

# 第三次作业

## 第一题

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3  class Student {
4  public:
5      Student(int id,float score,string name)
6      :id(id),score(score),name(name) {}
7      ~Student() {}
8      Student(const Student& rhs)
9      :id(rhs.id),score(rhs.score),name(rhs.name) {}
10     int id;
11     float score;
12     string name;
13 private:
14 };
15 int max(Student* p);
16 int main() {
17     Student s[10] = { Student(1,80,"Alice"),Student(2,90,"Bob"),
18     Student(3,70,"Carol"), Student(4,60,"Dave"),
19     Student(5,75,"Eve"),Student(6,80,"Francis"),Student(7,65,"David"),
20     Student(8,77,"Justin"), Student(9,92,"Isa"),
21     Student(10,88,"Lindy")};
22     Student* p = &s[0];
23     int max_id = max(p);
24     Student copy(s[max_id - 1]);
25     cout << "成绩最高者为id:" << max_id << " " << "score:" <<
26     copy.score << " " << "name:" << copy.name<<endl;
27 }
28
29 int max(Student* p) {
30     int tscore = p->score;
```

```

24     int tid = p->id;
25     for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
26         if (p->score >= tscore) {
27             tscore = p->score;
28             tid = p->id;
29         }
30         p++;
31     }
32     return tid;
33 }
34

```

成绩最高者为id:9 score:92 name:Isa

## 第二题

```

1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3  class Shop {
4  public:
5      static int id[3];
6      static int piece_num[3];
7      static float price[3];
8      Shop() {
9      }
10
11     ~Shop() {
12     }
13     static float sum() {
14         return piece_num[0] * price[0] + piece_num[1] * price[1] *
0.98 + piece_num[2] * price[2] * 0.98;
15     }
16     static float avg_price() { return sum() / (piece_num[0] +
piece_num[1] + piece_num[2]); }

```

```

17 private:
18
19 };
20 int Shop::id[3] = { 101,102,103 };
21 int Shop::piece_num[3] = { 5,12,100 };
22 float Shop::price[3] = { 23.5,24.5,21.5 };
23 int main() {
24     cout << "总销售款: " << Shop::sum() << endl << "平均价格: " <<
Shop::avg_price() << endl;
25 }

```

总销售款：2512.62  
平均价格：21.4754

## 第三题

```

1 #include <iostream>
2 #define MAX_X 1920
3 #define MAX_Y 1080
4 using namespace std;
5 class Point {
6 public:
7     Point(int x=0,int y=0) :_x(x),_y(y) {
8     }
9     Point(const Point& rhs):_x(rhs._x),_y(rhs._y) {}
10    ~Point() {
11        cout << "Destructor of Point called; X:" << _x << " " <<
"Y:" << _y<<endl;
12    }
13    inline void set(int x, int y) {
14        _x = x;
15        _y = y;
16    }
17    inline int get_x() const{ return _x; }
18    inline int get_y() const{ return _y; }

```

```

19     void print() const { cout << "X: " << _x << " " << "Y: " <<
    _y<<endl; }
20
21 private:
22     int _x, _y;
23 };
24 class Rectangle {
25 public:
26     Rectangle(Point &p1,Point &p2):min(p1),max(p2) {}
27     Rectangle(int x1=0,int y1=0,int x2=MAX_X,int
y2=MAX_Y):min(x1,y1),max(x2,y2) {}
28     Rectangle(const Rectangle& rhs):min(rhs.min),max(rhs.max) {}
29     ~Rectangle() {
30         cout << "Destructor of Rectangle called;" << endl;
31     }
32     inline void set(const Point& min,const Point& max) {
33         this->min = min;
34         this->max = max;
35     }
36     inline void print() const { cout << "X1: " << min.get_x() << "
" << "Y1: " << min.get_y() << endl << "X2: " << max.get_x() << "
" << "Y2: " << max.get_y() << endl; }
37     inline int area()const {
38         return (max.get_x() - min.get_x()) * (max.get_y() -
min.get_y());
39     }
40 private:
41     Point min, max;
42 };
43
44 int main() {
45     Point min(0, 0),max(1000,600);
46     Rectangle r1(min, max);
47     Rectangle r2;
48     r1.print();
49     r2.print();
50     r2.set(Point(100, 60), Point(1800, 500));
51     r2.print();
52     cout << "area of r2:" << r2.area() << endl;
53 }

```

```
X1: 0 Y1: 0
X2: 1000 Y2: 600
X1: 0 Y1: 0
X2: 1920 Y2: 1080
Destructor of Point called; X:100 Y:60
Destructor of Point called; X:1800 Y:500
X1: 100 Y1: 60
X2: 1800 Y2: 500
area of r2:748000
Destructor of Rectangle called;
Destructor of Point called; X:1800 Y:500
Destructor of Point called; X:100 Y:60
Destructor of Rectangle called;
Destructor of Point called; X:1000 Y:600
Destructor of Point called; X:0 Y:0
Destructor of Point called; X:1000 Y:600
Destructor of Point called; X:0 Y:0
```