your code to the TA or instructor before the end of the demo period.