

Figure 1–1. Areas of acid-base classification according to the method presented in Error: Reference source not found. Combinations of low, high or normal observed values yield 12 specific acid-base disorder regions. In the normal region, all values are within their standard 95% normal reference intervals. The ‘x’ regions are formally not classifiable [34]. In these regions, one of the three observed acid-base values is outside its 95% univariate reference interval