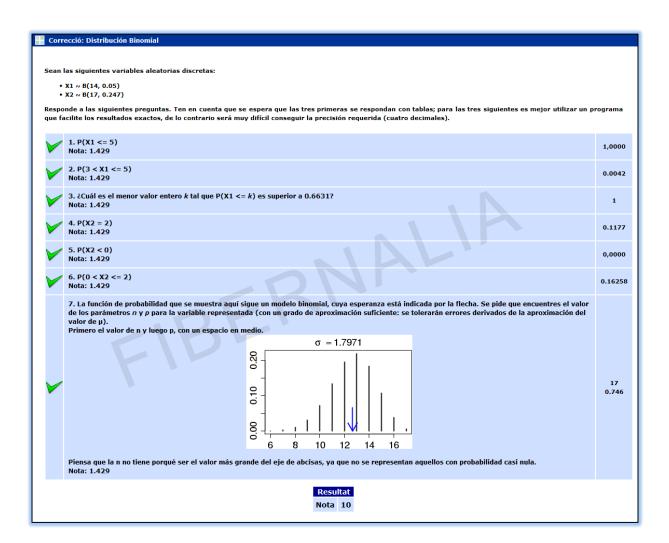
# Probabilitat i Estadística FIB-UPC

# Problemes d'e-status: Distribución Binomial





# Script en R

```
n1 = 14; p1 = 0.05; # X1 ~ B(14, 0.05)

n2 = 17; p2 = 0.247; # X2 ~ B(17, 0.247)

prel = pbinom(5,n1,p1) # Mirando las tablas: 1,0000

pre2 = pbinom(5,n1,p1) - pbinom(3,n1,p1) # 1,000 - 0,9958

k = 0

while(pbinom(k,n1,p1) < 0.6631) { k = k + 1 }

pre3 = k

pre4 = dbinom(2,n2,p2) # P(X2 = 2) = P(X2 <= 2) - P(X2 <= 1)

# pbinom(2,n2,p2) - pbinom(1,n2,p2)

pre5 = pbinom(-1,n2,p2) # P(X2 < 0) = P(X2 <= -1)

pre6 = pbinom(2,n2,p2) - pbinom(0,n2,p2)

esp = 12.7 # esp = n * p

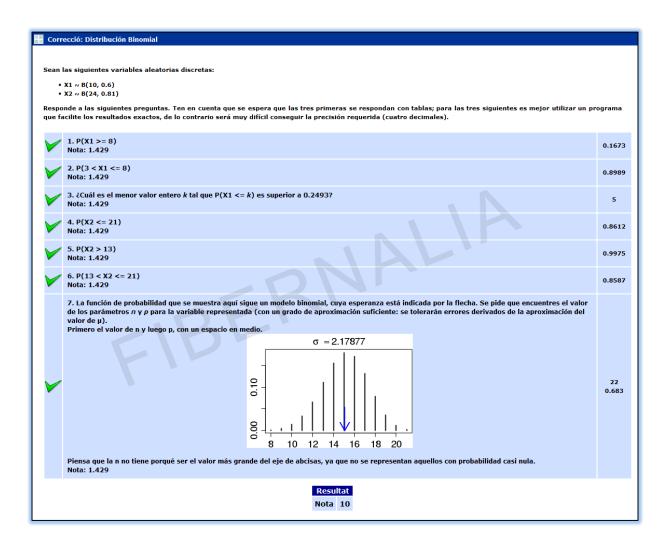
desv = 1.7971
```

```
var = desv^2 # var = n * p * q = esp * q
q = var / esp
p = 1 - q
n = esp / p
pre7 = c(n, p)

pre1; pre2; pre3; pre4; pre5; pre6; pre7
```

### Consola de R

```
> n1 = 14; p1 = 0.05;
> n2 = 17; p2 = 0.247;
> pre1 = pbinom(5, n1, p1)
> pre2 = pbinom(5,n1,p1) - pbinom(3,n1,p1)
> k = 0
> while (pbinom(k, n1, p1) < 0.6631) { k = k + 1 }
> pre3 = k
> pre4 = dbinom(2,n2,p2)
> pre5 = pbinom(-1,n2,p2)
> pre6 = pbinom(2,n2,p2) - pbinom(0,n2,p2)
> esp = 12.7
> desv = 1.7971
> var = desv^2
> q = var / esp
> p = 1 - q
> n = esp / p
> pre7 = c(n, p)
> pre1; pre2; pre3; pre4; pre5; pre6; pre7
[1] 0.9999669
[1] 0.004140148
[1] 1
[1] 0.117722
[1] 0
[1] 0.1625826
[1] 17.0309028 0.7457033
```



# Script en R

```
n1 = 10; p1 = 0.6; # X1 ~ B(10, 0.6)
n2 = 24; p2 = 0.81; # X2 ~ B(24, 0.81)
prel = 1 - pbinom(7,n1,p1) # P(X1 >= 8) = 1 - P(X1 <= 7)
pre2 = pbinom(8,n1,p1) - pbinom(3,n1,p1)
k = 0
while(pbinom(k,n1,p1) < 0.2493) { k = k + 1 }
pre3 = k
pre4 = pbinom(21,n2,p2)
pre5 = 1 - pbinom(13,n2,p2) # P(X2 > 13) = 1 - P(X2 <= 13)
pre6 = pbinom(21,n2,p2) - pbinom(13,n2,p2)
esp = 15 # esp = n * p
desv = 2.17877
var = desv^2 # var = n * p * q = esp * q</pre>
```

```
q = var / esp
p = 1 - q
n = esp / p
pre7 = c(n, p)
pre1; pre2; pre3; pre4; pre5; pre6; pre7
```

### Consola de R

```
> n1 = 10; p1 = 0.6;
> n2 = 24; p2 = 0.81;
> pre1 = 1 - pbinom(7,n1,p1)
> pre2 = pbinom(8,n1,p1) - pbinom(3,n1,p1)
> k = 0
> while (pbinom(k, n1, p1) < 0.2493) { k = k + 1 }
> pre3 = k
> pre4 = pbinom(21,n2,p2)
> pre5 = 1 - pbinom(13, n2, p2)
> pre6 = pbinom(21,n2,p2) - pbinom(13,n2,p2)
> esp = 15
> desv = 2.17877
> var = desv^2
> q = var / esp
> p = 1 - q
> n = esp / p
> pre7 = c(n, p)
> pre1; pre2; pre3; pre4; pre5; pre6; pre7
[1] 0.1672898
[1] 0.8988807
[1] 5
[1] 0.8611934
[1] 0.997518
[1] 0.8587114
[1] 21.9448795 0.6835308
```