EXTENDS FiniteSets, Integers

CONSTANTS Nodes, Total number of nodes

NEIGHBOURS, A tuple of the set of neighbours with the index

being the node number

MAXTIME Maximum time for the systems

A variable that stores the state (t, cs, ns) of each node where "t" is the current time of the node, "cs" is the count of messages received for the current time and "ns" is the count of messages received for t+1

Variable state

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Initialize the state of each node so the t = 0, all the messages for t = 0 (cs) have been received (the nodes are ready to progress to t = 1) and no messages for t = 1 (ns) have been received
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GSInit \triangleq state = [n \in 1 .. Nodes \mapsto [t \mapsto 0, cs \mapsto Cardinality(NEIGHBOURS[n]), ns \mapsto 0]]
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Next(n) \triangleq \wedge state[n].t < MAXTIME
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 $GSSpec \triangleq GSInit \wedge \Box [GSNext]_{\langle state \rangle}$

Check if messages for the current time have been received from all the neighbours

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\land state[n].cs = Cardinality(NEIGHBOURS[n])
               \land state' = [i \in 1 .. Nodes \mapsto
                       If i = n then
                           [ t \mapsto state[i].t + 1,
                              cs \mapsto state[i].ns,
                              ns \mapsto 0
                        ELSE IF i \in NEIGHBOURS[n] THEN
                           IF state[i].t = state[n].t + 1 THEN
                                 Message received for the current time
                               [state[i] \text{ EXCEPT } !.cs = 1 + @]
                            ELSE IF state[i].t = state[n].t THEN
                                 Message received for time t+1
                                [state[i] \text{ EXCEPT } !.ns = 1 + @]
                            ELSE FALSE
                        ELSE
                           state[i]]
GSNext \triangleq \exists n \in 1 ... Nodes : Next(n)
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Check that the neighbours have a two way link
NeighbourOK \triangleq
        \forall\,n\in 1\ldots Nodes:
           \forall a \in NEIGHBOURS[n] : n \in NEIGHBOURS[a]
Check that the time difference between neighbours is never greater than 1
TimeDiffOK \triangleq
        \forall n \in 1 ... Nodes:
           \forall a \in NEIGHBOURS[n]:
               \land state[n].t - state[a].t < 2
               \land state[n].t - state[a].t > -2
Check that the values of the state variables are correct
StateVariablesOK \triangleq
        \forall n \in 1 ... Nodes:
            \land \ state[n].t \leq \mathit{MAXTIME}
            \land state[n].cs \leq Cardinality(NEIGHBOURS[n])
            \land state[n].ns \leq Cardinality(NEIGHBOURS[n])
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