

# 深度学习 hw1

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## 第一问

$W^{[2]}$  与  $b^{[2]}$  的维度分别为  $K \times D_a, K \times 1$

最后一层输出结果的维度为  $K \times m$

## 第二问

$$\hat{y}_k = \frac{\exp(\mathbf{z}_k^{[2]})}{Z}$$
$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial \mathbf{z}_k^{[2]}} = \frac{Z \cdot \exp(\mathbf{z}_k^{[2]}) - [\exp(\mathbf{z}_k^{[2]})]^2}{Z^2} = \hat{y}_k(1 - \hat{y}_k)$$

## 第三问

当  $i \neq k$  时, 有

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial \mathbf{z}_i^{[2]}} = \frac{0 \cdot Z - \exp(\mathbf{z}_k^{[2]}) \cdot \exp(\mathbf{z}_i^{[2]})}{Z^2} = -\hat{y}_k \hat{y}_i$$

## 第四问

$$L = -\sum_{i=1}^K y_i \log(\hat{y}_i) = -\log(\hat{y}_k)$$

$$\text{而 } \hat{y}_k = \frac{\exp(\mathbf{z}_k^{[2]})}{Z}$$

$$\text{故 } L = -\log \exp(\mathbf{z}_k^{[2]}) + \log Z = -\mathbf{z}_k^{[2]} + \log Z = -\mathbf{z}_k^{[2]} + \log(\sum_{j=1}^K \exp(\mathbf{z}_j^{[2]}))$$

$$\text{当 } i=k \text{ 时, 有 } \frac{\partial L}{\partial \mathbf{z}_i^{[2]}} = -1 + \frac{\exp(\mathbf{z}_k^{[2]})}{\sum_{j=1}^K \exp(\mathbf{z}_j^{[2]})} = -1 + \hat{y}_k$$

$$\text{当 } i \neq k \text{ 时, 有 } \frac{\partial L}{\partial \mathbf{z}_i^{[2]}} = 0 + \frac{\exp(\mathbf{z}_i^{[2]})}{\sum_{j=1}^K \exp(\mathbf{z}_j^{[2]})} = \hat{y}_i$$