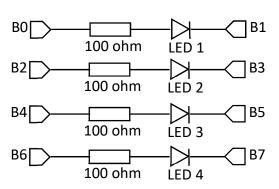
## Nom i Cognoms: \_

 Tenim el següent muntatge als Pins del PORTB, i executem el tros de codi de sota. Indica quin o quins LED s'encendran (Els registres ANSELB, TRISB i PORTB es troben al Bank F de memòria). Justifica la resposta. (1,5 PUNTS)



MOVLB OFh // al bank F hi ha els tres registres involucrats.
CLRF ANSELB, B
CLRF TRISB, B
MOVLW 7Ah
MOVWF PORTB, B

2. Tenim connectat al PIN D0 un circuit resistència-condensador, que es carregarà segons l'equació de càrrega del condensador vista a classe (2,5 PUNTS):

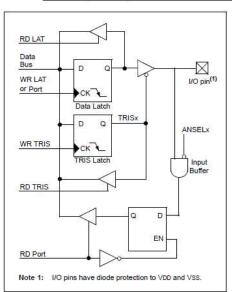
$$V_{c} = V_{in} \left( \begin{array}{c} 1 - e^{-t/RC} \end{array} \right) \\ V_{IN} \\ \hline \\ 1 \text{Kohm} \\ \hline \\ GND \\ \end{array}$$

Si  $V_{IN}$  = 5V,  $V_{DD}$  = 5V, el condensador està inicialment descarregat i el Pin D0 està configurat com a entrada digital:

- Calcula durant quant temps l'entrada està amb seguretat a "0" lògic.
- Calcula a partir de quin instant de temps l'entrada a D0 serà amb seguretat un "1"
   lògic.
- Què ha passat entremig amb el valor lògic de l'entrada digital?

## 27.8 DC Characteristics: Input/Output Characteristics, PIC18(L)F2X/4XK22

DC CHA	RACTER	RISTICS	Standard Operating Conditions (unless otherwise stated) Operating temperature $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \le \text{TA} \le +125^{\circ}\text{C}$						
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Min Typ† Max Units		Conditions			
	VIL	Input Low Voltage	*		10.		15		
	3	I/O PORT:							
D140		with TTL buffer		<u>12—19</u>	0.8	V	4.5V ≤ VDD ≤ 5.5V		
D140A				54-65	0.15 VDD	٧	1.8V ≤ VDD ≤ 4.5V		
D141		with Schmitt Trigger buffer	_	3-01	0.2 VDD	٧	2.0V ≤ VDD ≤ 5.5V		
		with I <sup>2</sup> C levels	-	-	0.3 VDD	٧	6		
		with SMBus levels	-	5 <del>- 3</del>	0.8	V	2.7V ≤ VDD ≤ 5.5V		
D142		MCLR, OSC1 (RC mode) <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ <del>-</del>	( <del>10-1</del> 2)	0.2 VDD	٧			
D142A		OSC1 (HS mode)	-	9 <del>1 - 3</del> 3	0.3 VDD	٧			
	VIH	Input High Voltage							
	1	I/O ports:		32.33	<u>882</u>				
D147		with TTL buffer	2.0	32—33	* <u>==</u>	٧	4.5V ≤ VDD ≤ 5.5V		
D147A			0.25 VDD+ 0.8	-	° ==	٧	1.8V ≤ VDD ≤ 4.5V		
D148		with Schmitt Trigger buffer	0.8 VDD	-		٧	2.0V ≤ VDD ≤ 5.5V		
DC CHA	RACTER	ISTICS	Standard Operating Conditions (unless otherwise stated) Operating temperature -40°C ≤ TA ≤ +125°C						
Param No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур†	Max	Units	Conditions		
	Vol	Output Low Voltage			3.8				
D159		I/O ports	_	<u>2</u>	0.6	٧	IOL = 8 mA, VDD = 5V IOL = 6 mA, VDD = 3.3V IOL = 1.8 mA, VDD = 1.8V		
D161	Voн	Output High Voltage <sup>(3)</sup> I/O ports	VDD - 0.7	2	_	v	IOH = 3.5 mA, VDD = 5V IOH = 3 mA, VDD = 3.3V IOH = 1 mA, VDD = 1.8V		



## REGISTER 10-8: TRISX: PORTX TRI-STATE REGISTER(1)

| R/W-1  |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TRISx7 | TRISx6 | TRISx5 | TRISx4 | TRISx3 | TRISx2 | TRISx1 | TRISx0 |

Legend:

R = Readable bit W = Writable bit U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0' -n = Value at POR '1' = Bit is set U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0' 0' = Bit is cleared x = Bit is unknown

bit 7-0 TRISx<7:0>: PORTx Tri-State Control bit

1 = PORTx pin configured as an input (tri-stated)

0 = PORTx pin configured as an output

Note 1: Register description for TRISA, TRISB, TRISC and TRISD.

3. Omple la taula amb els valors resultants dels registres després d'executar aquest codi: (1 PUNT)

Dada1 equ 05h Dada2 equ 019h CLRF 00, A MOVLW Dada1 MOVWF 01, A BTFSC 01, 0, A INCF 00, F, A BTFSC 00, 1, A 00, F, A INCF BTFSC 00, 2, A INCF 00, F, A BTFSC 00, 3, A INCF 00, F, A

Valor inicial	Valor final
AAh	
02h	
0Eh	
01h	
45h	
89h	
4Ah	
32h	
	AAh 02h 0Eh 01h 45h 89h 4Ah

4. Quants bytes ocuparà el programa a la memòria de programa?

(0,5 PUNTS)

5. Calcula el temps que triga a executar-se la següent funció, des de que entra fins que retorna al codi que la crida (recordeu: RETURN 2 cicles, single WORD; BRA 2 CICLES, single WORD) amb un Fosc=20 MHz (2 PUNTS)

CopiaBank: LFSR 000h, FSR0

LFSR 100h, FSR0

Etiq: MOVF POSTINCO, W

MOVWF POSTINC1 BTFSC FSROH, 0

RETURN

BRA Etiq

Si ens adonem que el segon LFSR posa al punter 0 el valor 100h (256), veiem que mai s'executa el bucle ja que el BTFSC no fa skip, per tant el codi triga:

TABLE 25-2: PIC18(L)F2X/4XK22 INSTRUCTION SET

Mnemonic,		D	Cont	16-Bit Instruction Word				Status	Notes
Opera	0.000	Description	Cycles	MSb			LSb	Affected	Notes
BYTE-ORI	ENTED (	PERATIONS	*					**	20
ADDWF	f, d, a	Add WREG and f	1	0010	01da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2
ADDWFC	f, d, a	Add WREG and CARRY bit to f	1	0010	00da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2
ANDWF	f, d, a	AND WREG with f	1	0001	01da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	1,2
CLRF	f, a	Clear f	1	0110	101a	ffff	ffff	Z	2
COMF	f, d, a	Complement f	1	0001	11da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	1, 2
CPFSEQ	f, a	Compare f with WREG, skip =	1 (2 or 3)		001a	ffff	ffff	None	4
CPFSGT	f, a	Compare f with WREG, skip >	1 (2 or 3)	0110	010a	ffff	ffff	None	4
CPFSLT	f, a	Compare f with WREG, skip <	1 (2 or 3)	0110	000a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
DECF	f, d, a	Decrement f	1	0000	01da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2, 3, 4
DECFSZ	f, d, a	Decrement f, Skip if 0	1 (2 or 3)	0010	11da	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2, 3, 4
DCFSNZ	f, d, a	Decrement f, Skip if Not 0	1 (2 or 3)	0100	11da	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
INCF	f, d, a	Increment f	1 (2 2)	0010	10da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2, 3, 4
INCFSZ	f, d, a	Increment f, Skip if 0	1 (2 or 3)	0011	11da	ffff	ffff	None	4
INFSNZ IORWF	f, d, a	Increment f, Skip if Not 0	1 (2 or 3)	0100	10da	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
MOVF	f, d, a f, d, a	Inclusive OR WREG with f Move f	1		00da	ffff	ffff	Z, N Z, N	1, 2
MOVFF	f <sub>s</sub> , f <sub>d</sub>	Move f <sub>s</sub> (source) to 1st word	2	0101	00da ffff	ffff	ffff	None	
WOVII	's, 'd	f <sub>d</sub> (destination) 2nd word	2	1111	ffff	ffff	ffff	None	
MOVWF	f, a	Move WREG to f	1	0110	111a	ffff	ffff	None	
MULWF	f, a	Multiply WREG with f	1	0000		ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
NEGF	f, a	Negate f	1	0110	110a	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2
RLCF	f, d, a	Rotate Left f through Carry	1	0011	01da	ffff	ffff	C, Z, N	1, 2
RLNCF	f, d, a	Rotate Left f (No Carry)	1	0100	01da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	.,_
RRCF	f, d, a	Rotate Right f through Carry	1	0011	00da	ffff	ffff	C, Z, N	
RRNCF	f, d, a	Rotate Right f (No Carry)	1	0100		ffff	ffff	Z, N	
SETF	f, a	Set f	1	0110	100a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
SUBFWB	f, d, a	Subtract f from WREG with	1	0101	01da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	0.0353
		borrow						And a state of the	
SUBWF	f, d, a	Subtract WREG from f	1	0101	11da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2
SUBWFB	f, d, a	Subtract WREG from f with	1	0101	10da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
		borrow	60	soles was				1000-000-00	970
SWAPF	f, d, a	Swap nibbles in f	1	0011	10da	ffff	ffff	None	4
TSTFSZ	f, a	Test f, skip if 0	1 (2 or 3)	0110	011a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
XORWF	f, d, a	Exclusive OR WREG with f	1	0001	10da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	4
LITERAL C	PERATI	ONS	· ·					2 8	3
ADDLW	k	Add literal and WREG	1	0000	1111	kkkk	kkkk	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
ANDLW	k	AND literal with WREG	1	0000	1011	kkkk	kkkk	Z, N	
IORLW	k	Inclusive OR literal with WREG	1	0000	1001	kkkk	kkkk	Z, N	
LFSR	f, k	Move literal (12-bit) 2nd word	2	1110	1110	00ff	kkkk	None	
		to FSR(f) 1st word	500	1111	0000	kkkk	kkkk	7800	
MOVLB	k	Move literal to BSR<3:0>	1	0000	0001	0000	kkkk	None	
MOVLW	k	Move literal to WREG	1	0000	1110	kkkk	kkkk	None	
MULLW	k	Multiply literal with WREG	1	0000	1101	kkkk	kkkk	None	
RETLW	k	Return with literal in WREG	2	0000	1100	kkkk	kkkk	None	
SUBLW	k	Subtract WREG from literal	1	0000	1000	kkkk	kkkk	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
XORLW	k	Exclusive OR literal with WREG	1	0000	1010	kkkk	kkkk	Z, N	
DATA MEN	IORY ↔	PROGRAM MEMORY OPERATIO	NS						
TBLRD*		Table Read	2	0000	0000	0000	1000	None	
TBLRD*+		Table Read with post-increment		0000	0000	0000	1001	None	
TBLRD*-		Table Read with post-decrement		0000	0000	0000	1010	None	
TBLRD+*		Table Read with pre-increment		0000	0000	0000	1011	None	
TBLWT*		Table Write	2	0000	0000	0000	1100	None	
TBLWT*+		Table Write with post-increment		0000	0000	0000	1101	None	
		Table Write with post-decrement		0000	0000	0000	1110	None	
TBLWT*-		Table Write with pre-increment	<u></u>	0000	0000	0000	1111	None	<u></u>
							-		
TBLWT+*	ITED OP	ERATIONS							
TBLWT+* BIT-ORIEN	Page 14 and the Control of		1	1001	hhha	ffff	ffff	None	1.2
TBLWT+* BIT-ORIEN BCF	f, b, a	Bit Clear f	1	1001		ffff	ffff	None None	1, 2
TBLWT+* BIT-ORIEN BCF BSF	f, b, a f, b, a	Bit Clear f Bit Set f	1	1000	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
TBLWT+* BIT-ORIEN BCF	f, b, a	Bit Clear f	2.0	1000 1011	bbba				

Nom i	Cognoms:			
INCHILL	CURITOTIS.			

6. Completa el codi per garantir que si hi ha un canvi al PORTB es saltarà a una interrupció de baixa prioritat (RSI\_LOW). (1,5 PUNTS)

Org 000h

GOTO Codi

Org 008h

GOTO RSI\_HIGH

Org 018h

GOTO RSI\_LOW

Codi:

MOVLB 0Fh // Triem el Bank F de registres (és on

CLRF ANSELB,B // hi ha ANSELB i TRISB)

SETF TRISB,B // Posem PORTB com a entrada digital

Final: BRA Final // El programa acaba aquí End

7. Hi ha algun error en el codi de la interrupció RSI\_LOW que tenim aquí sota?, explica'l: (1 punt)

RSI\_LOW:

BTFSC INTCON, 0, A // Mirem si el flag és del PORTB

RETFIE FAST

INCF Counter, F, A // Comptem la interrupció

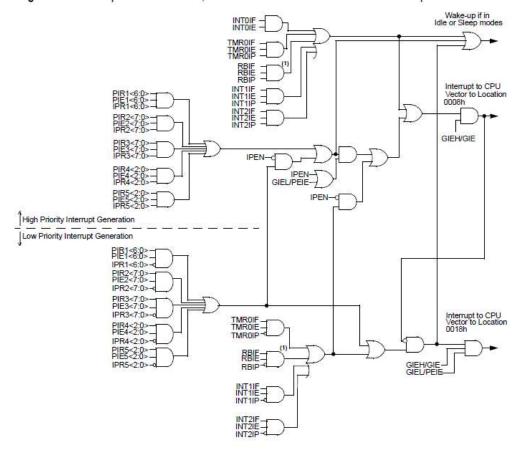
BCF INTCON, 0, A //Borrem el flag perquè no reentri

RETFIE FAST // Sortim de la interrupció

TABLE 9-1: REGISTERS ASSOCIATED WITH INTERRUPTS

Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0
ANSELB	_		ANSB5	ANSB4	ANSB3	ANSB2	ANSB1	ANSB0
INTCON	GIE/GIEH	PEIE/GIEL	TMR0IE	INT0IE	RBIE	TMR0IF	INTOIF	RBIF
INTCON2	RBPU	INTEDG0	INTEDG1	INTEDG2	775	TMR0IP	·	RBIP
INTCON3	INT2IP	INT1IP		INT2IE	INT1IE	-	INT2IF	INT1IF
IOCB	IOCB7	IOCB6	IOCB5	IOCB4	-	1	-	-
IPR1		ADIP	RC1IP	TX1IP	SSP1IP	CCP1IP	TMR2IP	TMR1IP
IPR2	OSCFIP	C1IP	C2IP	EEIP	BCL1IP	HLVDIP	TMR3IP	CCP2IP
IPR3	SSP2IP	BCL2IP	RC2IP	TX2IP	CTMUIP	TMR5GIP	TMR3GIP	TMR1GIP
IPR4			-		-	CCP5IP	CCP4IP	CCP3IP
IPR5		822	-	_		TMR6IP	TMR5IP	TMR4IP
PIE1	_	ADIE	RC1IE	TX1IE	SSP1IE	CCP1IE	TMR2IE	TMR1IE
PIE2	OSCFIE	C1IE	C2IE	EEIE	BCL1IE	HLVDIE	TMR3IE	CCP2IE
PIE3	SSP2IE	BCL2IE	RC2IE	TX2IE	CTMUIE	TMR5GIE	TMR3GIE	TMR1GIE
PIE4	-	:	-	-	-	CCP5IE	CCP4IE	CCP3IE
PIE5	===	2 <del>-</del>	==		-	TMR6IE	TMR5IE	TMR4IE
PIR1	_	ADIF	RC1IF	TX1IF	SSP1IF	CCP1IF	TMR2IF	TMR1IF
PIR2	OSCFIF	C1IF	C2IF	EEIF	BCL1IF	HLVDIF	TMR3IF	CCP2IF
PIR3	SSP2IF	BCL2IF	RC2IF	TX2IF	CTMUIF	TMR5GIF	TMR3GIF	TMR1GIF
PIR4	-	-				CCP5IF	CCP4IF	CCP3IF
PIR5	_	0 <del></del>		-	-	TMR6IF	TMR5IF	TMR4IF
PORTB	RB7	RB6	RB5	RB4	RB3	RB2	RB1	RB0
RCON	IPEN	SBOREN	222	RI	TO	PD	POR	BOR

Legend: — = unimplemented locations, read as '0'. Shaded bits are not used for Interrupts.



Nom i Cognoms:

## PREGUNTA CONTROL DE LABORATORI

(els repetidors amb LAB convalidat no l'heu de fer)

A la pràctica de laboratori del display 7 segments (veure figura), heu fet una funció per pintar un nombre amb decimals a la pantalla. Indica si són certes (C) o falses (F) les afirmacions següents: (+1,25 encert, -0,75 fallada)

