Spanish Wordlists and Wordlist Ratings

Sixty Spanish words (Table A1) were drawn from the free EsPal online repository (Duchon et al., 2013). To produce lists that were of similar difficulty, the words were filtered and grouped based on word frequency, number of letters, number of syllables, and ratings for familiarity, imageability, and concreteness (Table A2).

Table A1. Wordlists

Wordlist 1 (L1)	Wordlist 2 (L2)	Wordlist 3 (L3)
cristiano	reparar	avanzar
morirse	negar	inicio
competir	inglesa	siesta
avance	delta	cruzado
oriente	furia	ritual
derrota	vera	talla
volumen	comedia	conjunto
margen	griego	quitarse
girar	respiro	confesar
coja	miseria	pasaje
quite	ascenso	avisar
confirmar	rendirse	asumir
durar	afecto	cortes
iris	enero	impedir
vengarse	conversar	tumor
reto	editor	dieta
curar	trauma	sensores
bondad	rabia	resistir
ausencia	patria	salario
conflicto	nocturno	consuelo

Table A2. Wordlist Ratings

Condition	Appearance Frequency	Average Number of Letters	Average Number of Syllables	Familiarity Rating	Imageability Rating	Concreteness Rating
L1	11.1	6.5	2.6	5.2	3.8	4.2
L2	11.1	6.3	2.6	5.0	4.2	4.5
L3	11.1	6.7	2.7	5.1	4.0	4.3

References

Duchon, A., Perea, M., Sebastián-Gallés, N., Martí, A., & Carreiras, M. (2013). EsPal: One-stop shopping for Spanish word properties. *Behavior research methods*, *45*(4), 1246-1258.