

# 対数関数3方程式

次の方程式を解こう。

$$\textcircled{1} \log_3 x = 2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} x = -3$$

$$\textcircled{3} \log_{16} (x-2) = 0.5$$

$$\textcircled{4} \log_2 (x-1) + \log_2 (x+5) = 4$$

$$\textcircled{5} \log_{\frac{1}{9}} (x+7) = \log_{\frac{1}{3}} (6x-3) + 1$$

【高校数学】 数Ⅱ - 1.3.7 対数関数③、方程式編

数Ⅱ(対数関数③・方程式編)

$$\log_a M = P \rightarrow M = a^P$$

$$x-2 > 0 \rightarrow x > 2$$

次の方程式を解こう。

$$\textcircled{1} \log_3 x = 2$$

$$x > 0$$

$$x = 3^2 = 9$$

$$\textcircled{2} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} x = -3$$

$$x > 0$$

$$\log_{\frac{1}{2}} x = \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-3}$$

$$x = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-3} = 8$$

$$\textcircled{3} \log_{16} (x-2) = 0.5$$

$$x-2 = 16^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$x = 6$$

$$\textcircled{4} \log_2 (x-1) + \log_2 (x+5) = 4$$

$$\log_2 (x-1)(x+5) = \log_2 2^4$$

$$\textcircled{\text{真}} x > 1 \text{ かつ } x > -5 \rightarrow x > 1$$

$$(x-1)(x+5) = 16 \rightarrow x = -7, 3$$

$$x^2 + 4x - 21 = 0$$

$$(x+7)(x-3) = 0 \rightarrow x = 3$$

$$\textcircled{5} \log_{\frac{1}{9}} (x+7) = \log_{\frac{1}{3}} (6x-3) + 1$$

$$\text{(左辺)} = \frac{\log_{\frac{1}{3}} (x+7)}{\log_{\frac{1}{3}} \frac{1}{9}} = \frac{1}{2} \log_{\frac{1}{3}} (x+7)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{真}} x > -7 \text{ かつ } x > \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x > \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\log_{\frac{1}{3}} (x+7) = \log_{\frac{1}{3}} (2x-1)^2$$

$$x+7 = 4x^2 - 4x + 1$$

$$4x^2 - 5x - 6 = 0 \rightarrow (4x+3)(x-2) = 0 \rightarrow x = -\frac{3}{4}, 2 \rightarrow x = 2$$