#### **Forming Questions**

The use of question words and how to ask questions in English

Who - asking for a person and animal: subject: no do, does, did <u>Jane</u> opened the door. Who opened the door? <u>Tom</u> helped in the garden. Who helped in the garden?

Who - asking for a person and animal: object: do, does, did
They greet their teacher. Who do they greet?
He asked Mary about the burglary. Who did they ask about the burglary?

What - asking for a thing: subject: no do, does, did <u>His ankle</u> hurts. What hurts? The flower pot fell on the floor. What fell on the floor?

What - asking for a thing: object: do, does, did She usually wears <u>jeans</u>. What does she usually wear? They built a castle in the sand. What did they build in the sand?

Which - asking for a limited number of items: subject: no do, does, did She likes visiting foreign <u>countries</u>. Which countries has she already visited? We should take the <u>bus</u> to the center. Which bus should we take to get to the center?

**Whose** - asking for the 2<sup>nd</sup> case
This is <u>Peter's</u> pencil. **Whose pencil is this?**Carol's father was a drummer. **Whose father was a drummer?** 

When - asking for the time
I saw her <u>yesterday</u>. When did you see her?
They came home <u>at midnight</u>. When did they come home?

Where - asking for the place He flew to Manchester. Where did he fly? He lives in a big house. Where does he live?

Why - asking for a reason He stayed at home <u>because he was ill</u>. Why did he stay at home? They like him <u>because he is always</u> friendly. Why do they like him? **How** - asking for the manner He drove <u>fast</u>. **How did he drive?** My holidays were <u>great</u>. **How were your holidays?** 

**How long** - asking for a period of time They stayed there <u>for a week</u>. **How long did they stay there?** He lived in London <u>for a year</u>. **How long did he live in London?** 

**How many** - asking for an exact amount In this factory work <u>500</u> people. **How many people work in this factory?** <u>50</u> kids were at his party. **How many kids were at his party?** 

**How much** - asking for not an exact amount He gets <u>10 pounds</u> pocket money a month. How much pocket money does he get a month?

She bought three bottles of wine. How much wine did she buy?

How often - asking for frequency
They play tennis twice a week. How often do they play tennis?
She meets him every Friday. How often does she meet him? This website uses cookies to

## **Forming Questions - Exercise 1**

Ask for the underlined words.

1. They heard a terrifying noise.
?

2. The dog goes over to the children.
?

3. They wrote down the address.
?

4. They look at our flowers and vegetables.
?

5. Andy did his homework very quickly.

?
6. My mum pays for the ticket.
7. He kicked the ball high into the air.
8. They had new mobile phones.
9. Andy saw a red sports car.
10. He ate an apple.
11. This flower smells great.
12. He repaired everything <u>carefully</u> .
13. Tom lived in Chicago.
14. He drank some lemonade.
15. They stayed at a hotel.

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- 1. What do they hear?
- 2. Where does the dog go?
- 3. What did they write down?
- 4. What do they look at?
- 5. How did Andy do his homework?
- 6. Who pays for the ticket?
- 7. Where did he kick the ball?
- 8. What did they have?
- 9. Who saw a fine sports car?
- 10. What did he eat?
- 11. How does this flower smell?
- 12. How did he repair everything?
- 13. Where did Tom live?
- 14. What did he drink?
- 15. Where did they stay?

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The interrogative pronouns who, what, whom, whose, which and the interrogative adverbs where, when, why and how are used to frame information questions.

The structure 'how + an adjective/adverb' may also be used to frame information questions.

Make meaningful questions using the interrogative pronouns given above.

1. ..... books are these?

Who's

Whose

Whos
2 do you want? What
Whose
Which
3 will you stay with? Whom
What
Which
4. With are you going? who
whom
what
5 did you go there? Why
What
Which
6 is your boy? Which
What
7
When

Where
8 did you meet him?
When
Where
How
All of the above
9long is this bridge?
What
How
Which
10 old is your father?
What
How
11 brothers and sisters do you have?
How many
How much
12 is your headmaster?
Who
What
13 did you come to this place?
When
Where
What

Answers
1. Whose books are these?
2. What do you want?

- 3. Whom will you stay with?
- 4. I am going with my aunt.
- 5. Why did you go there?
- 6. Which is your boy?
- 7. Where do you come from?
- 8. When did you meet him?
- 9. How long is this bridge?
- 10. How old is your father?
- 11. How many brothers and sisters do you have?
- 12. Who is your headmaster?
- 13. When did you come to this place?

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# **Forming Questions - Exercise 2**

Ask for the underlined words.

1. The king sent <u>him</u> a letter.

2. He went to the hill.
?
3. They cut the grass.
?
4. He gives <u>Harry</u> a nice present.
?
5. The guests made an awful mess.
?
6. The twins watched the movie <u>yesterday</u> .
?
7. They went home because they were tired.
?
8. We call Mary every weekend.
?
9. He stays in bed.
?
10. He took the umbrella because it was raining.
?
11. The students put the books into the bag.
?
12. She wore black jeans <u>last Tuesday</u> .
?
13. Tina lives in a small village in Wales.
?
14. They went up <u>1860</u> steps to the top.
14. They went up <u>1800</u> steps to the top.
?

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#### Click here to view the solution of this exercise

- 1. Who did the king send a letter?
- 2. Where did he go?
- 3. What did they cut?
- 4. Who does he give a nice present?
- 5. What did the guests make?
- 6. When did the twins watch the movie?
- 7. Why did they go home?
- 8. Who do you call every weekend?
- 9. Where does he stay?
- 10. Why did he take the umbrella?
- 11. Where did the students put the books?
- 12. When did she wear black jeans?
- 13. Where does Tina live in Wales?
- 14. How many steps did they go up to the top?
- 15. What did you take?

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### **Forming Questions - Exercise 2**

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2. He went to the hill.
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7. They went home because they were tired.
?
8. We call Mary every weekend.
?
9. He stays in bed.
?
10. He took the umbrella because it was raining.
?
11. The students put the books into the bag.
?
12. She wore black jeans <u>last Tuesday</u> .
?
13. Tina lives <u>in a small village</u> in Wales.
?
14. They went up 1860 steps to the top.
?
15. We took the elevator.
?

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#### Click here to view the solution of this exercise

- 1. Who did the king send a letter?
- 2. Where did he go?
- 3. What did they cut?
- 4. Who does he give a nice present?
- 5. What did the guests make?
- 6. When did the twins watch the movie?
- 7. Why did they go home?
- 8. Who do you call every weekend?
- 9. Where does he stay?
- 10. Why did he take the umbrella?
- 11. Where did the students put the books?
- 12. When did she wear black jeans?
- 13. Where does Tina live in Wales?
- 14. How many steps did they go up to the top?
- 15. What did you take?

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### **How to form questions in English – Exercise 1**

#### **Advertisements**

1. John is writing a letter.

What is John writing?

2. She walks home from school.

Who walks home from school?

3. The children are sitting in the garden.

Where are the children sitting?

4. Peter runs with his dog on Sundays.

When does Peter run with his dog?

5. My rabbit has a cage in the garden.

What does your rabbit have in the garden?

6. They go to work by bus.

**How do they go to work?** 

7. David likes cats because they are nice.

Why does David like cats?

8. Jenny isn't sleeping late today.

Who isn't sleeping late today?

9. We are going to the cinema.

Where are we going?

10.I'm leaving now.

When are you leaving?

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