

第一题：

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <cmath>
3 double f(double x);
4 double S(double a, double b, double m);
5 int main() {
6     printf("%f", S(-1, 1, 2000));
7 }
8 double f(double x) {
9     return exp(-x * x);
10 }
11 double S(double a, double b, double m) {
12     double sum = 0;
13     double h = (b - a) / m;
14     for (; a <= b; a += h) {
15         sum += (f(a) + f(a + h)) * h / 2;
16     }
17     return sum;
18 }
19
```

计算结果：

1.493648

Matlab 结果：1.493648265624854

误差为1.778e-7

第二题

```
1 int main() {
2     int x, y, z; //x是站着的, y是躺着的, z是老的
```

```

3      /*
4      x+y+z=100
5      5x+3y+z/3=100
6      x,y,z>0
7      */
8      for (x = 1;x <= 98;x++) {
9          for (y = 1;y <= 98;y++) {
10             z = 100 - x - y;
11             if (z%3==0 && 5 * x + 3 * y + z / 3 == 100) {
12                 printf("站着的有%d 躺着的有%d 老水牛有%d  \n", x,
y, z);
13             }
14         }
15     }
16 }

```

站着的有4 躺着的有18 老水牛有78
 站着的有8 躺着的有11 老水牛有81
 站着的有12 躺着的有4 老水牛有84