

$$12 \quad \varphi \oplus \varphi \equiv \neg(\varphi \leftrightarrow \varphi)$$

$$e) \quad \varphi \oplus (\varphi \oplus \theta) \stackrel{?}{\equiv} (\varphi \oplus \varphi) \oplus \theta$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}_{\text{def}} \quad \parallel$

$$\neg[\varphi \leftrightarrow \varphi \oplus \theta] \equiv \neg[\varphi \leftrightarrow \neg(\varphi \leftrightarrow \theta)] \equiv$$

ordre: $\alpha \leftrightarrow \beta \equiv \beta \leftrightarrow \alpha$

$\neg(\alpha \leftrightarrow \beta) \equiv \neg\alpha \leftrightarrow \beta$

$$\stackrel{\downarrow}{\equiv} \neg[\neg(\varphi \leftrightarrow \theta) \leftrightarrow \varphi] \stackrel{\downarrow}{\equiv} \neg[(\neg\varphi \leftrightarrow \theta) \leftrightarrow \varphi] \equiv$$

associative: $(\alpha \leftrightarrow \beta) \leftrightarrow \gamma \equiv \alpha \leftrightarrow (\beta \leftrightarrow \gamma)$

$$\stackrel{\downarrow}{\equiv} \neg[\neg\varphi \leftrightarrow (\theta \leftrightarrow \varphi)] \equiv \neg[(\theta \leftrightarrow \varphi) \leftrightarrow \neg\varphi] \equiv$$

$$\equiv \neg[\theta \leftrightarrow (\varphi \leftrightarrow \neg\varphi)] \equiv \neg[\underbrace{(\varphi \leftrightarrow \neg\varphi)}_{\neg(\varphi \leftrightarrow \varphi)} \leftrightarrow \theta] \equiv$$

$$\equiv \neg[(\varphi \oplus \varphi) \leftrightarrow \theta] \equiv (\varphi \oplus \varphi) \oplus \theta$$

qed

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6) $\varphi \wedge (\varphi \oplus \theta) \stackrel{?}{=} (\varphi \wedge \varphi) \oplus (\varphi \wedge \theta)$

$\varphi \wedge \neg(\varphi \leftrightarrow \theta)$

#6: $\neg(\alpha \leftrightarrow \beta) \equiv (\alpha \vee \beta) \wedge (\neg\alpha \vee \neg\beta)$

$\neg[\varphi \wedge \varphi \leftrightarrow \varphi \wedge \theta] \equiv [(\varphi \wedge \varphi) \vee (\varphi \wedge \theta)] \wedge [\neg(\varphi \wedge \varphi) \vee \neg(\varphi \wedge \theta)]$

$\varphi \wedge (\varphi \vee \theta)$

$\neg\varphi \vee \neg\varphi \vee \neg\varphi \vee \neg\theta$

$\neg\varphi \vee \neg\varphi \vee \neg\theta$

$\equiv \varphi \wedge (\varphi \vee \theta) \wedge (\neg\varphi \vee \neg\varphi \vee \neg\theta) \equiv$

distributiva

$\equiv [\varphi \wedge (\varphi \vee \theta) \wedge \neg\varphi] \vee [\varphi \wedge (\varphi \vee \theta) \wedge \neg\theta] \vee [\varphi \wedge (\varphi \vee \theta) \wedge \neg\theta]$

$\swarrow \quad \searrow$

$0 \quad \varphi \wedge \varphi \wedge \neg\varphi \vee \varphi \wedge \theta \wedge \neg\varphi$

$\searrow \quad \swarrow$

$0 \quad \varphi \wedge \neg\theta \wedge \neg\varphi \vee \varphi \wedge \neg\theta \wedge \neg\theta$

$\searrow \quad \swarrow$

$0 \quad 0$

(12-6 - Continuation)

$$\equiv 0 \vee 0 \vee \varphi \wedge \sigma \wedge \neg \psi \vee \varphi \wedge \neg \sigma \wedge \psi \vee 0 \equiv$$

$$\equiv \varphi \wedge [\sigma \wedge \neg \psi \vee \neg \sigma \wedge \psi] \equiv \leftarrow \text{double negation } p \equiv \neg(\neg p)$$

$$\equiv \varphi \wedge \neg [\neg(\neg \psi \wedge \sigma) \wedge \neg(\neg \sigma \wedge \psi)] \equiv$$

$$\equiv \varphi \wedge \neg [(\psi \vee \neg \sigma) \wedge (\sigma \vee \neg \psi)] \equiv \varphi \wedge (\psi \oplus \sigma)$$

$$\underbrace{\sigma \rightarrow \psi} \quad \underbrace{\psi \rightarrow \sigma}$$

$$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{\sigma \leftrightarrow \psi}$$

qed.

$$12 \text{ c) } \psi \oplus 1 \stackrel{?}{\equiv} \neg \psi$$

$$\psi \oplus 1 \equiv \neg [\psi \leftrightarrow 1] \equiv \neg \psi \leftrightarrow 1 \equiv$$

$$\equiv (\neg \psi \rightarrow 1 \wedge 1 \rightarrow \neg \psi) \equiv \left[\underbrace{(\psi \vee 1)}_1 \wedge \underbrace{(0 \vee \neg \psi)}_{\neg \psi} \right] \equiv$$

$$\equiv \neg \psi \quad \underline{\text{sed}}$$

$$\psi \oplus 0 \stackrel{?}{\equiv} \psi$$

$$\neg [\psi \leftrightarrow 0] \equiv \neg \psi \leftrightarrow 0 \equiv \left[(\neg \psi \rightarrow 0) \wedge (0 \rightarrow \neg \psi) \right] \equiv$$

$$\equiv \left[\underbrace{(\psi \vee 0)}_{\psi} \wedge \underbrace{(1 \vee \neg \psi)}_1 \right] \equiv \psi \quad \underline{\text{sed}}$$

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$$d) \quad \psi \oplus \neg\psi \stackrel{?}{=} 1$$

$$\neg[\psi \leftrightarrow \neg\psi] \equiv \neg\psi \leftrightarrow \neg\psi \equiv 1 \quad \text{qed}$$

$$e) \quad \psi \oplus \psi \stackrel{?}{=} 0$$

$$\neg[\psi \leftrightarrow \psi] \equiv \neg\psi \leftrightarrow \psi \equiv 0 \quad \text{qed}$$