Read in the following dictionary:

```
-2.0
                                                                    -3.00x_1 -2.00x_2 -9.00x_3 -5.00x_4 +7.00x_5 +1.00x_6 -9.00x_7 -3.00x_8
  x_9
                                3.0
                                                                    +4.00x_1 +3.00x_2 -6.00x_3 -6.00x_4 -6.00x_5 +3.00x_6 +8.00x_7 -2.00x_8
x_{10}
                                3.0
x_{11}
                                                                     -8.00x_1 +5.00x_2 -8.00x_3 +2.00x_4 -8.00x_5
                               -3.0
                                                                -10.00x_1 - 10.00x_2
                                                                                                                                                                                                              -10.00x_4 + 10.00x_5 + 4.00x_6 - 2.00x_7 - 3.00x_8
x_{12}
                                                                    -3.00x_1 +9.00x_2 +6.00x_3 +1.00x_4 -7.00x_5 -3.00x_6 +6.00x_7 -5.00x_8
x_{13}
                                3.0
                               -3.0
                                                                    -7.00x_1 +6.00x_2 +2.00x_3 +8.00x_4 -5.00x_5 +8.00x_6
x_{14}
                              -3.0
                                                                   -1.00x_1 \quad -9.00x_2 \quad -8.00x_3 \quad -8.00x_4 \quad +6.00x_5 \quad +3.00x_6 \quad -7.00x_7 \quad -9.00x_8 \quad +3.00x_6 \quad -7.00x_7 \quad -9.00x_8 \quad +3.00x_8 
x_{15}
                                2.0
                                                                    -2.00x_1 +6.00x_2 +5.00x_3 +5.00x_4 -8.00x_5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 +3.00x_7 +3.00x_8
x_{16}
                                                                    -1.00x_1 +4.00x_2 +2.00x_3 +5.00x_4 +5.00x_5 -2.00x_6 -3.00x_7 -3.00x_8
                                0.0
     z
```

0.1 Initialization Phase: Dual Problem Solving

New Objective in primal was changed to:

$$\max \sum_{j=1}^{8} -x_j$$

Primal variable x_j corresponds to dual variable y_j for j = 1, ..., 16 Dual Dictionary (with objective changed is):

```
+3.00y_9 - 4.00y_{10} + 8.00y_{11} + 10.00y_{12} + 3.00y_{13} + 7.00y_{14} + 1.00y_{15} + 2.00y_{16}
            +2.00y_9 -3.00y_{10} -5.00y_{11} +10.00y_{12} -9.00y_{13} -6.00y_{14} +9.00y_{15} -6.00y_{16}
y_2
     1.0
                                                             -6.00y_{13} - 2.00y_{14} + 8.00y_{15} - 5.00y_{16}
            +9.00y_9 +6.00y_{10} +8.00y_{11}
y_3
     1.0
            +5.00y_9 + 6.00y_{10} - 2.00y_{11} + 10.00y_{12} - 1.00y_{13} - 8.00y_{14} + 8.00y_{15} - 5.00y_{16}
y_4
            -7.00y_9 + 6.00y_{10} + 8.00y_{11} - 10.00y_{12} + 7.00y_{13} + 5.00y_{14} - 6.00y_{15} + 8.00y_{16}
     1.0
y_6
     1.0
            -1.00y_9 -3.00y_{10}
                                                -4.00y_{12} +3.00y_{13} -8.00y_{14} -3.00y_{15}
     1.0
            +9.00y_9 - 8.00y_{10}
                                                +2.00y_{12} -6.00y_{13}
                                                                                      +7.00y_{15} -3.00y_{16}
y_7
            +3.00y_9 + 2.00y_{10} - 2.00y_{11} + 3.00y_{12} + 5.00y_{13} + 5.00y_{14} + 9.00y_{15} - 3.00y_{16}
y_8
            +2.00y_9 -3.00y_{10} -3.00y_{11} +3.00y_{12} -3.00y_{13} +3.00y_{14} +3.00y_{15} -2.00y_{16}
```

Initialization succeeded in finding final dual dictionary with 7 pivots

```
+4.00y_5 -325.00y_{10} -137.33y_{11} -28.67y_{12} -22.67y_2 -76.33y_6 -759.67y_{14} -166.00y_{16}
                                    96.0
 y_1
                                   21.0
                                                                               +1.00y_5 -72.00y_{10} -33.00y_{11} -8.00y_{12} -5.00y_2 -17.00y_6 -171.00y_{14} -38.00y_{16}
y_{13}
                                                                               +2.00y_5 -222.00y_{10} -89.67y_{11} -39.33y_{12} -16.33y_2 -55.67y_6 -555.33y_{14} -119.00y_{16}
                                   71.0
   y_3
                                 160.0
                                                                               +7.00y_5 -534.00y_{10} -244.67y_{11} -61.33y_{12} -37.33y_2 -128.67y_6 -1296.33y_{14} -285.00y_{16} -1296.33y_{14} -285.00y_{16} -1296.33y_{16} -1296.33y_{17} -1296.33y_{18} -1296.33y_
   y_4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                -5.00y_{11}
                                     4.0
                                                                                                                                       -12.00y_{10}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    -2.00y_{12} -1.00y_2 -3.00y_6
   y_9
                                    20.0
                                                                                                                                      -69.00y_{10} -31.33y_{11} -8.67y_{12} -4.67y_{2} -16.33y_{6} -163.67y_{14} -36.00y_{16}
                                                                               +1.00y_5
 y_{15}
                                   51.0
                                                                               +1.00y_5 -167.00y_{10} -66.33y_{11} -28.67y_{12} -11.67y_2 -39.33y_6 -389.67y_{14} -81.00y_{16}
   y_7
                                                                            +14.00y_5 - 1015.00y_{10} - 464.00y_{11} - 121.00y_{12} - 70.00y_2 - 241.00y_6 - 2413.00y_{14} - 535.00y_{16} - 2413.00y_{16} - 2413.00y_{16
                                298.0
   y_8
                                                                               -0.00y_5 -18.00y_{10} -8.00y_{11} -3.00y_{12} -1.00y_2 -4.00y_6 -35.00y_{14}
                                     5.0
```

Primal Dictionary is:

```
1.16573417586e - 15
                                                                                                                                                                                       -4.00x_1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         -1.00x_{13}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             -2.00x_3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            -7.00x_4 +0.00x_9 -1.00x_{15}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          -1.00x_7
                                                                                      18.0
                                                                                                                                                                                +325.00x_1 +72.00x_{13} +222.00x_3 +534.00x_4 +12.00x_9 +69.00x_{15} +167.00x_1
x_{10}
x_{11}
                                                                                        8.0
                                                                                                                                                                                +137.33x_1 +33.00x_{13} +89.67x_3 +244.67x_4 +5.00x_9 +31.33x_{15} +66.33x_{15}
                                                                                        3.0
                                                                                                                                                                                    +28.67x_1 +8.00x_{13} +39.33x_3 +61.33x_4 +2.00x_9 +8.67x_{15}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   +28.67x
x_{12}
                                                                                        1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                    +22.67x_1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       +5.00x_{13} +16.33x_3 +37.33x_4 +1.00x_9 +4.67x_{15} +11.67x
  x_2
   x_6
                                                                                        4.0
                                                                                                                                                                                    +76.33x_1 +17.00x_{13} +55.67x_3 +128.67x_4 +3.00x_9 +16.33x_{15} +39.33x_{15} +3
                                                                                      35.0
                                                                                                                                                                                +759.67x_1 + 171.00x_{13} + 555.33x_3 + 1296.33x_4 + 30.00x_9 + 163.67x_{15} + 389.67x_{15} + 
x_{14}
                                                                                        8.0
                                                                                                                                                                                +166.00x_1 +38.00x_{13} +119.00x_3 +285.00x_4 +6.00x_9 +36.00x_{15} +81.00x_{15}
x_{16}
                                                                                     -5.0
                                                                                                                                                                                     -96.00x_1 -21.00x_{13} -71.00x_3 -160.00x_4 -4.00x_9 -20.00x_{15} -51.00x
      z
```

Primal Dictionary with original objective is:

```
1.16573417586e - 15
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  -4.00x_1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               -1.00x_{13}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    -2.00x_3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           -7.00x_4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    +0.00x_9 -1.00x_{15}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                -1.00x_7
     x_5
                                                                                                                                                                                                             18.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   +325.00x_1 +72.00x_{13} +222.00x_3 +534.00x_4 +12.00x_9 +69.00x_{15} +167.00x_{15} +
x_{10}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  8.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   +137.33x_1 +33.00x_{13} +89.67x_3 +244.67x_4 +5.00x_9 +31.33x_{15} +66.33x_{15} +
x_{11}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  3.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          +28.67x_1 +8.00x_{13} +39.33x_3 +61.33x_4 +2.00x_9 +8.67x_{15} +28.67x_1
x_{12}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          +22.67x_1 +5.00x_{13} +16.33x_3 +37.33x_4 +1.00x_9 +4.67x_{15} +11.67x_{15}
     x_2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  4.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          +76.33x_1 +17.00x_{13} +55.67x_3 +128.67x_4 +3.00x_9 +16.33x_{15} +39.33x_{15} +3
     x_6
                                                                                                                                                                                                             35.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   +759.67x_1 + 171.00x_{13} + 555.33x_3 + 1296.33x_4 + 30.00x_9 + 163.67x_{15} + 389.67x_{15} + 
x_{14}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  8.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     +166.00x_1 +38.00x_{13} +119.00x_3 +285.00x_4 +6.00x_9 +36.00x_{15} +81.00x_{15}
x_{16}
                                                                                                                                                                                                             -4.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             -83.00x_1 \quad -19.00x_{13} \quad -54.00x_3 \quad -138.00x_4 \quad -2.00x_9 \quad -19.00x_{15} \quad -40.00x_{15} \quad -
               z
```

1 Optimization Phase Simplex

Starting Dictionary is:

x_5	1.16573417586e - 15	$-4.00x_1$	$-1.00x_{13}$	$-2.00x_3$	$-7.00x_4$	$+0.00x_{9}$	$-1.00x_{15}$	$-1.00x_7$
x_{10}	18.0	$+325.00x_1$	$+72.00x_{13}$	$+222.00x_3$	$+534.00x_4$	$+12.00x_{9}$	$+69.00x_{15}$	+167.00x
x_{11}	8.0	$+137.33x_1$	$+33.00x_{13}$	$+89.67x_3$	$+244.67x_4$	$+5.00x_9$	$+31.33x_{15}$	+66.33x
x_{12}	3.0	$+28.67x_1$	$+8.00x_{13}$	$+39.33x_3$	$+61.33x_4$	$+2.00x_9$	$+8.67x_{15}$	+28.67x
x_2	1.0	$+22.67x_1$	$+5.00x_{13}$	$+16.33x_3$	$+37.33x_4$	$+1.00x_9$	$+4.67x_{15}$	+11.67x
x_6	4.0	$+76.33x_1$	$+17.00x_{13}$	$+55.67x_3$	$+128.67x_4$	$+3.00x_9$	$+16.33x_{15}$	+39.33x
x_{14}	35.0	$+759.67x_1$	$+171.00x_{13}$	$+555.33x_{3}$	$+1296.33x_4$	$+30.00x_{9}$	$+163.67x_{15}$	+389.67x
x_{16}	8.0	$+166.00x_1$	$+38.00x_{13}$	$+119.00x_{3}$	$+285.00x_4$	$+6.00x_9$	$+36.00x_{15}$	+81.00x
z	-4.0	$-83.00x_1$	$-19.00x_{13}$	$-54.00x_3$	$-138.00x_4$	$-2.00x_9$	$-19.00x_{15}$	-40.00x

Final Dictionary Solution: -4.0 Num Pivots: 1