

加法定理1

⑩ 数Ⅱ (加法定理①)

$$\sin(\alpha+\beta)=① \quad \cos(\alpha+\beta)=②$$

$$\sin(\alpha-\beta)=③ \quad \cos(\alpha-\beta)=④$$

〃 次の値を求めよう。

⑤ $\cos 75^\circ$

⑥ $\sin 105^\circ$

⑦ $\sin 15^\circ$

⑩ 数Ⅱ (加法定理①)

$$\sin(\alpha+\beta)=① \sin\alpha\cos\beta + \cos\alpha\sin\beta \quad \cos(\alpha+\beta)=② \cos\alpha\cos\beta - \sin\alpha\sin\beta$$

$$\sin(\alpha-\beta)=③ \sin\alpha\cos\beta - \cos\alpha\sin\beta \quad \cos(\alpha-\beta)=④ \cos\alpha\cos\beta + \sin\alpha\sin\beta$$

〃 次の値を求めよう。

$$\textcircled{5} \cos 75^\circ = \cos(45^\circ+30^\circ) = \cos 45^\circ \cos 30^\circ - \sin 45^\circ \sin 30^\circ = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \sin 105^\circ = \sin(60^\circ+45^\circ) = \sin 60^\circ \cos 45^\circ + \cos 60^\circ \sin 45^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{2}}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \sin 15^\circ = \sin(60^\circ-45^\circ) = \sin 60^\circ \cos 45^\circ - \cos 60^\circ \sin 45^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}}{4}$$