Introduction to Software Design using Traditional Methodologies

Introduction to Software Design using Traditional Methodologies

- Software Design and Architecture using Traditional Methodologies
- Software Architecture Views
- Pattern-based Design
- References

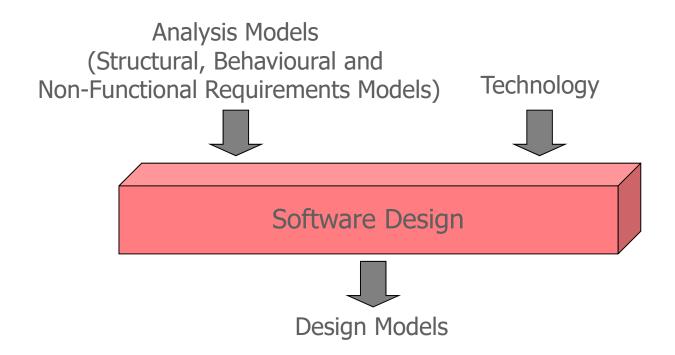
Software Design and Architecture using Traditional Methodologies



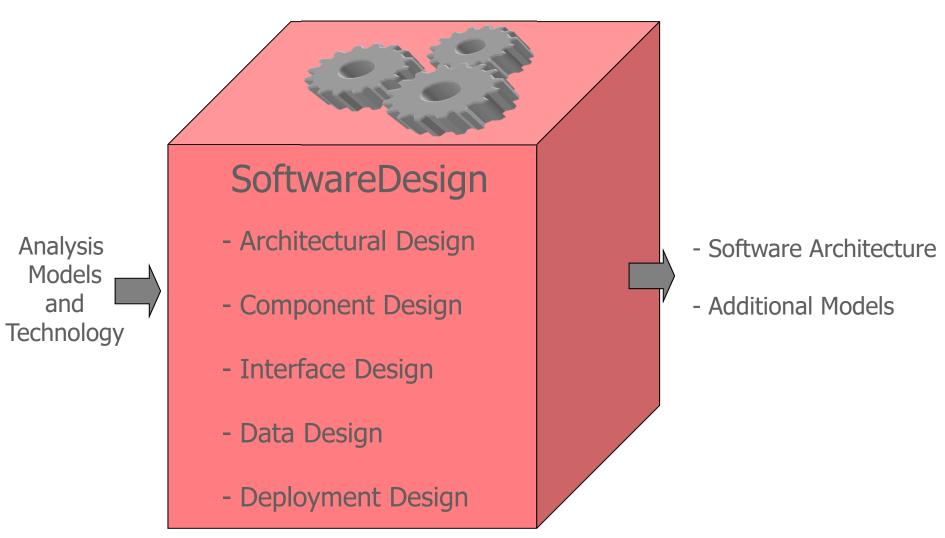
- Software design and Architecture in waterfall and in some of iterative methodologies starts when the discover phase is finished or almost finished.
- Software design and Architecture is very well documented and completed before coding starts.
- Software design is focused on completing modules of the architecture.
- Software design is a heavy process.
- Software design requires architects and designers.
- Architects have infrequent interactions with business people.

Software Design and Architecture using Traditional Methodologies

Inputs and outputs of software design

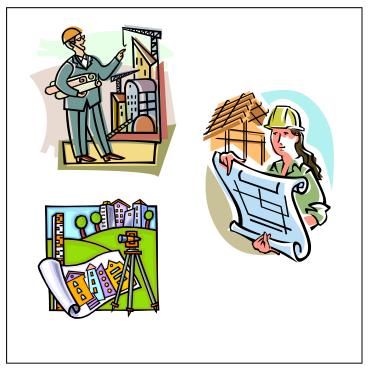


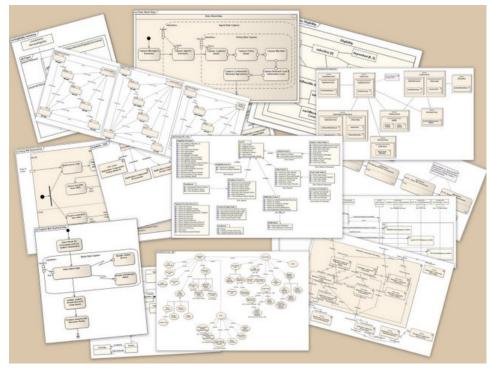
Software Design and Architecture using Traditional Methodologies



Software Architecture Views

• The use of different views to represent the architecture of software systems in traditional methodologies allows us to address separately the concerns of various stakeholders of the architecture (end-users, developers, project managers, etc...)





Software Architecture – Xavier Franch, Cristina Gómez

Software Architecture Views



Logical Architecture

Structural View

Class diagram
Colaboration diagram
Component diagram

Dynamic View

State Machine diagram
Activity diagram
Sequence diagram
Communication diagram

Model Management View

Package diagram

Use-Case View

Use Case diagram Textual Use Case



Deployment Process

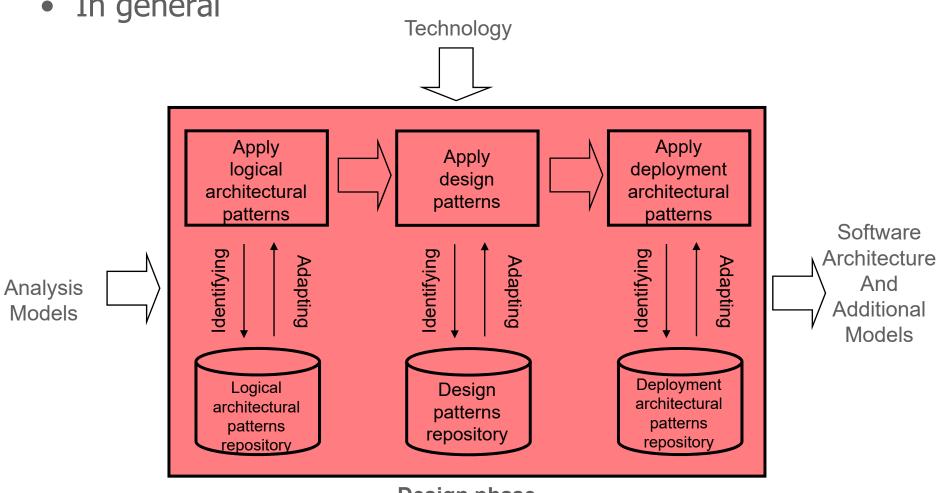
Physical Architecture

Deployment View

Deployment diagram

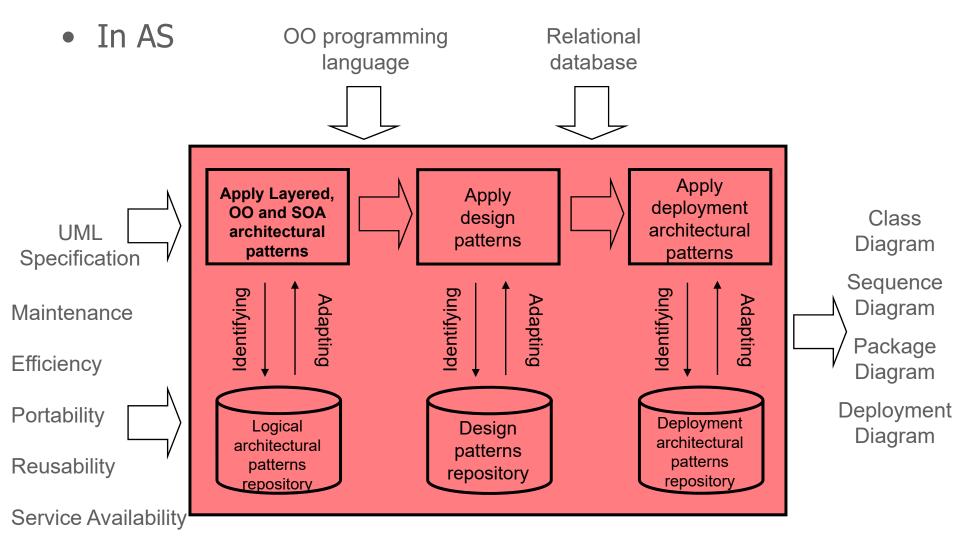
- **Pattern-based design** creates a new application by finding a set of proven solutions to a clearly delineated set of problems. Each problem and its solution is described by a design pattern that has been catalogued and vetted by other software engineers.
- Two types of patterns used at the design phase:
 - Architectural patterns
 - Design patterns

In general



Design phase

- In AS we will apply the pattern based design to software systems that:
 - Keep a consistent representation of the domain state.
 - Answer queries about the domain state.
 - Produce reactions when some predefined conditions are given.
 - Use external services



Design phase

References

- Ingeniería del software. Un enfoque práctico
 R.G. Pressman
 McGraw Hill, 2010 (Séptima edición), cap. 8, 9 and 10
- Enginyeria del software: Especificació
 D. Costal, X. Franch, M.R. Sancho, E. Teniente
 Edicions UPC, 2004
- Applying UML and Patterns
 C. Larman
 Prentice Hall, 2005 (3rd edition), ch. 33, 34 and 39
- Software Engineering

 I. Sommerville
 Pearson, 2011 (9th edition), ch. 6
- The Unified Modeling Language Reference Manual J. Rumbaugh, I. Jacobson, G. Booch Addison-Wesley, 2004, ch. 3
- Microsoft Application Architecture Guide (2nd edition)
 Microsoft
 http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ff650706.aspx, ch. 1,2 and 3