Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya

Deliverable 1: Context and scope of the project

Design of an environment for solving pseudo-boolean optimization problems

Author: Marc BENEDÍ

Director:
Dr. Jordi CORTADELLA

Definition of the scope of the project in the context of its study for the course

GEP

March 2, 2018

Contents

1.1	Introd																															1
		W																														_
	4 4 0		hat:	is F	irst	O	rc	ler	·I	٥٥١	zic	?																				1
	1.1.2		hat:																													2
Scor	oe -																															3
_		Sect	ion	1.																												3
	2.1.1																															3
	2.1.2																															3
2.2	Main																															3
Poss	ible O	bsta	acles	s an	id S	Sol	111	tic	m	S																						4
																															_	4
																																4
																																4
3.2																																4
Met	hodolo)2V																														5
		••	ion	1.																											_	5
	4.1.1																															5
	4.1.2																															5
4.2	Main																															5
Dev	elopme	ent '	Too	ls																												6
	-																															6
	5.1.1																															6
	5.1.2																															6
5.2	Main																															6
Vali	dation	Me	tho	ds																												7
5.1	Main	Sect	ion	1.																												7
	6.1.1																															7
	6.1.2																															7
5.2	-																															7
liog	raphy																															8
	2.2 Poss 3.1 3.2 Met 4.1 4.2 Dev 5.1 5.2 Valid 6.1	2.1.1 2.1.2 2.2 Main Possible O 3.1 Main 3.1.1 3.1.2 3.2 Main Methodolo 4.1 Main 4.1.1 4.1.2 4.2 Main Developm 5.1 Main 5.1.1 5.1.2 5.2 Main Validation 6.1 Main 6.1.1 6.1.2	2.1 Main Sect 2.1.1 Su 2.1.2 Su 2.2 Main Sect 3.1 Main Sect 3.1.1 Su 3.1.2 Su 3.1.2 Su 3.1.2 Su 4.1 Main Sect 4.1.1 Su 4.1.2 Su 4.1.2 Su 4.1.2 Su 4.1.2 Su 4.1.2 Su 4.1.3 Su 4.1.3 Su 4.1.4 Su 4.1.5 Su 4.1.5 Su 5.1.1 Su 5.1.2 Su 5.1.1 Su 5.1.2 Su 6.1.1 Su 6.1.1 Su 6.1.2 Su 6.1.2 Su 6.2 Main Sect	2.1 Main Section 2.1.1 Subsection 2.1.2 Subsection 2.1.2 Subsection 2.2.2 Main Section 2.1.3 Subsection 3.1.1 Subsection 3.1.1 Subsection 3.1.2 Subsection 3.1.2 Subsection 4.1.1 Subsection 4.1.1 Subsection 4.1.1 Subsection 5.1 Main Section 5.1.1 Subsection 5.1.1 Subsection 5.1.2 Subsection 5.1.1 Subsection 5.1.1 Subsection 5.1.2 Subsection 6.1.1 Subsection 6.1.1 Subsection 6.1.1 Subsection 6.1.2 Subsection 6.1.2 Subsection	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsectio 2.1.2 Subsectio 2.2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 3.1 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsectio 3.1.2 Subsectio 3.1.2 Subsectio 3.1.2 Subsectio 4.1 Main Section 2 4.1.1 Subsectio 4.1.2 Subsectio 4.1.2 Subsectio 4.1.2 Subsectio 5.1 Main Section 2 5.1 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsectio 5.1.2 Subsectio 5.1.2 Subsectio 5.1.3 Subsectio 5.1.4 Subsectio 5.1.5 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsectio 5.1.2 Subsectio 5.1.3 Subsectio 5.1.4 Subsectio 5.1.5 Main Section 2 5.1 Main Section 2 5.1 Main Section 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Walidation Methods 6.1 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsectio 6.1.2 Subsectio 6.2 Main Section 2 6.3 Main Section 2 6.4 Main Section 2 6.5 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.5 Main Section 2 5.7 Main Section 2 5.8 Main Section 1 5.9 Subsection 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2 6.3 Main Section 2 6.3 Main Section 2 6.4 Main Section 2 6.5 Main Section 2 6.6 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 3.1 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.5 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 3.1 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.5 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 3.1 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2 6.3 Main Section 2 6.4 Main Section 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.5 Main Section 2 6.7 Main Section 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.8 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1 Subsection 1 3.1.1 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 2 4.1 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.1 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 2 5.5 Main Section 2 5.7 Main Section 2 5.8 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 5.3 Main Section 1 6.1.3 Subsection 2 5.4 Main Section 1 6.1.4 Subsection 1 6.1.5 Subsection 2 5.5 Main Section 1	2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 3.1 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.1 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 2 5.5 Main Section 2 5.7 Main Section 2 5.8 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 1 6.5 Main Section 1	2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2 6.3 Main Section 2 6.4 Main Section 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.5 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.4 Main Section 1 5.1.3 Subsection 2 5.5 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.1 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.2 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.1 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 Possible Obstacles and Solutions 3.1 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 Methodology 4.1 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 Development Tools 5.1 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 Validation Methods 6.1 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 Main Section 2 Validation Methods 6.1 Main Section 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1.1 Subsection 1	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 Validation Methods 6.1 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1 Subsection 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.1 Main Section 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 2 5.5 Main Section 2 5.7 Main Section 1 5.8 Subsection 2 5.8 Main Section 1 6.9 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 2 4.1 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.1 Main Section 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.4 Main Section 2 5.5 Main Section 2 5.7 Main Section 2 5.8 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 5.3 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 4.3 Main Section 2 4.4 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.3 Main Section 2 5.4 Main Section 2 5.5 Main Section 2 5.6 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.2 Main Section 2 Validation Methods 6.1 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 Validation Methods 6.1 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.3 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 5.2 Main Section 2 5.2 Main Section 2 Validation Methods 6.1 Main Section 1 6.1.2 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 1 2.1.2 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 Possible Obstacles and Solutions 3.1 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 Methodology 4.1 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 Development Tools 5.1 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 Validation Methods 6.1 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 Validation Methods 6.1 Main Section 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 1 3.1 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.4 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 4.3 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 4.3 Main Section 2 4.4 Main Section 2 4.5 Main Section 2 4.6 Main Section 2 4.7 Main Section 2 4.8 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1 2.1.1 Subsection 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 2 2.2 Main Section 1 3.1 Main Section 1 3.1.1 Subsection 1 3.1.2 Subsection 2 3.2 Main Section 2 3.2 Main Section 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.1 Subsection 1 4.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.1 Subsection 1 5.1.2 Subsection 2 4.2 Main Section 1 5.1.3 Subsection 2 4.3 Main Section 1 5.1.4 Subsection 1 5.1.5 Subsection 2 4.5 Main Section 1 5.1.6 Subsection 2 4.7 Walidation Methods 6.1 Main Section 1 6.1.1 Subsection 1 6.1.2 Subsection 2 6.2 Main Section 2	2.1 Main Section 1			

Project Formulation

1.1 Introduction

TODO There is an excellent introduction (context) that defines the terms and concepts of the subject under study. Stakeholders (target audience, users and beneficiaries) are fullyspecified.

Boolean satisfiability problems (*SAT from now on*) is the problem of finding a model¹ for a boolean formula. In other words, it is the result of evaluating the boolean formula after replacing its variables for *true* or *false*.

SAT is widely used in Computer Science because it was the first problem proved to be NP-Complete[1]² which allowed a lot of NP³ to be reduced to it.

1.1.1 What is First Order Logic?

In propositional logic, a boolean formula is defined as following[2]: Let P be a set of predicate symbols like p,q,r,...

- All predicate symbol of *P* is a formula.
- If *F* and *G* are formulae, then $(F \land G)$ and $(F \lor G)$ are formulae to.
- If *F* is a formula, then $(\neg F)$ is a formula.
- Nothing else is a formula.

This representation has some limitations because it can only express properties which are *true* or *false*.

This limitations can be overtaken using **First Order Logic** (*FOL from now on*). A FOL formula is defined as following[3]:

- text.
- text.
- text.
- text

¹An interpretation which satisfies the formula.

²NP and NP-hard.

³Nondeterministic polynomial time.

1.1.2 What is minimization?

Scope

2.1 Main Section 1

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Aliquam ultricies lacinia euismod. Nam tempus risus in dolor rhoncus in interdum enim tincidunt. Donec vel nunc neque. In condimentum ullamcorper quam non consequat. Fusce sagittis tempor feugiat. Fusce magna erat, molestie eu convallis ut, tempus sed arcu. Quisque molestie, ante a tincidunt ullamcorper, sapien enim dignissim lacus, in semper nibh erat lobortis purus. Integer dapibus ligula ac risus convallis pellentesque.

2.1.1 Subsection 1

Nunc posuere quam at lectus tristique eu ultrices augue venenatis. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Aliquam erat volutpat. Vivamus sodales tortor eget quam adipiscing in vulputate ante ullamcorper. Sed eros ante, lacinia et sollicitudin et, aliquam sit amet augue. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.

2.1.2 Subsection 2

Morbi rutrum odio eget arcu adipiscing sodales. Aenean et purus a est pulvinar pellentesque. Cras in elit neque, quis varius elit. Phasellus fringilla, nibh eu tempus venenatis, dolor elit posuere quam, quis adipiscing urna leo nec orci. Sed nec nulla auctor odio aliquet consequat. Ut nec nulla in ante ullamcorper aliquam at sed dolor. Phasellus fermentum magna in augue gravida cursus. Cras sed pretium lorem. Pellentesque eget ornare odio. Proin accumsan, massa viverra cursus pharetra, ipsum nisi lobortis velit, a malesuada dolor lorem eu neque.

2.2 Main Section 2

Possible Obstacles and Solutions

3.1 Main Section 1

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Aliquam ultricies lacinia euismod. Nam tempus risus in dolor rhoncus in interdum enim tincidunt. Donec vel nunc neque. In condimentum ullamcorper quam non consequat. Fusce sagittis tempor feugiat. Fusce magna erat, molestie eu convallis ut, tempus sed arcu. Quisque molestie, ante a tincidunt ullamcorper, sapien enim dignissim lacus, in semper nibh erat lobortis purus. Integer dapibus ligula ac risus convallis pellentesque.

3.1.1 Subsection 1

Nunc posuere quam at lectus tristique eu ultrices augue venenatis. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Aliquam erat volutpat. Vivamus sodales tortor eget quam adipiscing in vulputate ante ullamcorper. Sed eros ante, lacinia et sollicitudin et, aliquam sit amet augue. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.

3.1.2 Subsection 2

Morbi rutrum odio eget arcu adipiscing sodales. Aenean et purus a est pulvinar pellentesque. Cras in elit neque, quis varius elit. Phasellus fringilla, nibh eu tempus venenatis, dolor elit posuere quam, quis adipiscing urna leo nec orci. Sed nec nulla auctor odio aliquet consequat. Ut nec nulla in ante ullamcorper aliquam at sed dolor. Phasellus fermentum magna in augue gravida cursus. Cras sed pretium lorem. Pellentesque eget ornare odio. Proin accumsan, massa viverra cursus pharetra, ipsum nisi lobortis velit, a malesuada dolor lorem eu neque.

3.2 Main Section 2

Methodology

4.1 Main Section 1

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Aliquam ultricies lacinia euismod. Nam tempus risus in dolor rhoncus in interdum enim tincidunt. Donec vel nunc neque. In condimentum ullamcorper quam non consequat. Fusce sagittis tempor feugiat. Fusce magna erat, molestie eu convallis ut, tempus sed arcu. Quisque molestie, ante a tincidunt ullamcorper, sapien enim dignissim lacus, in semper nibh erat lobortis purus. Integer dapibus ligula ac risus convallis pellentesque.

4.1.1 Subsection 1

Nunc posuere quam at lectus tristique eu ultrices augue venenatis. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Aliquam erat volutpat. Vivamus sodales tortor eget quam adipiscing in vulputate ante ullamcorper. Sed eros ante, lacinia et sollicitudin et, aliquam sit amet augue. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.

4.1.2 Subsection 2

Morbi rutrum odio eget arcu adipiscing sodales. Aenean et purus a est pulvinar pellentesque. Cras in elit neque, quis varius elit. Phasellus fringilla, nibh eu tempus venenatis, dolor elit posuere quam, quis adipiscing urna leo nec orci. Sed nec nulla auctor odio aliquet consequat. Ut nec nulla in ante ullamcorper aliquam at sed dolor. Phasellus fermentum magna in augue gravida cursus. Cras sed pretium lorem. Pellentesque eget ornare odio. Proin accumsan, massa viverra cursus pharetra, ipsum nisi lobortis velit, a malesuada dolor lorem eu neque.

4.2 Main Section 2

Development Tools

5.1 Main Section 1

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Aliquam ultricies lacinia euismod. Nam tempus risus in dolor rhoncus in interdum enim tincidunt. Donec vel nunc neque. In condimentum ullamcorper quam non consequat. Fusce sagittis tempor feugiat. Fusce magna erat, molestie eu convallis ut, tempus sed arcu. Quisque molestie, ante a tincidunt ullamcorper, sapien enim dignissim lacus, in semper nibh erat lobortis purus. Integer dapibus ligula ac risus convallis pellentesque.

5.1.1 Subsection 1

Nunc posuere quam at lectus tristique eu ultrices augue venenatis. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Aliquam erat volutpat. Vivamus sodales tortor eget quam adipiscing in vulputate ante ullamcorper. Sed eros ante, lacinia et sollicitudin et, aliquam sit amet augue. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.

5.1.2 Subsection 2

Morbi rutrum odio eget arcu adipiscing sodales. Aenean et purus a est pulvinar pellentesque. Cras in elit neque, quis varius elit. Phasellus fringilla, nibh eu tempus venenatis, dolor elit posuere quam, quis adipiscing urna leo nec orci. Sed nec nulla auctor odio aliquet consequat. Ut nec nulla in ante ullamcorper aliquam at sed dolor. Phasellus fermentum magna in augue gravida cursus. Cras sed pretium lorem. Pellentesque eget ornare odio. Proin accumsan, massa viverra cursus pharetra, ipsum nisi lobortis velit, a malesuada dolor lorem eu neque.

5.2 Main Section 2

Validation Methods

6.1 Main Section 1

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Aliquam ultricies lacinia euismod. Nam tempus risus in dolor rhoncus in interdum enim tincidunt. Donec vel nunc neque. In condimentum ullamcorper quam non consequat. Fusce sagittis tempor feugiat. Fusce magna erat, molestie eu convallis ut, tempus sed arcu. Quisque molestie, ante a tincidunt ullamcorper, sapien enim dignissim lacus, in semper nibh erat lobortis purus. Integer dapibus ligula ac risus convallis pellentesque.

6.1.1 Subsection 1

Nunc posuere quam at lectus tristique eu ultrices augue venenatis. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Aliquam erat volutpat. Vivamus sodales tortor eget quam adipiscing in vulputate ante ullamcorper. Sed eros ante, lacinia et sollicitudin et, aliquam sit amet augue. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.

6.1.2 Subsection 2

Morbi rutrum odio eget arcu adipiscing sodales. Aenean et purus a est pulvinar pellentesque. Cras in elit neque, quis varius elit. Phasellus fringilla, nibh eu tempus venenatis, dolor elit posuere quam, quis adipiscing urna leo nec orci. Sed nec nulla auctor odio aliquet consequat. Ut nec nulla in ante ullamcorper aliquam at sed dolor. Phasellus fermentum magna in augue gravida cursus. Cras sed pretium lorem. Pellentesque eget ornare odio. Proin accumsan, massa viverra cursus pharetra, ipsum nisi lobortis velit, a malesuada dolor lorem eu neque.

6.2 Main Section 2

Bibliography

- [1] Stephen A. Cook. "The complexity of theorem-proving procedures". In: *Proceedings of the third annual ACM symposium on Theory of computing STOC '71*. New York, New York, USA: ACM Press, 1971, pp. 151–158. DOI: 10.1145/800157.805047. URL: http://portal.acm.org/citation.cfm?doid=800157.805047.
- [2] Rafael Farré et al. Notas de Clase para IL 2.Definición de la Lógica Proposicional. Barcelona, 2009. URL: https://app.box.com/file/225148187559.
- [3] Rafel Farré et al. Notas de Clase para IL 4. Definición de Lógica de Primer Orden. 2009. URL: https://app.box.com/file/225148226794.