

Process Owner: IT Operations	FORM	F-CMG-3.1
	<i>Adjust Latency Threshold of CoreSite Servers in Nagios</i>	

Request Information				
Requestor	Rovie G. Salvatierra			
Implementing Team	Systems and Server Operations			
Ticket Number/s	201915330			
Change Classification		Major	X	Minor
After the fact		Yes	X	No
Emergency		Yes	X	No
Proposed Change Date	May 10, 2019			
Proposed Change Start/End Time	18:00 – 20:00			
Proposed Change Verification Time	20:15			

Objective of the change
<p>To adjust the latency threshold of the following servers in Nagios:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Batangas (208.74.77.163)</li> <li>• Coron (208.74.77.164)</li> <li>• Boracay (208.74.77.172)</li> <li>• Pampanga (208.74.77.165)</li> <li>• Rizal (208.74.77.167)</li> </ul>

Technical/Operational Impact of the change		
Negative: No server downtime during the implementation, and no production will be affected.	Beneficial: False positive alerts will be removed, if not, reduced.	Neutral: The graph will improve, showing the server state to be mostly OK.

Affected IT Infrastructure components			
Site	Hostname	IP Address	Function
GL2	JKA-VLIN-NMS01	172.22.9.4	Monitoring server in GL2

Affected Departments and Corresponding Contact Persons		
Department	Contact Name	Contact Info
Server Operations	Rovie Salvatierra	0917-627-4325

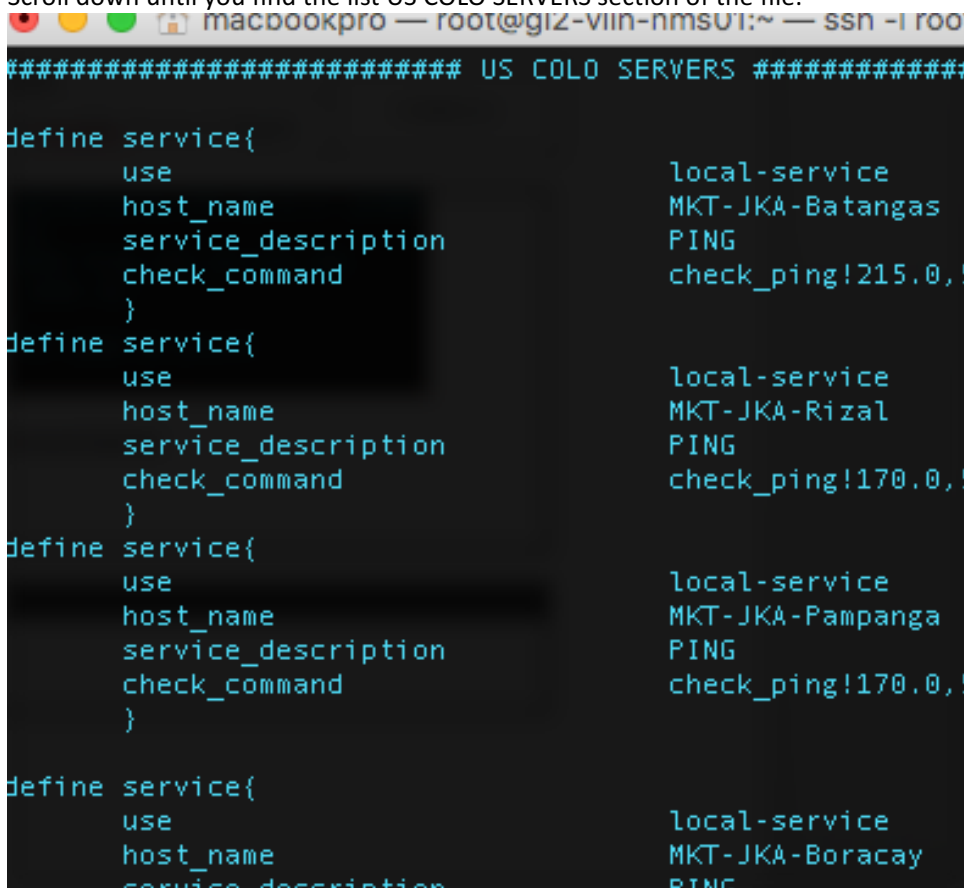
Test Environment implementation and Verification Summary
<p>We don't have a test environment for this, but we will test it with one CoreSite server, and see how the graph goes for a week.</p> <p>If latency alert improves during the testing, we will proceed with the rest of the CoreSite servers listed in the Objective section.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Log on to Nagios server via SSH at 172.22.9.4 via port 3489, using your own credentials.</li> <li>2. Switch to the root environment by sending the command <b>sudo su -</b>.</li> </ol>

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```
[Rovver-GS:~ macbookpro$ ssh -l rsalvatierra 172.22.9.4 -p3489
[rsalvatierra@172.22.9.4's password:
Last login: Tue Apr 16 18:27:00 2019 from 172.18.133.201
[[rsalvatierra@g12-vlin-nms01 ~]$ sudo su -
[[sudo] password for rsalvatierra:
Last login: Wed May  1 18:56:33 PST 2019 on pts/0
[root@g12-vlin-nms01 ~]#
```

Figure 1

3. Edit the configuration file by entering the command below:  
> vi /nagios\_host/windows.cfg
4. Scroll down until you find the list US COLO SERVERS section of the file.



```
##### US COLO SERVERS #####

define service{
    use                               local-service
    host_name                         MKT-JKA-Batangas
    service_description               PING
    check_command                     check_ping!215.0,5
}

define service{
    use                               local-service
    host_name                         MKT-JKA-Rizal
    service_description               PING
    check_command                     check_ping!170.0,5
}

define service{
    use                               local-service
    host_name                         MKT-JKA-Pampanga
    service_description               PING
    check_command                     check_ping!170.0,5
}

define service{
    use                               local-service
    host_name                         MKT-JKA-Boracay
    service_description               PING
```

Figure 2

5. We will test this initially with Batangas server. Based on the historical data as shown below, the average RTA is 214.11ms, the minimum is 172.69ms, and the maximum is 225.56ms.

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03-31-2019 00:00:00	04-01-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 220.03 ms
04-01-2019 00:00:00	04-02-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 219.74 ms
04-02-2019 00:00:00	04-03-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 220.83 ms
04-03-2019 00:00:00	04-04-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 221.17 ms
04-04-2019 00:00:00	04-05-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 220.67 ms
04-05-2019 00:00:00	04-06-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 225.56 ms
04-06-2019 00:00:00	04-07-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 223.79 ms
04-07-2019 00:00:00	04-08-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 220.44 ms
04-08-2019 00:00:00	04-09-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 219.85 ms
04-09-2019 00:00:00	04-10-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 224.20 ms
04-10-2019 00:00:00	04-10-2019 15:09:00	0d 15h 9m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 220.92 ms
04-10-2019 15:09:00	04-10-2019 15:22:00	0d 0h 13m 0s	SERVICE OK (HARD)	PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 173.44 ms
04-10-2019 15:22:00	04-11-2019 00:00:00	0d 8h 38m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 223.37 ms
04-11-2019 00:00:00	04-12-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 221.02 ms
04-12-2019 00:00:00	04-13-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 222.15 ms
04-13-2019 00:00:00	04-13-2019 09:32:09	0d 9h 32m 9s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 220.70 ms
04-13-2019 09:32:09	04-13-2019 11:20:11	0d 1h 48m 2s	SERVICE OK (HARD)	PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 173.57 ms
04-13-2019 11:20:11	04-14-2019 00:00:00	0d 12h 39m 49s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 219.85 ms
04-14-2019 00:00:00	04-15-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 221.20 ms
04-15-2019 00:00:00	04-16-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 219.82 ms
04-16-2019 00:00:00	04-17-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 219.79 ms
04-17-2019 00:00:00	04-17-2019 21:18:35	0d 21h 18m 35s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 219.85 ms
04-18-2019 00:00:00	04-19-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 219.84 ms
04-19-2019 00:00:00	04-20-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 220.04 ms
04-20-2019 00:00:00	04-20-2019 20:17:33	0d 20h 17m 33s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 220.63 ms
04-21-2019 00:00:00	04-22-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 219.80 ms
04-22-2019 00:00:00	04-23-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 219.77 ms
04-23-2019 00:00:00	04-23-2019 17:10:48	0d 17h 10m 48s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 219.76 ms
04-23-2019 17:10:48	04-23-2019 17:18:48	0d 0h 8m 0s	SERVICE OK (HARD)	PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 173.39 ms
04-23-2019 17:18:48	04-24-2019 00:00:00	0d 6h 41m 12s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 213.12 ms
04-24-2019 00:00:00	04-25-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 213.13 ms
04-25-2019 00:00:00	04-26-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 213.21 ms
04-26-2019 00:00:00	04-27-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 213.29 ms
04-27-2019 00:00:00	04-27-2019 18:38:59	0d 18h 38m 59s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 213.39 ms
04-27-2019 18:38:59	04-27-2019 22:40:55	0d 4h 1m 56s	SERVICE OK (HARD)	PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 172.69 ms
04-27-2019 22:40:55	04-28-2019 00:00:00	0d 1h 19m 5s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	CRITICAL - Network Unreachable (208.74.77.163)
04-28-2019 00:00:00	04-29-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 213.72 ms
04-29-2019 00:00:00	04-30-2019 00:00:00	1d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 213.31 ms
04-30-2019 00:00:00	04-30-2019 16:16:11	0d 16h 16m 11s	SERVICE CRITICAL (HARD)	PING CRITICAL - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 213.10 ms
04-30-2019 16:21:07	04-30-2019 16:27:56	0d 0h 6m 49s	SERVICE WARNING (HARD)	PING WARNING - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 213.20 ms
04-30-2019 16:31:07	05-01-2019 00:00:00	0d 7h 28m 53s	SERVICE OK (HARD)	PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 213.21 ms
05-01-2019 00:00:00	05-01-2019 00:00:00	0d 0h 0m 0s	SERVICE OK (HARD)	PING OK - Packet loss = 0%, RTA = 214.64 ms

Figure 3

> press shift + A simultaneously to edit the file, then on the check\_command line, edit the check ping value and set the first value to 215.0 and the second value to 225.0

```
service_description ping
check_command check_ping!170.0,50%!180.0,50% -p100
```

Figure 4

- Save the settings by pressing **esc**, then entering the command **:wq!**.
- Restart the service by entering **service nagios restart**.

### Test Environment Results Summary

We are yet to gather the data after we have implemented the testing to Batangas server. We're expecting that the latency graph reports will improve.

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#### Configuration Change Template

Baseline File	3.1.140 JKA-VLIN-NMS01
Baseline Version	3

#### Baseline File Changes:

Existing Configuration	Proposed Change	Impact	Section
The average threshold is 170.0 and the critical is set to 180.0	Adjust the threshold.	The baseline for all CoreSite servers will be updated.	Configuration tab

#### Physical Implementation Procedures / Advisory

No physical implementation will be facilitated.

#### Backup Procedures


1. Log on to 172.22.9.4 via SSH using your own elevated credentials.
2. Switch to the root environment by entering the command **sudo su -**.
3. Navigate to Nagios host by sending the command **cd /nagios\_host**.
4. Copy the configuration file to your local folder. See command below:
  - **cp /nagios\_host/windows.cfg /home/rsalvatierra/windows\_mmddyyy.cfg**
5. Log on to 172.17.0.1 (Backup storage) via SSH using your own credentials.
6. Switch to the root environment then navigate to the Monitoring database backup folder:
  - **cd /four\_terra/home/Cacti\_DB/**
7. Copy the back-up configuration file by sending the command below:
  - **scp -P3489 rsalvatierra@172.22.9.4:/home/rsalvatierra/windows\_mmddyyy.cfg .**

#### Technical Configuration Procedures

We will only proceed with this when the result of the initial testing is successful.

1. Log on to Nagios server via SSH at 172.22.9.4 via port 3489, using your own credentials.
2. Switch to the root environment by sending the command **sudo su -**.
3. Edit the configuration file by entering the command below:
 

```
> vi /nagios_host/windows.cfg
```
4. Scroll down until you find the list **US COLO SERVERS** section of the file.
5. Press shift + A simultaneously to edit the file, then on the check\_command line, edit the check ping value and set the first value to 215.0 and the second value to 225.0.
6. Save the settings by pressing **esc**, then entering the command **:wq!**.
7. Restart the service by entering **service nagios restart**.

 <b>OPEN ACCESS</b> <small>THE OPEN ACCESS FOUNDATION</small>	Proprietary and Confidential	Effectivity: April 1, 2019	Page 4
			Template Version : <b>02</b>

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## Verification Procedures

1. Log on to [//172.22.9.4/nagios](http://172.22.9.4/nagios) using the nagios credentials.
2. From the main page, click on Configuration > Services.
3. Scroll down and check each CoreSite server. The Check Command should show the updated values.

Command Name	Command Line
To expand:	check_ping!170.0,50%!185.0,50% -p100
check_ping	\$USER1\$/check_ping -H \$HOSTADDRESS\$ -w \$ARG1\$ -c \$ARG2\$ -p 5
->	\$USER1\$/check_ping -H \$HOSTADDRESS\$ -w 170.0,50% -c 185.0,50% -p100 -p 5
Enter the command_check definition from a host or service definition and press Go to see the expansion of the command	
To expand:	check_ping!170.0,50%!185.0,50% -p100 <input type="button" value="Go"/>

Figure 5

4. Check the latency graph from the Services section. The status should no longer show as critical.

Host ↕	Service ↕	Status ↕	La
DEV_Biometrics_3rd_IN	PING	OK	05-
DEV_Biometrics_3rd_OUT	PING	OK	05-
DEV_Biometrics_5th_IN	PING	OK	05-
DEV_Biometrics_5th_OUT	PING	OK	05-
DEV_Biometrics_8th_IN	PING	OK	05-
DEV_Biometrics_8th_OUT	PING	OK	05-
DEV_Biometrics_9th_IN	PING	CRITICAL	05-
DEV_Biometrics_9th_OUT	PING	CRITICAL	05-
DEV_Biometrics_HRC_IN	PING	OK	05-
DEV_Biometrics_HRC_OUT	PING	OK	05-

Figure 6

## Back-out Procedures

1. Log on to 172.22.9.4 via SSH using your own elevated credentials.
2. Switch to the root environment by entering the command **sudo su -**.
3. Navigate to Nagios host by sending the command **cd /nagios\_host**.
4. Copy the back-up configuration file by sending the command below:
  - **scp -P3489 username@172.17.0.1: /four\_terra/home/Cacti\_DB/windows\_mmdyyy.cfg .**
5. Send the **ls -l** command; you should see windows configuration backup copy.
6. Switch the windows back-up configuration file and the current windows configuration file by entering the command below:
  - **mv /nagios\_host/windows.cfg /nagios\_host/windows\_old.cfg**
  - **mv /nagios\_host/windows\_mmdyyy.cfg /nagios\_host/windows.cfg**
7. Restart the service by entering **service nagios restart**.

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