Genomic Data Science Specialization John Hopkins University and Coursera

Differences in gene expressions between adult and fetus brains

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TASK 3

1. Does the document appear to have an appropriate QC?

Yes the document have very good QC for both the fetal samples and the Adult samples. FastQC was used to QC the samples. See the FASTQC results below.

2. Is the mapping rates similar for fetal and adult samples?

The mapping rates are similar for both fetal and adult samples. Both have mapping rate of about > 95%

3. Is there a trend in the average quality score of mapped reads?

Yes, the average quality score of mapped reads are between 34-38 Phred's score for all the samples. One would think that the adult samples will have lower quality scores because of the lower RIN score indicating poor quality of the RNA. However, their adult samples have about the same quality scores falling in the range above. All mean quality Phred's Score are in the range of 34-40, indicating good quality.

The Quality results:

Adult samples:

```
##FastQC 0.11.8
>>Basic Statistics
#Measure
                    Value
                    HISAT2 on data 2 and data 1_ aligned reads _BAM_
File type
                    Conventional base calls
Encoding Sanger / Illumina 1.9
Total Sequences 45183379
Sequences flagged as poor quality
Sequence length 100 %GC 46
##FastQC 0.11.8
>>Basic Statistics
                    Value
#Measure
                    HISAT2 on data 4 and data 3_ aligned reads _BAM_
Filename
File type Conventional base calls Encoding Sanger / Illumina 1.9 Total Sequences 80441231 Sequences flagged as poor quality
Sequence length 100
          47
##FastOC
            0.11.8
>>Basic Statistics
                              pass
```

#Measure Value
Filename HISAT2 on data 10 and data 9_ aligned reads _BAM_
File type Conventional base calls
Encoding Sanger / Illumina 1.9
Total Sequences 70679196
Sequences flagged as poor quality 0
Sequence length 100
%6C 48

Fetal samples:

##FastQC 0.11.8 >>Basic Statistics pass Value
HISAT2 on data 10 and data 9_ aligned reads _BAM_ #Measure Filename File type Conventional base calls
Encoding Sanger / Illumina 1.9
Total Sequences 70679196 Sequences flagged as poor quality Sequence length 100 48 pass
Value
Hisatz on data 8 and data 7_ aligned reads _BAM_
File type Conventional base calls
Encoding Sanger / Illumina 1.9
Total Sequences 146274535
Sequences flagged as poor quality 0
Sequence length 100
%GC 47 ##FastQC 0.11.8 >>Basic Statistics #Measure Va Value Filename HISAT2 on data 8 and data 7_ aligned reads _BAM_ File type Conventional base calls
Encoding Sanger / Illumina 1.9
Total Sequences 146274535
Sequences flagged as poor quality
Sequence length 100
%GC 47 ##FastQC 0.11.8 >>Basic Statistics pass #Measure Value
Filename HISAT2 on data 12 and data 11_ aligned reads _BAM_
File type Conventional base calls
Encoding Sanger / Illumina 1.9
Total Sequences 147946732 Sequences flagged as poor quality Sequence length 100 %GC 46