

第二次作业

第一题

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <string>
3  #include <vector>
4  using namespace std;
5  class ChessBoard {
6  public:
7      int** map;
8      ChessBoard(int s) :cb_size(s),map(new int*[s]) {
9          for (int i = 0; i < cb_size; i++) {
10             map[i] = new int[cb_size];
11         }
12         for (int i = 0; i < cb_size; i++) {
13             for (int j = 0; j < cb_size; j++) {
14                 map[i][j] = 0;
15             }
16         }
17     }
18
19     ~ChessBoard() {}
20     void show();
21     int get_size() { return cb_size-5; }
22 private:
23     int cb_size;
24 };
25
26 class playerU {
27 public:
28     typedef struct Pos {
```

```

29         int x;
30         int y;
31     };
32     playerU(string name,int type) :_name(name),_type(type) {}
33     ~playerU() {}
34     string& get_name() { return _name; }
35     int get_type() { return _type; }
36     int setchess(int x, int y, ChessBoard& cb);//0 -> continue ;
1 -> win ; 2 -> re
37     int judge(ChessBoard& cb);//0 -> continue ; 1 -> win
38     bool isValid(int x,int y,ChessBoard& cb);
39 private:
40     string _name;
41     int _type;
42     vector<Pos> pieces;
43 };
44
45 void ChessBoard::show() {
46     for (int i = 0; i < get_size(); i++) {
47         for (int j = 0; j < get_size(); j++) {
48             switch (map[i][j]) {
49                 case 1:cout << "* "; break;
50                 case 2:cout << "# "; break;
51                 case 0:cout << "+ ";
52             }
53         }
54         cout << endl;
55     }
56 }
57 int playerU::setchess(int x, int y, ChessBoard& cb) {
58     if (isValid(x, y,cb)) {
59         cb.map[x][y] = _type;
60         pieces.push_back({ x,y });
61     }
62     else {
63         return 2;
64     }
65
66     return judge(cb);
67 }
68 int playerU::judge(ChessBoard& cb) {
69     for (int i = 0; i < cb.get_size(); i++) {
70         for (int j = 0; j < cb.get_size(); j++) {

```

```

71         if ((_type == cb.map[i][j] && _type == cb.map[i + 1]
72             [j] && _type == cb.map[i + 2][j] && _type == cb.map[i + 3][j] &&
73             _type == cb.map[i + 4][j]) ||
74             (_type == cb.map[i][j] && _type == cb.map[i][j +
75             1] && _type == cb.map[i][j + 2] && _type == cb.map[i][j + 3] &&
76             _type == cb.map[i][j + 4]) ||
77             (_type == cb.map[i][j] && _type == cb.map[i + 1]
78             [j + 1] && _type == cb.map[i + 2][j + 2] && _type == cb.map[i +
79             3][j + 3] && _type == cb.map[i + 4][j + 4]))
80             )return 1;
81     }
82     return 0;
83 }
84 bool playerU::isValid(int x, int y, ChessBoard& cb) {
85     return (x <= cb.get_size()-1 && y <=
86     cb.get_size()-1 && !cb.map[x][y]) ? true : false;
87 }
88 int main()
89 {
90     int size;
91     cout << "input the size of the board"<<endl;
92     cin >> size;
93     ChessBoard cb(size+5);
94     playerU p1("alex", 1);
95     playerU p2("bob", 2);
96     int x, y;
97     while (1) {
98         re1:
99         cout << "player 1:" << endl;
100        cin >> x >> y;
101        switch (p1.setchess(x, y, cb)) {
102        case 1:
103            cout << "Player1 win"<<endl;
104            goto end;
105        case 2:
106            cout << "illegal position,please retry"<<endl;
107            goto re1;
108        case 0:
109            cb.show();
110            break;
111        }
112    }
113 }

```

```
107         re2:
108         cout << "player 2:" << endl;
109         cin >> x >> y;
110         switch (p2.setchess(x, y, cb)) {
111         case 1:
112             cout << "Player2 win"<<endl;
113             goto end;
114         case 2:
115             cout << "illegal position,please retry" << endl;
116             goto re2;
117         case 0:
118             cb.show();
119             break;
120         }
121     }
122     end:
123     cb.show();
124 }
125
126
```

第二题

书上代码有误，应为

Date::Date(const Date& D)

(1)

```
Constructor Called. Address=0x000000311A12F988
Copy Constructor Called. Address=0x000000311A12FA78
Copy Constructor Called. Address=0x000000311A12FAC4
Destructor Called. Address=0x000000311A12FA78
Destructor Called. Address=0x000000311A12FAC4
Destructor Called. Address=0x000000311A12F988
```

第一处：创建today

第二处：形参复制

第三处：Date(A)复制

第四处：形参析构

第五处：复制的Date(A)析构

第六处：today析构

(2)

(1)

```
Constructor Called. Address=0x000000B9724FF708
Copy Constructor Called. Address=0x000000B9724FF7F8
Copy Constructor Called. Address=0x000000B9724FF5B8
Copy Constructor Called. Address=0x000000B9724FF844
Destructor Called. Address=0x000000B9724FF5B8
Destructor Called. Address=0x000000B9724FF7F8
Destructor Called. Address=0x000000B9724FF844
Destructor Called. Address=0x000000B9724FF708
```

(2)

```
Constructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF8D8
Copy Constructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF9C8
Copy Constructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF788
Destructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF788
Destructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF9C8
Destructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF8D8
```

形参与析构顺序相反



C4172 返回局部变量或临时变量的地址: B

(3)

```
Constructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF8D8
Copy Constructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF9C8
Copy Constructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF788
Destructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF788
Destructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF9C8
Destructor Called. Address=0x0000008C8FCFF8D8
```