

```

from math import sqrt
# calculate the Euclidean distance between two vectors
# Euclidean Distance = sqrt(sum i to N (x1_i - x2_i)^2)
# Result:
# 10.295630140987
# 10.392304845413264
# 10.723805294763608
# 10.04987562112089
# 2.449489742783178
# 2.6457513110645907
# 3.1622776601683795
# 2.6457513110645907
def euclidean_distance(row1, row2):
    distance = 0.0
    for i in range(len(row1)-1):
        distance += (row1[i] - row2[i])**2
    return sqrt(distance)

# Locate the most similar neighbors
# Result
# [6,5,7,5,6,7,1],
# [5,6,6,6,5,7,1],
# [7,6,7,6,5,6,1]]
def get_neighbors(train, test_row, num_neighbors):
    distances = list()
    for train_row in train:
        dist = euclidean_distance(test_row, train_row)
        distances.append((train_row, dist))
    distances.sort(key=lambda tup: tup[1])
    neighbors = list()
    for i in range(num_neighbors):
        neighbors.append(distances[i][0])
    return neighbors

# Make a classification prediction with neighbors
# - test_row is row 0
# - num_neighbors is 3
def predict_classification(train, test_row, num_neighbors):
    neighbors = get_neighbors(train, test_row, num_neighbors)
    output_values = [row[-1] for row in neighbors]
    prediction = max(set(output_values), key=output_values.count)
    return prediction

# Test distance function
dataset = [[1,2,3,2,1,3,0],
           [2,1,3,3,1,2,0],
           [1,1,2,3,2,2,0],
           [2,2,3,3,2,1,0],
           [6,5,7,5,6,7,1],
           [5,6,6,6,5,7,1],
           [5,6,7,5,7,6,1],
           [7,6,7,6,5,6,1],
           [7,6,5,5,6,7,1]]

# Caluclate euclidean_distance
print("Euclidean distance between two vectors")
for i in range(1,9):
    print(euclidean_distance(dataset[0],dataset[i]))

# row 0 (i.e., dataset[0]) is the one to be predicted
prediction = predict_classification(dataset, dataset[0], 3)

# - dataset[0][-1] is the last element of row 0 of dataset
# - Display
# Expected 1, Got 1.
print('Expected %d, Got %d.' % (dataset[0][-1], prediction))

```

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↳ Euclidean distance between two vectors
2.0
2.23606797749979
2.6457513110645907
10.0
9.433981132056603

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```
10.099504938362077
10.44030650891055
10.295630140987
Expected 0, Got 0.
```

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