### ART Forum R Cheat Sheet

# **Data Wrangling**

## Manipulating Observations

filter() observations
arrange() observations in ascending order
arrange(desc()) observations in descending order
bind\_rows() to stack observations

## Manipulating Variables

select() variables
mutate() variables (recoded or new)
transmute() to mutate and select variables
rename() variables
left\_join() matching observations from right df
anti\_join() keeping observations that don't match
inner\_join() keeping observations that match
bind\_cols() to add variables
gather() variables into key-value variable pairs
spread() key-value variable pairs into variables
separate() a variable into two or more variables
unite() two or more variables into a single variable
row\_numbers() to create an id for each observation

## **Data Summarization**

#### Discrete Variables

count() discrete variables
geom\_col() column plot
geom\_bar() bar plot

#### Continuous Variables

summarize() continuous variables
geom\_histogram() histogram
geom\_density() density plot
geom\_point() scatterplot
geom\_smooth(method = "lm") regression line

#### Discrete and Continuous Variables

group\_by() %>% summarize() grouped summary
geom\_boxplot() boxplot
geom\_jitter() jittered scatterplot
facet\_wrap() and facet\_grid() separate plots

# Text Analysis

## Data Wrangling

unnest\_tokens() into a tidy text df
get\_sentiments() from the specified dictionary
bind\_tf\_idf() to a df with counts by document
read\_html() to scrape a webpage
html\_nodes() extract data from a given XML node
html\_text() extract text from a given XML node
str\_split() split a string by a given regular expression
str\_view\_all() practice writing regular expressions

## Topic Modeling

cast\_dtm() from a tidy df with counts by document
LDA() run a topic model
tidy(matrix = "beta") topics from LDA output