

EXTENDS     *FiniteSets, Integers, Sequences, RandMessages*

CONSTANTS   *Nodes,*  
                  *InNeighbours,*  
                  *OutNeighbours,*  
                  *MaxTime,*  
                  *MaxMem*

VARIABLE    *state,*  
                  *messages*

*DCGInit*  $\triangleq$     $\wedge$  *messages* = *InitMsg*  
                   $\wedge$  *state* =  $[n \in 1 \dots Nodes \mapsto [$   
                               $t \mapsto 0,$   
                               $c \mapsto [m \in 1 \dots MaxMem \mapsto$   
                                      IF  $m = 1$  THEN *Cardinality*(*InNeighbours*[*n*]) ELSE 0  
                               $],$   
                              time difference (ahead) from out neuron  
                               $tDiff \mapsto [o \in OutNeighbours[n] \mapsto 0]$   
                               $]]$

---

*Fire*(*n*)  $\triangleq$     $\wedge$  *state*[*n*].*t* < *MaxTime*  
                   $\wedge$  *state*[*n*].*c*[1] = *Cardinality*(*InNeighbours*[*n*])  
                   $\wedge \forall o \in OutNeighbours[n] : state[n].tDiff[o] < MaxMem - 1$   
                   $\wedge$  LET *msg*  $\triangleq$   
                               $\{[$  *type*  $\mapsto$  "fire",  
                                      *sender*  $\mapsto$  *n*,  
                                      *out*  $\mapsto$  *o*,  
                                       $t \mapsto state[n].t + 1$   
                               $]: o \in OutNeighbours[n]\} \cup$   
                              send current time to IN nodes  
                              to limit messages to a particular time ahead  
                               $\{[$  *type*  $\mapsto$  "confirm",  
                                      *sender*  $\mapsto$  *n*,  
                                      *out*  $\mapsto$  *i*,  
                                       $t \mapsto state[n].t + 1$   
                               $]: i \in InNeighbours[n]\}$   
                  IN    *messages'* = *SendMsg*(*messages*, *msg*)  
                   $\wedge state' =$   
                               $[state$  EXCEPT  
                                       $![n].t = state[n].t + 1,$   
                                       $![n].c = [m \in 1 \dots MaxMem \mapsto$   
                                              IF  $m = MaxMem$  THEN 0 ELSE  $@[m + 1]$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ], \\
& ![n].tDiff = \\
& \quad [o \in OutNeighbours[n] \mapsto 1 + @[o]] \\
& ] \\
Receive(m) \triangleq & \quad \vee \wedge m.type = \text{"fire"} \\
& \quad \wedge messages' = RemoveMsg(messages, m) \\
& \quad \wedge LET diff \triangleq m.t - state[m.out].t + 1 \\
& \quad \quad IN state' = \\
& \quad \quad [state EXCEPT ![m.out].c[diff] = 1 + @] \\
& \quad \vee \wedge m.type = \text{"confirm"} \\
& \quad \wedge messages' = RemoveMsg(messages, m) \\
& \quad \wedge LET diff \triangleq \\
& \quad \quad state[m.out].t - m.t \\
& \quad \quad IN state' = [state EXCEPT \\
& \quad \quad \quad ![m.out].tDiff[m.sender] = \\
& \quad \quad \quad IF diff < @ THEN diff ELSE @ \\
& \quad ] \\
DCGNext \triangleq & \quad \vee \exists n \in 1 \dots Nodes : Fire(n) \\
& \quad \vee \wedge MsgAvailable(messages) \\
& \quad \wedge \exists m \in GetMsg(messages) : Receive(m)
\end{aligned}$$

---


$$\begin{aligned}
NeighbourOK \triangleq & \quad \forall n \in 1 \dots Nodes : \\
& \quad \wedge \forall i \in InNeighbours[n] : n \in OutNeighbours[i] \\
& \quad \wedge \forall o \in OutNeighbours[n] : n \in InNeighbours[o] \\
TypeOK \triangleq & \quad \wedge \forall n \in 1 \dots Nodes : \\
& \quad \wedge state[n].t \leq MaxTime \\
& \quad \wedge \forall m \in 1 \dots MaxMem : \\
& \quad \quad state[n].c[m] \leq Cardinality(InNeighbours[n]) \\
TimeDiffOK \triangleq & \quad \forall n \in 1 \dots Nodes : \\
& \quad \wedge \forall i \in InNeighbours[n] : \\
& \quad \quad state[i].t - state[n].t < MaxMem \\
& \quad \wedge \forall o \in OutNeighbours[n] : \\
& \quad \quad \wedge state[n].tDiff[o] < MaxMem \\
& \quad \quad \wedge state[n].t - state[o].t < MaxMem
\end{aligned}$$


---