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PROG: BS (CS)

## CALCULUS ASSIGNMENT #04

Evaluate:-

$$1) \int_{-1}^1 (2 - |x|) dx$$

Sol:-

$$\Rightarrow \int_{-1}^1 (2 - |x|) dx = \int_{-1}^0 (2 - (-x)) dx + \int_0^1 (2 - |x|) dx$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[ 2x - x^2 \right]_{-1}^0 + \left[ 2x + x^2 \right]_{-1}^1$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[ 2(0) - \frac{1}{2} - (2(-1) - \frac{1}{2}) \right] + \left[ 2(1) + \frac{1}{2} - (2(-1) + \frac{1}{2}) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 - \frac{1}{2} + 0 + \frac{1}{2} + 2 + \frac{1}{2} + 2 - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$$

$$\Rightarrow 8$$

$$2) \int_{-1}^1 (1 + \sqrt{1-x^2}) dx$$

Sol:-

$$\Rightarrow \left[ x + \frac{(1-x^2)^{1/2+1}}{\frac{1}{2}+1} \right]_{-1}^1$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[ x + \frac{2(1-x^2)^{3/2}}{3} \right]_{-1}^1$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 + \frac{2(1-(1)^2)^{3/2}}{3} - \left( (-1) + \frac{2(1-(-1)^2)^{3/2}}{3} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 + \frac{2(0)}{3} + 1 - \frac{2(1-1)^{3/2}}{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow 1+0+1-0 \Rightarrow 2+C$$

$$3) \int_1^{\sqrt{2}} \left( \frac{s^2 + \sqrt{3}}{s^2} \right) ds$$

Sol.

$$\Rightarrow \int_1^{\sqrt{2}} \frac{s^2}{s^2} + \frac{s^{1/2}}{s^2} ds$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_1^{\sqrt{2}} 1 + s^{1/2-2} ds$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[ s + \frac{s^{-3/2+1}}{-3/2+1} \right]_1^{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[ s - \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \right]_1^{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{2} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}^{1/2}} - \left( 1 - \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} + C$$