MARAT ILIYASOV, Ph.D.

A Chechen Scholar of International Relations and Comparative Politics. I focus on Russo-Chechen war and post-war relations; post-Soviet conflicts in wider Eurasia; religious radicalization and governance of religions, authoritarianism and memory politics in Russia and Chechnya.

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EMPLOYMENT

- July 2023 Research Fellow at George Washington University. Elliott School of International Relations.
- Sept. 2022-Jun 2023. Visiting Assistant Professor at Miami University (Ohio).
- Sept 2021 Aug 2022. Post-doctoral researcher at Wisconsin University-Madison. Wisconsin Russia project.
- May 15– May 31, 2022. Visiting Scholar at Elliott School of International Relations, George Washington University.
- Dec 2018 Sept 2022. Researcher at Vytautas Magnus University, Lithuania. Religious governance and radicalization in Russia. Project "Radicalisation, Secularism and the Governance of Religion: Bringing together European and Asian Perspectives GREASE" Nr. 770640
- Sept 2019- Sept 2020. Associate Lecturer (University of St Andrews, School of IR).
- Sept 2014 Aug 2018. Adjunct Professor (University of St Andrews, School of IR).
- Sept 2017 Aug 2018. Adjunct Professor (School of Politics and Social Sciences, Edinburgh University).

EDUCATION

- 2013-2017 Ph.D. in International Relations (University of St Andrews, Scotland).
- 2011 –2013 MA "Caucasus Studies" (Ilia State University, Georgia).
- 2002 –2004 MA "Diplomacy and Negotiation" (Vilnius University, Lithuania).
- 1998 2002 BA International Relations and Political Sciences (Vilnius University).

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Post-Soviet politics and society, comparative authoritarianism, domestic and foreign politics, political violence, political demography, collective identity, memory politics.

PUBLICATIONS

Peer-reviewed articles

- **2022. "Dynamics in state-religion relations in post-communist Central Eastern Europe and Russia."** *Religion, State and Society* 4, 415-435 (with D. Vekony & E. Račius. 2022 Impact factor 1.45).
- 2021. "Security and religion the discursive legitimation of the Chechen authorities." *Journal of Muslims in Europe 10, 1-29* (2022 impact factor 0.52)
- 12021. "To be or not to be a Chechen? The second generation of Chechens in Europe and their choices of identity." *The Frontiers of Sociology* (2022 impact factor 2.28. Article's impact; 10447 views; view rank more than 99% in 2023).
- 2019. "Chechen Demographic Growth as a Reaction to Conflict: The Views of Chechens." Europe-Asia Studies, 71(10), 1705-1733. (2020 impact factor 2.108)
- 2018. "Chechen Ethnic Identity: Assessing the Change from Resistance to Submission." Middle Eastern Studies 54, (3), 475-493. (2020 impact factor 0.45)
- 2017. "Researching Chechen Diaspora in Europe: the Issues Faced." Inter-Disciplinary Political Science Journal 3, (1), 201-218.
- 2012. "Instability in the North Caucasus: Reasons, Factors, and Implications." Caucasus and Globalization 6, no. 3, 48-58

Chapters in edited volumes

- 2022. "Religious legitimation: indoctrination, de-legitimation, and pacification efforts in Chechnya." In G.
- Yemelianova and E. Racius (eds.). Routledge Handbook. Muslims of Post-Communist Eurasia. Routledge.
- 2020. **"Governance of religion in Russia: what, how, and why."** In Triandafyllidou, A. and Magazzini, T. (eds.) *Routledge Handbook on the Governance of Religious Diversity.* Routledge, 131-145.

Non-referenced book chapters and reports

- 2020. Report. **Radicalization and Resilience. Case Study: Russia**. http://grease.eui.eu/wp-content/uploads/sites/8/2020/10/WP4-Report_Russia-1.pdf
- 2019. Report. "Radicalization in Russia. The roots and causes of Islamist radicalization in Russia: the state's response." http://grease.eui..eu/wp-content/uploads/sites/8/2019/10/Russia-Report.pdf
- 2019 "Nation and Religion-Reflections on Europe, the MENA Region and South Asia" (with Triandafyllidou, A., H. Gülalp, G., Mahajan, and E. Racius) http://grease.eui.eu/wp-content/uploads/sites/8/2019/05/GREASE-concept-paper D1.3 Nation-and-Religion 30May2019 FINAL1-2.pdf
- 2013. **"Odds and Peculiarities of Family Life in the Caucasus."** In Sipaviciene, Audra, and Rita Augutiene (eds.). *Handbook for Social Workers*. Vilnius: Baltijos kopija, 99-125 (in Lithuanian).
- 2008. "Models of Behaviour and Islam in Chechen Society." In Sipaviciene, Audra, and Rita Augutiene (eds.). *Handbook for Social Workers*. Vilnius: Baltijos kopija, 35-48 (in Lithuanian).
- 2007. "The Impact of the Regional Organisations to the Dis/Integration of the CIS." In Motieka, Egidijus (ed.). CIS: Factors Restraining and Stimulating Integration and Development. Vilnius: University Press, 35-69 (in Lithuanian).

Book reviews

2020. From Conquest to Deportation: The North Caucasus under Russian Rule, written by Jeronim Perović. *Journal of Muslims in Europe*, *9*(1), 131-134. (https://doi.org/10.1163/22117954-12341414)

Media contributions and interviews

- 2023, April 17. Why it is important to study memory politics? https://sites.miamioh.edu/havighurst/2023/04/17/why-it-is-important-to-study-memory-politics/
- 2022, December 16. The Chechen Footprint During Russian Wartime PONARS Eurasia
- 2022, April 24 (with Y. Herrera). <u>Similarities Stain the Kremlin's Warfare on Chechens and Ukrainians</u> PONARS Eurasia
- 2022, March 19. Moscow's Manipulated Memory Politics and Attack on Ukraine PONARS Eurasia
- 2020, October 19. Russia's imaginary radicals. https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/global-extremes/russias-imaginary-radicals/
- 2020. September 30. The war that can become bloody: If Russia's and Turkey's collision over Nagorno Karabakh is
 possible?https://www.delfi.lt/news/daily/lithuania/karas-kuris-gali-tapti-itin-kruvinas-ar-imanomas-turkijos-ir-rusijossusidurimo-scenarijus.d?id=85369313&fbclid=IwAR22v91Mo8nqrRvAA9fJgukbCKyla78dAEv Z69taBEEMEflyvTLeEi5fM
- 2019, April 17. Ingushetia fears outbreak of violence
 https://www.balcanicaucaso.org/eng/Areas/Ingushetia/Ingushetia-fears-outbreaks-of-violence-194009
- 2019, January 10. Chechen demographic rise: reasons and concerns
 https://www.balcanicaucaso.org/eng/Areas/Chechnya/Chechen-demographic-rise-reasons-and-concerns-191886
- 2018, October 31. Chechnya-Ingushetia: a border change fuels new tensions
 https://www.balcanicaucaso.org/eng/Areas/Chechnya/Chechnya-Ingushetia-a-border-change-fuels-new-tensions-190905

Work in progress

- 2023. "Religion and State in Russia and Bulgaria: ethnic minorities and national identity" (with L. Yakova and V. Bogdanova. Forthcoming in *Ethnicities*).
- 2023. "Russia's war strategies: what Chechnya suggests for Ukraine" (with Y. Herrera. Under review in Problems of Post-Communism).
- 2023. "Clash of collective memories in post-war Chechnya". (Under review in Post-Communist Affairs).
- 2023. "The critical points of Chechen collective memory." In D. Budryte and V. Davoliute (eds.) *The Routledge Handbook of Memory in Central and Eastern Europe.* Routledge (forthcoming).
- 2023. "Russia and the Russian-Chechen Conflict in the Collective Memory of Chechen Migrants in Europe." In C. Druey, M., Shogenov, and V., Tanailova (eds.) Fighting for Self-Determination, Participation and Stability State-building, Civil Society and the Role of Historical Memories in Chechnya (1986 2021) Peter Lang Publishers (forthcoming).
- 2023. **"Radicalization in Russia and state's response to it."** In Hellyer H. and Grossman, M. (eds.) *Routledge Handbook on the Religious Radicalization*. Bloomsbury (forthcoming).
- 2023. "The controversies of memory politics in authoritarian Chechnya." In Budryte, D. et al. (eds.) Routledge Handbook on the Memory in Eastern Europe. (forthcoming).
- 2023. "Chechnya: a unique case for the Russian Federation". In Hale, H. et al. (eds.) Developments in Russian Politics. Textbook. Bloomsbury (forthcoming).

COURSES TAUGHT

- Comparative politics (Miami University of Ohio).
- Russian foreign policy (Miami University of Ohio).
- Putin's Russia (Miami University of Ohio).
- Wars and Peace in the Caucasus (University of St Andrews).
- Conflict and Peace in Post-Communist Eurasia (University of St Andrews).
- The International Relations of Post-Communist Central and Eastern Europe (University of St Andrews).
- Comparative Regionalism (University of St Andrews).
- Theoretical Approaches to International Relations (University of St Andrews).
- Introduction to International Relations (University of St Andrews).
- Foreign Policy Analysis (University of St Andrews).
- International Security (University of St Andrews).
- Issues in International Relations (University of St Andrews).
- Theories of International_Relations (University of Edinburgh).
- Politics in a Changing World (University of Edinburgh).

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Associations

- 2022-present. Havighurst Center for Russian and Post-Soviet Studies (Miami University) www.miamioh.edu/cas/academics/centers/havighurst/
- 2015 present. Center for Middle East, Central Asia, and Caucasus (University of St. Andrews) https://mecacs.wp.st-andrews.ac.uk
- 2022-present. Program on New Approaches to Research and Security in Eurasia (George Washington University) http://www.ponarseurasia.org
- 2021-present. Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies (ASEEES) http://www.aseees.org
- 2022-present. Central Eurasian Studies Association (CESS) http://cess.org
- 2021-present. Association for the Study of Nationalities (ASN) Home | Association for the Study of Nationalities

Research visits:

• 2023 - Visiting Scholar at the Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies (CSEEES) North Carolina University (CSEEES) The Center for Slavic, Eurasian and East European Studies (unc.edu)

2022 – Visiting Scholar at the Institute for European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies (IERES) George Washington
University <u>The Institute for European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies (IERES) – at the Elliott School of International Affairs (gwu.edu)</u>

CONSULTING

- 2023 US Court on Chechen immigration cases
- 2022 US State Department on the reasons of war in Ukraine (focus on Russian memory politics)
- 2012 Lithuanian Department of Migration (on cultural tolerance, models of behavior, and accommodation of cultural differences of the migrants)
- 2009 Lithuanian Department of Migration (on cultural differences between Lithuanians and Caucasians)
- 2006-2008 Lithuanian MFA via The Center of Strategic Studies (think-tank)

AWARDS and FELLOWSHIPS (selected)

- Kennan Institute (Wilson Centre) J. H. Billington Fellowship alternative candidate.
- 2013 WRP (Wisconsin Russia Project) post-doctoral grant recipient
- 600-year anniversary scholarship (the University of St. Andrews)
- 2014 Winter School on "Conflict Mediation" at Pontifical Catholic University, Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)
- 2015 Jean Monnet PhD Summer School on "Security and Justice in Europe" (Scotland, Dundee)
- Summer School on "Peace Studies" at Oslo University Summer School, (Norway)
- Methods of peaceful conflict resolution, mediation, conflict analysis and leadership in crisis (Potsdam University of Applied Sciences) in Tbilisi (Georgia) and Yerevan (Armenia in 2013)
- 2013 NATO Winter School in Baku (Azerbaijan)

INVITED TALKS and CONFERENCE PRESENTAITONS (selected)

- 2023 Russia's War Strategy: What Chechnya Suggests for Ukraine (MPSA, Chicago).
- 2022 War in Ukraine and Russian memory politics (Miami University, Oxford, Ohio).
- 2022 Russo-Chechen conflict in a nutshell (Colgate University, NY).
- 2022 Clash of collective memories in post-war Chechnya. (ASN virtual, NY).
- 2022 Integration of Chechen migrants in Europe reasons of success and failure. (MPSA, Chicago).
- 2022 Russia's wars in Chechnya and Ukraine (PONARS, Washington DC).
- 2021 Russian domestic politics and Chechnya (Georgian Foundation of Strategic Studies, Tbilisi).
- 2021 Religious self-legitimation of autocracies (Norwegian Institute of International Affairs).
- 2021 Second generation of Chechens in Europe and their choices of identity (*Russian and East European Studies, Tartu, Estonia*).
- 2020 Autocratic legitimization and collective memory (Luxembourg University).
- 2019 Image as a tool of power legitimization: the case of Ramzan Kadyrov (ASIAC, Rome).
- 2019 The consequences of migration: how religious and ethnic identities interact (*Post-soviet Diaspora(s) in Western Europe, 1991/2019, Lisbon*).
- 2019 Chechen official discourse today: what the Chechens should remember? (*Norwegian Institute of International Affairs*).
- 2019 Chechen perceptions of Russia: implications for the conflict resolution (*Russian and East European Studies, Tartu, Estonia*).
- 2019 Islam in service of the state: Chechen case (*The European Association for the Study of Religions, Tartu, Estonia*).
- 2019 Thinking possibilities of peace in the Caucasus (University of St Andrews).
- 2015 Existential Threat as a Trigger of Population Growth: Understanding Chechen Resilience (*Kent University*).
- 2015 Putin and Modern Russia (Stirling University).
- 2014 Doing a Reflexive Research (University of St. Andrews).
- 2013 Defining Modern Russia: if it is Empire or Not? (Tbilisi State University).

2013 - The Caucasus in Global Geopolitical Schemes (Tbilisi State University).

SERVICE, EDITORIAL & REVIEWER COMMITMENTS

- 2023 -CESS (Central Eurasian Studies Society) Communications Committee
- 2018 Associate Editor of The Forum for EthnoGeoPolitics https://www.ethnogeopolitics.org/about-us/
- 2018 -Reviewer for the journal "Ethnicities", "Nationalities Papers", "Central Asian Survey", "Communist and Post-Communist Studies", "Problems of Post-Communism" "Ethnopolitics", "Europe-Asia Studies", "Journal of Economy Culture and Society".
- 2018 Coach of self-defence and Martial Arts

NON-ACADEMIC (PAST) EMPLOYMENT

- 2011 2013. **Project assistant / project manager**, NGO "Caucasian House" (Tbilisi, Georgia).
- 2003 2011. **Journalist, columnist, reporter, international news editor** at newspapers "Lithuanian News", "The Day of Vilnius", and media portal Delfi.lt (Vilnius, Lithuania).
- 2006 2008. Analyst, author. The Centre of Strategic Studies (Vilnius, Lithuania).

STUDENT ADVISING (University of Sta Andrews)

Undergraduate thesis advising

- Ms. Anastasia Croy, To what extent has the reconciliation agenda in Rwanda delivered justice?
- Mr. Jake Eisenecker How can the Belt and Road Initiative and technological innovations explain trends in Uyghur persecution?
- Ms. Kary Stevick, The Role of Securitization in Diversionary Conflict.
- Mr. Max Moorhouse, Fragile Selves and Threatening Others Charting Attempts to Reclaim Masculinity Through Violence.
- Ms. Oona Singh, The Unsecular, The Arbitrary, and The Constitution of India: Is the Citizenship Amendment Act 2019 constitutional?
- Ms. Katya Vaseva, Freedom of media in Russia under President Putin.

Graduate thesis advising

- Ms. Anhelina Maiseyenka, *Malorossia or Ukraine Belorussia or Belarus: the phenomenon of the "Russian world" in action*.
- Mr. Cyrus Nabili, To what extent can economic sanctions be effective in altering the behaviour of hostile states.
- Mr. Arkadiy Osovtsov, Russian subversion in the Visegrad group and the response to it.
- Mr. David Dennis, *Democratic Careening in the Solomon Islands*.

LANGUAGES

• Russian (mother tongue level), Lithuanian (fluent), Chechen (fluent), Italian (intermediate).

PERSONAL ACHIEVEMENTS

Black belt (Nidan) in Ju-Jitsu and (Shodan) in Aikido. Coaching in Martial Arts experience.

REFERENCES

- Professor Yoshiko Herrera (University of Wisconsin-Madison. Department of Political Science); phone: +1 (608) 263-2241; email: yherrera@wisc.edu
- Professor Venelin Ganev (Miami University of Ohio, Political Science Department); phone: +1 (513) 529-2334; email: ganevvi@miamioh.edu
- Professor Rick Fawn (University of St Andrews. Former PhD Supervisor, School of IR); phone: +44(0)1334 46 2957; email: rick.fawn@st-andrews.ac.uk