```cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>

using namespace std;

ifstream dataIn("infile.txt");
ofstream dataOut("outfile.txt");

void compare(int, int, int);
void quickSort(int a[], int first, int last,int& swaps, int &compare);
int pivot(int a[], int first, int last, int& swaps , int &compare);
void swap(int& a, int& b, int& swaps);


void heapify(int[], int , int);
void heapSort(int[], int, int& , int& );

int main()
{
    int arr[100], bubble[100], Quick[100], heap[100], amount;
    string type;

    while (!dataIn.eof()){
    dataIn>>amount;
    dataIn>>type;
    dataOut<<endl<<amount<<" "<<type<<" in order."<<endl;
    for(int i = 0 ; i < amount; i++){

        dataIn>>arr[i];
        bubble[i] = Quick[i] = heap[i] = arr[i];
        dataOut<<bubble[i]<<" ";
    }

    dataOut<<"\n\n";
      // Bubble Sort Starts Here
     int temp, compareBubble= 0, interchangeBubble = 0 ;
     for(int i=0; i<amount; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<amount-1; j++){

            compareBubble ++;
            if(bubble[j]>bubble[j+1]){

                interchangeBubble++;
                temp=bubble[j];
                bubble[j]=bubble[j+1];
                bubble[j+1]=temp;
            }
        }
    }
    dataOut<<"Bubble Sort Used  :: "<<interchangeBubble<<" interchange : " <<
compareBubble<<" comparisons"<<endl;
    for(int i = 0 ; i < amount; i++){
      dataOut<<bubble[i]<<" ";

     }
     int interchangeQuick = 0, compareQuick = 0;
    quickSort(Quick, 0, amount, interchangeQuick, compareQuick);
    dataOut<<"\n\nQuick Sort Used  :: "<<interchangeQuick<<" interchange : " <<
compareQuick<<" comparisons"<<endl;
    for(int i = 0 ; i < amount; i++){
      dataOut<<Quick[i]<<" ";

     }
    int interchangeHeap= 0, compareHeap = 0;
    heapSort(heap, amount, interchangeHeap , compareHeap);
    dataOut<<"\n\nHeap Sort Used  :: "<<interchangeHeap<<" interchange : " <<
```

```
compareHeap<<" comparisons"<<endl;
      for(int i = 0 ; i < amount; i++){
       dataOut<<heap[i]<<" ";

      }
      dataOut<<"\n\nINTERCHANGES :: ";
     compare(interchangeBubble, interchangeQuick, interchangeHeap);
     dataOut<<"\nCOMPARISONS  :: ";
     compare(compareBubble, compareQuick, compareHeap);
      dataOut<<"\n\n\n\n\n";
  }

     return 0;
 }
 void compare(int bubble, int quick, int heap){

     if(bubble>quick && bubble > heap){

         if(quick > heap){

             dataOut<<"Bubble had the most, then Quick , then heap";
         }
         else if(quick < heap){
             dataOut<<"Bubble had the most,then heap, then Quick";
         }
         else{
             dataOut<<"Bubble had the most,then heap and Quick as equal";
         }

     }
     else if(quick>bubble && quick > heap){

         if(bubble > heap){

             dataOut<<"Quick had the most, then Bubble , then heap.";
         }
         else if(bubble < heap){
             dataOut<<"Quick had the most, then heap, then Bubble.";
         }
         else{
             dataOut<<"Quick had the most, then heap and Bubble as equal.";
         }

     }
     else{

         if(bubble > quick){

             dataOut<<"Heap had the most, then Bubble , then Quick.";
         }
         else if(bubble < quick){
             dataOut<<"Heap had the most, then Quick, then Bubble.";
         }
         else {
             dataOut<<"Heap had the most, then Quick and Bubble as equal.";
         }
     }
 }


 void quickSort( int a[], int first, int last, int& swaps, int& compare )
 {
     int pivotElement;
     int counter = 0;
     if(first < last)
     {
```

```
130          pivotElement = pivot(a, first, last, swaps,compare);
131         quickSort(a, first, pivotElement-1,swaps, compare);
132         quickSort(a, pivotElement+1, last,swaps,compare);
133 
134     }
135 
136 }
137 
138 /**
139  * Find and return the index of pivot element.
140  * @param a - The array.
141  * @param first - The start of the sequence.
142  * @param last - The end of the sequence.
143  * @return - the pivot element
144 */
145 int pivot(int a[], int first, int last, int& swaps, int& compare)
146 {
147     int  p = first;
148     int pivotElement = a[first];
149 
150     for(int i = first+1 ; i <= last ; i++)
151     {
152         /* If you want to sort the list in the other order, change "<=" to ">" */
153         compare++;
154         if(a[i] <= pivotElement)
155         {
156             p++;
157             swap(a[i], a[p],swaps);
158         }
159     }
160 
161     swap(a[p], a[first],swaps);
162 
163     return p;
164 }
165 
166 
167 /**
168  * Swap the parameters.
169  * @param a - The first parameter.
170  * @param b - The second parameter.
171 */
172 void swap(int& a, int& b, int& swaps)
173 {
174     swaps++;
175     int temp = a;
176     a = b;
177     b = temp;
178 }
179 
180 /**
181  * Swap the parameters without a temp variable.
182  * Warning! Prone to overflow/underflow.
183  * @param a - The first parameter.
184  * @param b - The second parameter.
185 */
186 void swapNoTemp(int& a, int& b)
187 {
188     a -= b;
189     b += a;// b gets the original value of a
190     a = (b - a);// a gets the original value of b
191 }
192 
193 
194 //******************************************************
195 
```

```
196 void heapify(int arr[], int n, int i, int& swaps, int & compare)
197 {
198     int largest = i;  // Initialize largest as root
199     int l = 2*i + 1;  // left = 2*i + 1
200     int r = 2*i + 2;  // right = 2*i + 2
201
202     // If left child is larger than root
203
204     if (l < n && arr[l] > arr[largest])
205         largest = l;
206
207     // If right child is larger than largest so far
208     if (r < n && arr[r] > arr[largest])
209         largest = r;
210
211     // If largest is not root
212     compare++;
213     if (largest != i)
214     {
215         swap(arr[i], arr[largest],swaps);
216
217         // Recursively heapify the affected sub-tree
218         heapify(arr, n, largest, swaps , compare);
219     }
220 }
221
222 // main function to do heap sort
223 void heapSort(int arr[], int n, int& swaps , int& compare)
224 {
225     // Build heap (rearrange array)
226     for (int i = n / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--)
227         heapify(arr, n, i, swaps, compare);
228
229     // One by one extract an element from heap
230     for (int i=n-1; i>=0; i--)
231     {
232         // Move current root to end
233         swap(arr[0], arr[i], swaps);
234
235         // call max heapify on the reduced heap
236         heapify(arr, i, 0 , swaps , compare);
237     }
238 }
```