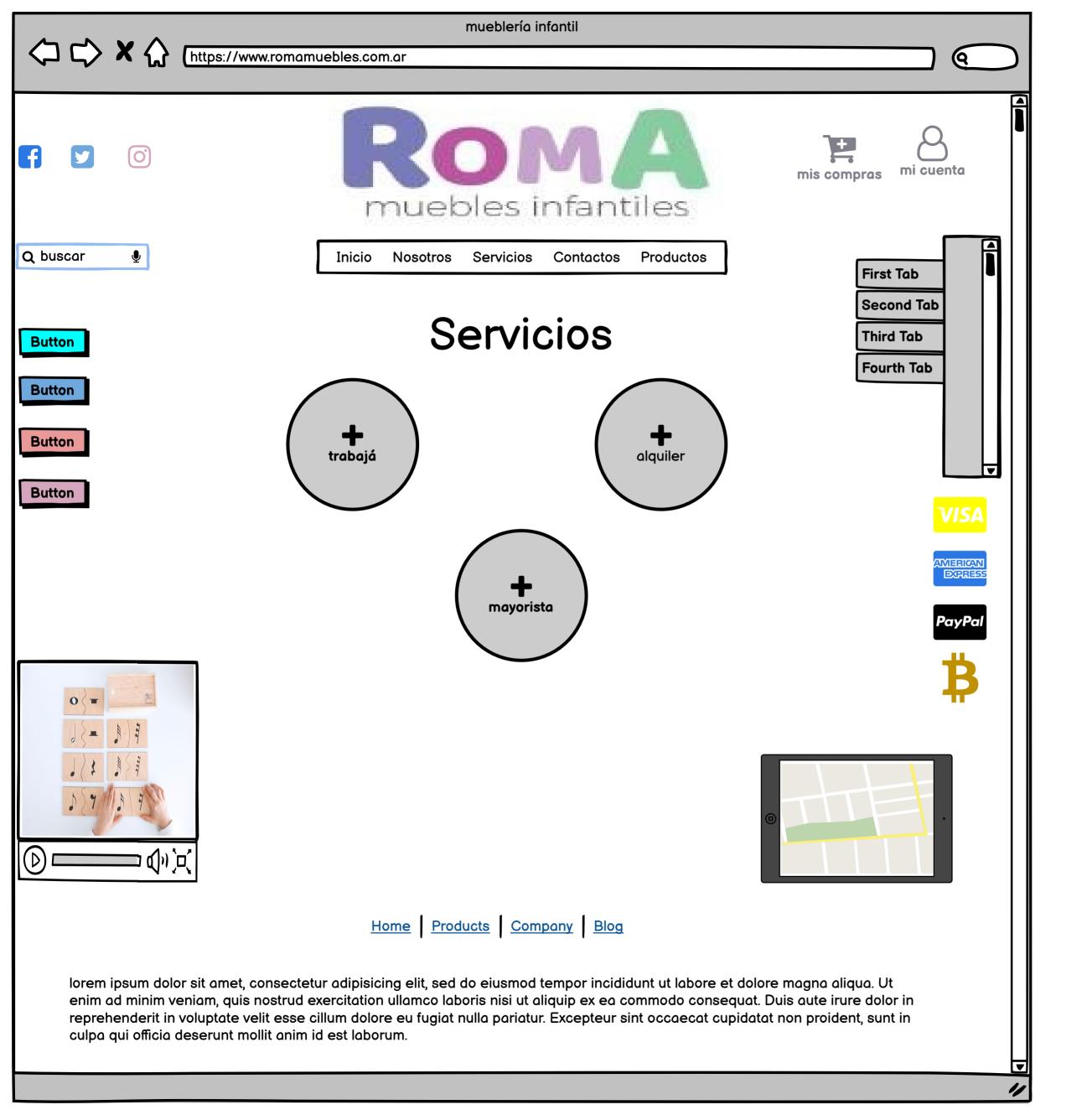
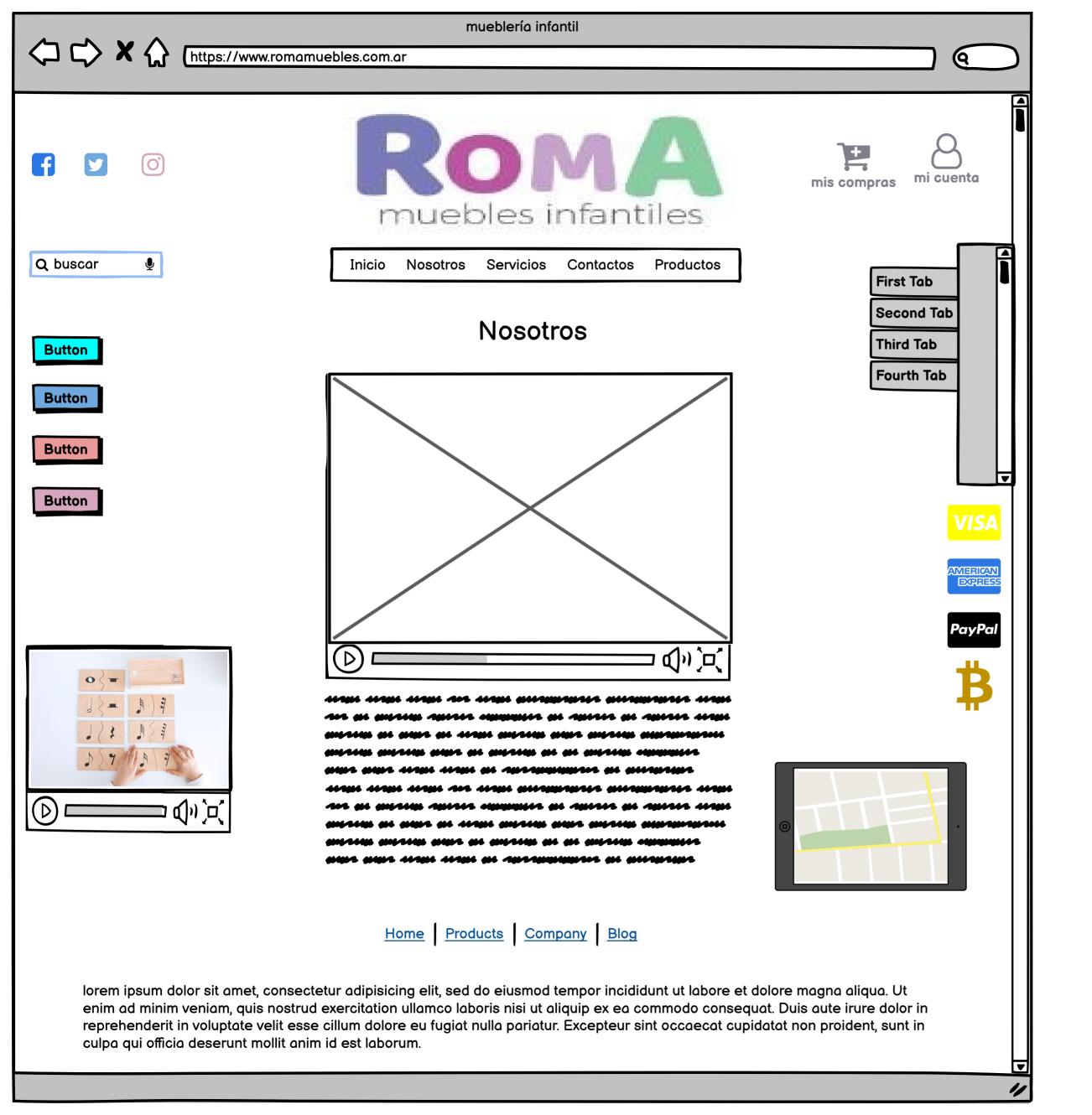


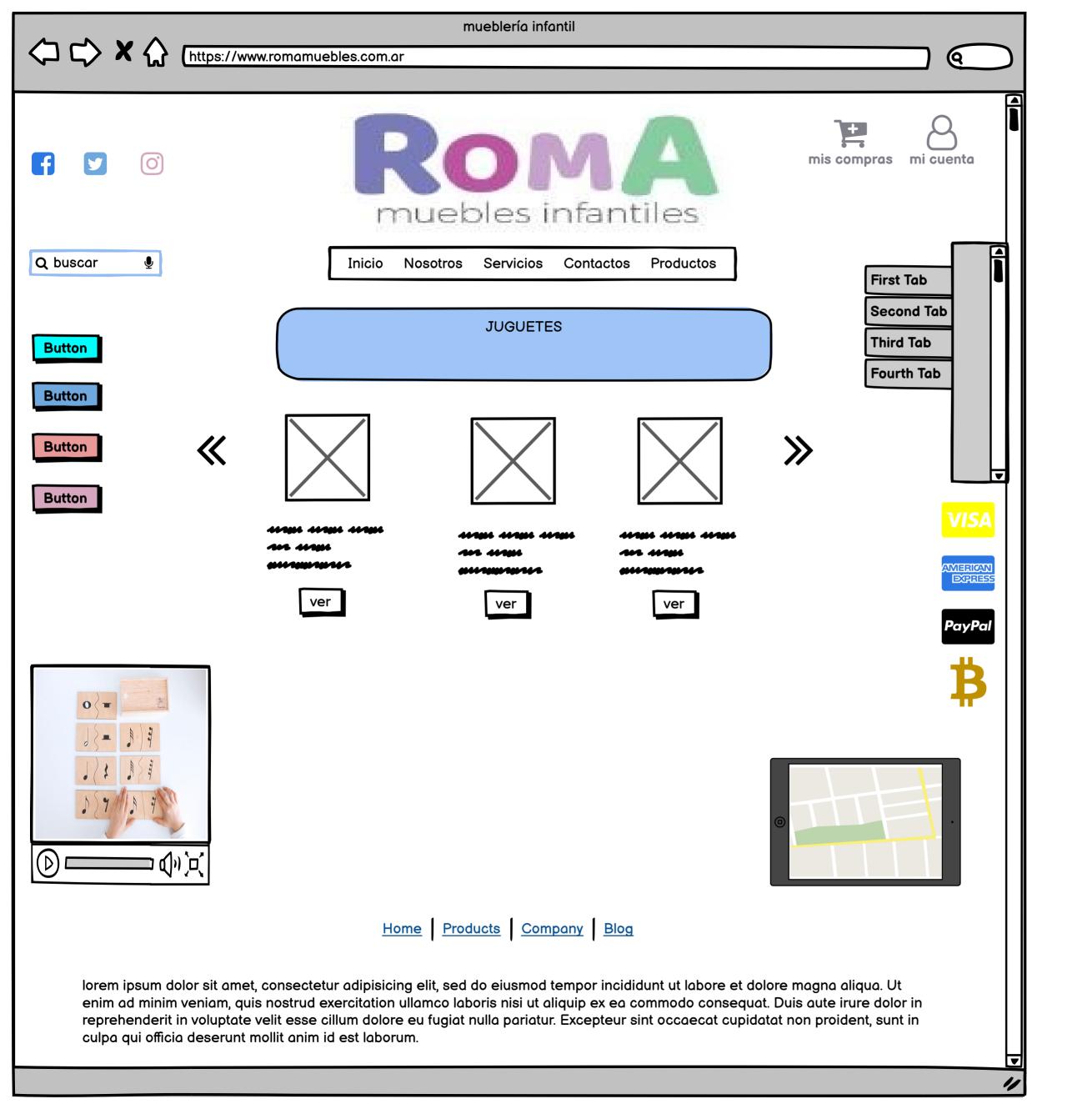
muebles infantiles mi cuenta mis compras Q buscar **JUEGOS DORMITORIO DECORACIÓN**

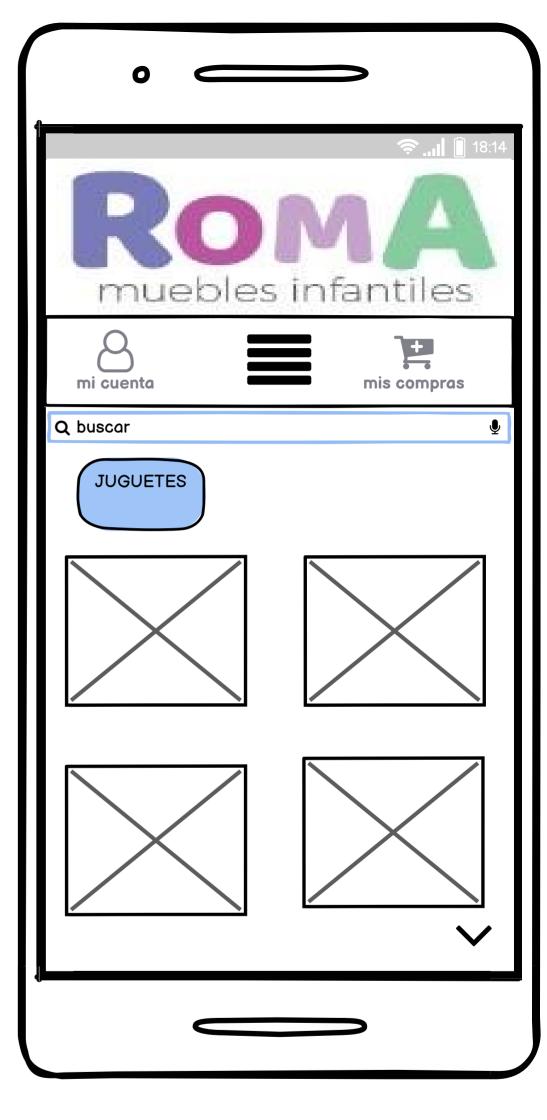


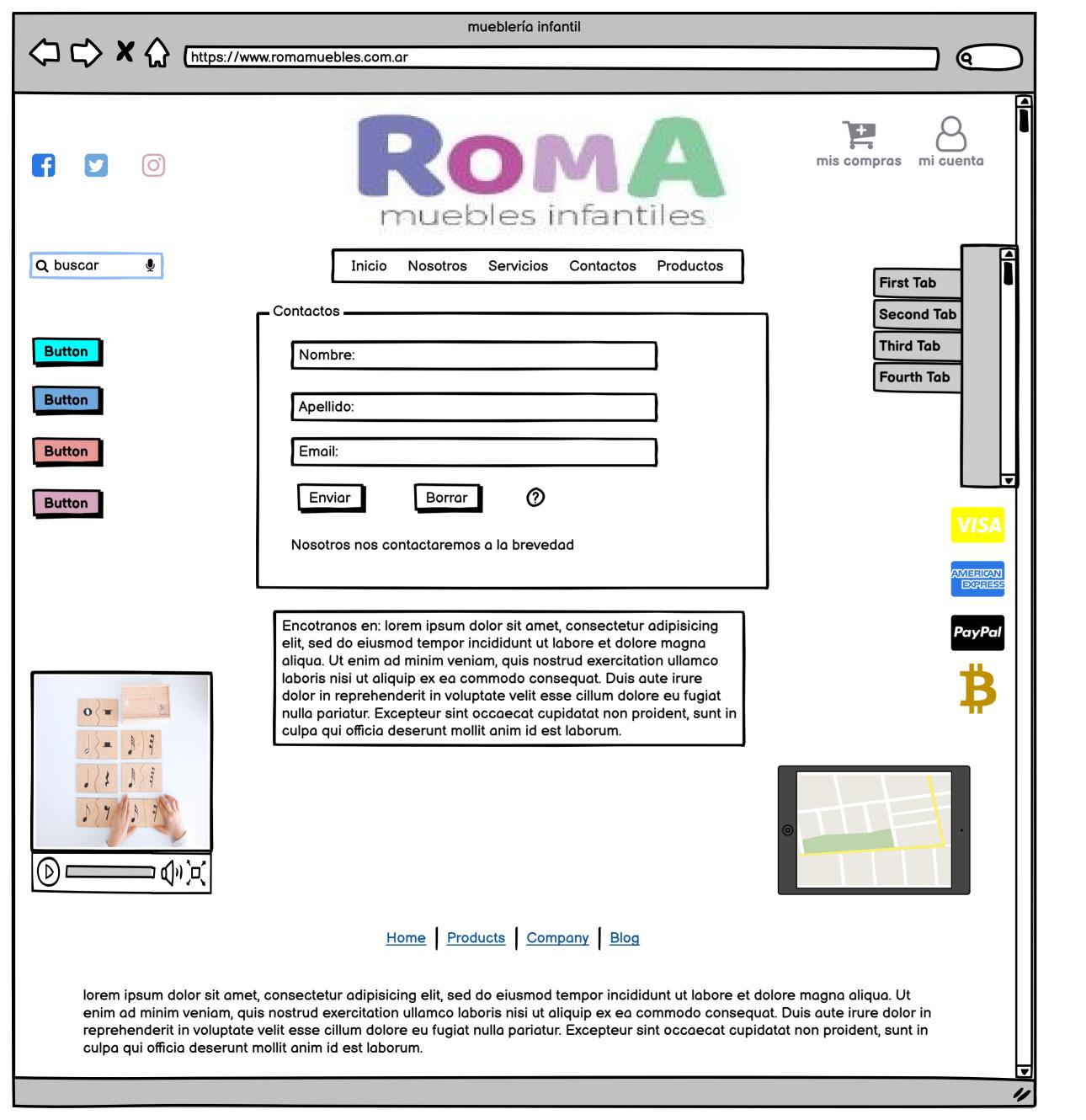












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