

数Ⅱ(定積分と面積④)

⑥ 次の定積分を求めよう。

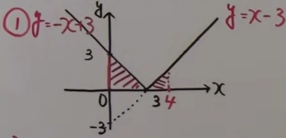
① $\int_0^4 |x-3| dx$

② $\int_{-2}^3 |x^2-x| dx$

⑥ 次の定積分を求めよう。

① $\int_0^4 |x-3| dx$

① $y = -x+3$ $y = x-3$



$$\int_0^3 (-x+3) dx + \int_3^4 (x-3) dx$$

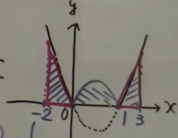
$$= \left[-\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 3x \right]_0^3 + \left[\frac{1}{2}x^2 - 3x \right]_3^4$$

$$= \left(-\frac{9}{2} + 9 \right) + \left(8 - 12 \right) + \left(-\frac{9}{2} + 9 \right)$$

$$= 14 - 9 = 5$$

② $\int_{-2}^3 |x^2-x| dx$

② $x^2-x=0$
 $x(x-1)=0 \Rightarrow x=0, 1$



$$\int_{-2}^0 (x^2-x) dx + \int_0^1 (-x^2+x) dx + \int_1^3 (x^2-x) dx$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{3}x^3 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 \right]_{-2}^0 + \left[-\frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{2}x^2 \right]_0^1 + \left[\frac{1}{3}x^3 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 \right]_1^3$$

$$= \left(+\frac{8}{3} - 2 \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \right) + \left(9 - \frac{9}{2} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$= 2 + 1 - \frac{7}{2} = \frac{19}{2}$$