

Introdução ao protocolo ICMP

□ Pacote ICMP

\* Campos

⊕ Tipo:

• existem 15 tipos diferentes de mensagens

⊕ Código:

• Alguns tipos de mensagens ICMP utilizam ainda um código para identificar uma condição mais específica

⊕ Checksum:

• código de verificação de consistência

• engloba toda a mensagem

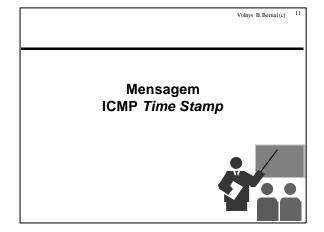
• utiliza o mesmo algoritmo do IP

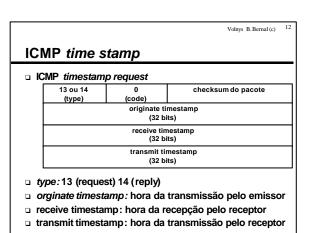
⊕ Conteúdo

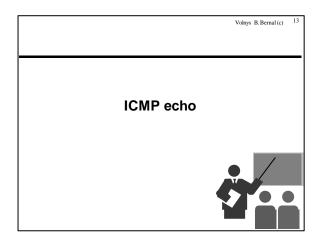
• depende do tipo e código da mensagem

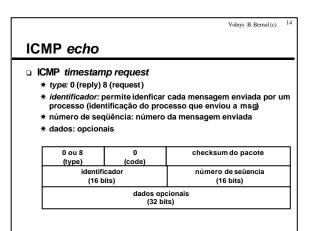
Volnys B. Bernal (c) Introdução ao protocolo ICMP □ Tipos de pacotes ICMP echo reply (utilizado pelo ping) \* 3 destination unreachable \* 4 source quench \* 5 redirect echo request router advertisement \* 10 router solicitation \* 11 TTL exceeded \* 12 parameter problem (0 - erro cabeçalho IP, 1 falta opção) timestamp request \* 14 timestamp reply \* 15 information request (obsoleta) information reply (obsoleta) \* 16 \* 17 address mask request address mask reply

Volnys B. Bernal (c) Introdução ao protocolo ICMP □ ICMP Tipo 3 (destination unreachable) - Codes: **➪**0 Network unreachable Host unreachable **➪**2 Protocol unreachable Fragmentation need but don't fragment bit set **⇒**4 **➪**5 source route failed **⊰**>6 destination network unknow **⇒**7 destination host unknow **⊰**>9 destination network administratively prohibited ⇒10 destination host administratively prohibited ⇒11 network unreachable for TOS ⇒12 host unreachable for TOS **⇒**13 communication administratively prohibited by filtering ⇒14 host precedence violation **⊰**>15 precedence cutoff effect

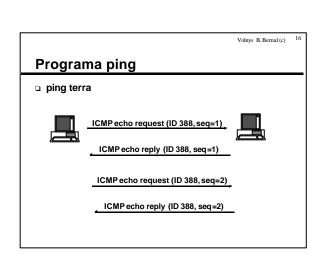






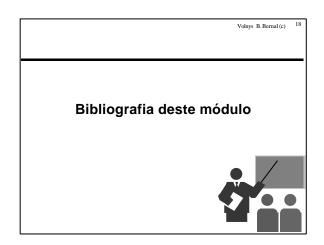


# ping terra
PING terra (10.0.0.1): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp\_seq=0 ttl=255 time=1,2 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp\_seq=1 ttl=255 time=1,8 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp\_seq=3 ttl=255 time=2.2 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp\_seq=4 ttl=255 time=1,0 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp\_seq=5 ttl=255 time=1,0 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.0.1: icmp\_seq=5 ttl=255 time=1,0 ms



Programa traceroute

# traceroute www.sun.com



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## Bibliografia deste módulo

## □ Referência principal

\* TCP/IP Illustrated Volume 1: The Protocols. STEVENS, W. RICHARD. Addison-Wesley. 1994.

## Referênicas complementares

\* Redes de Computadores: das LANs MANs e WANs às Redes ATM.

SOARES, LUIZ F. G. Editora Campus. 1995

## \* Computer Networks.

TANENBAUM, ANDREW S. 3rd edition Prentice Hall 1996.

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