



## 1. Description

### 1.1. Project

Project Name	StrRob
Board Name	STM32L476G-DISCO
Generated with:	STM32CubeMX 6.0.0
Date	04/04/2022

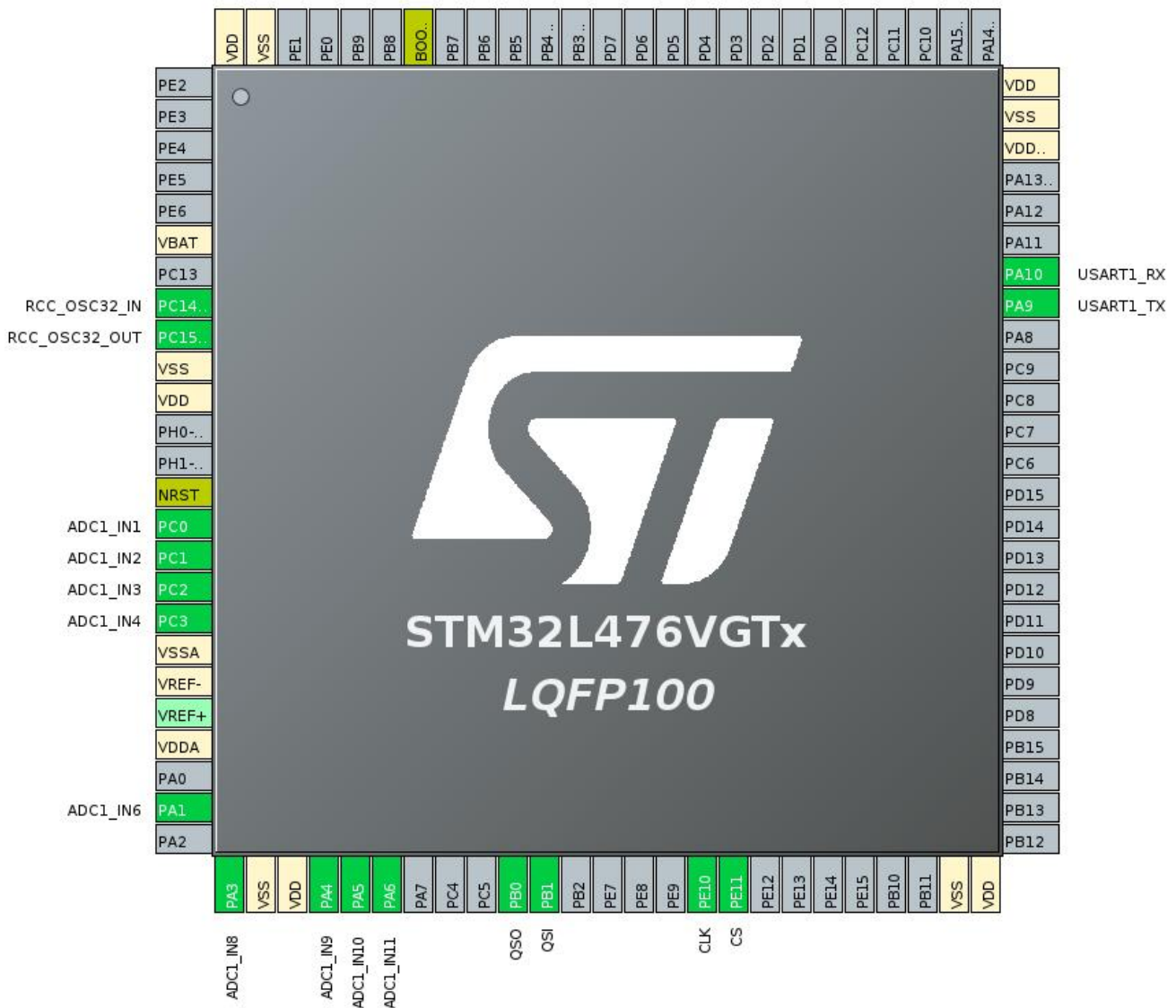
### 1.2. MCU

MCU Series	STM32L4
MCU Line	STM32L4x6
MCU name	STM32L476VGTx
MCU Package	LQFP100
MCU Pin number	100

### 1.3. Core(s) information

Core(s)	Arm Cortex-M4
---------	---------------

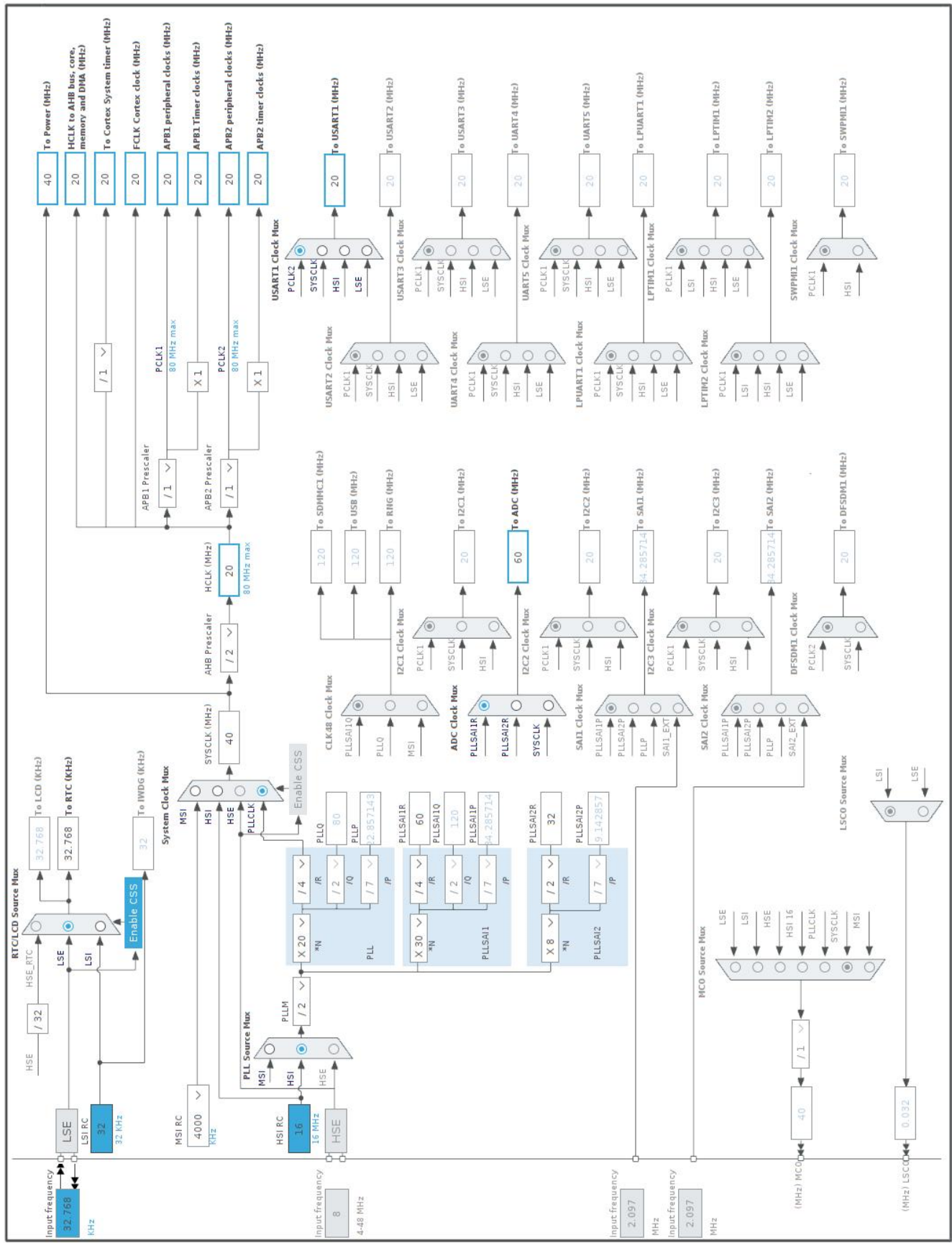
## 2. Pinout Configuration



### 3. Pins Configuration

Pin Number LQFP100	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
6	VBAT	Power		
8	PC14-OSC32_IN (PC14)	I/O	RCC_OSC32_IN	
9	PC15-OSC32_OUT (PC15)	I/O	RCC_OSC32_OUT	
10	VSS	Power		
11	VDD	Power		
14	NRST	Reset		
15	PC0	I/O	ADC1_IN1	
16	PC1	I/O	ADC1_IN2	
17	PC2	I/O	ADC1_IN3	
18	PC3	I/O	ADC1_IN4	
19	VSSA	Power		
20	VREF-	Power		
22	VDDA	Power		
24	PA1	I/O	ADC1_IN6	
26	PA3	I/O	ADC1_IN8	
27	VSS	Power		
28	VDD	Power		
29	PA4	I/O	ADC1_IN9	
30	PA5	I/O	ADC1_IN10	
31	PA6	I/O	ADC1_IN11	
35	PB0	I/O	QUADSPI_BK1_IO1	QSO
36	PB1	I/O	QUADSPI_BK1_IO0	QSI
41	PE10	I/O	QUADSPI_CLK	CLK
42	PE11	I/O	QUADSPI_NCS	CS
49	VSS	Power		
50	VDD	Power		
68	PA9	I/O	USART1_TX	
69	PA10	I/O	USART1_RX	
73	VDDUSB	Power		
74	VSS	Power		
75	VDD	Power		
94	BOOT0	Boot		
99	VSS	Power		
100	VDD	Power		

## 4. Clock Tree Configuration



## 5. Software Project

### 5.1. Project Settings

Name	Value
Project Name	StrRob
Project Folder	/home/marcel/Documents/semestrVI/SterRob/stmProject/StrRob
Toolchain / IDE	STM32CubeIDE
Firmware Package Name and Version	STM32Cube FW_L4 V1.16.0
Application Structure	Advanced
Generate Under Root	Yes
Do not generate the main()	No
Minimum Heap Size	0x200
Minimum Stack Size	0x400

### 5.2. Code Generation Settings

Name	Value
STM32Cube MCU packages and embedded software	Copy only the necessary library files
Generate peripheral initialization as a pair of '.c/.h' files	Yes
Backup previously generated files when re-generating	No
Keep User Code when re-generating	Yes
Delete previously generated files when not re-generated	Yes
Set all free pins as analog (to optimize the power consumption)	No
Enable Full Assert	No

### 5.3. Advanced Settings - Generated Function Calls

Rank	Function Name	IP Instance Name
1	MX_GPIO_Init	GPIO
2	MX_DMA_Init	DMA
3	SystemClock_Config	RCC
4	MX_QUADSPI_Init	QUADSPI
5	MX_ADC1_Init	ADC1
6	MX_RTC_Init	RTC
7	MX_TIM2_Init	TIM2
8	MX_USART1_UART_Init	USART1

## 6. Power Consumption Calculator report

### 6.1. Microcontroller Selection

Series	STM32L4
Line	STM32L4x6
MCU	STM32L476VGTx
Datasheet	DS10198_Rev4

### 6.2. Parameter Selection

Temperature	25
Vdd	3.0

### 6.3. Battery Selection

Battery	Li-SOCL2(A3400)
Capacity	3400.0 mAh
Self Discharge	0.08 %/month
Nominal Voltage	3.6 V
Max Cont Current	100.0 mA
Max Pulse Current	200.0 mA
Cells in series	1
Cells in parallel	1

#### 6.4. Sequence

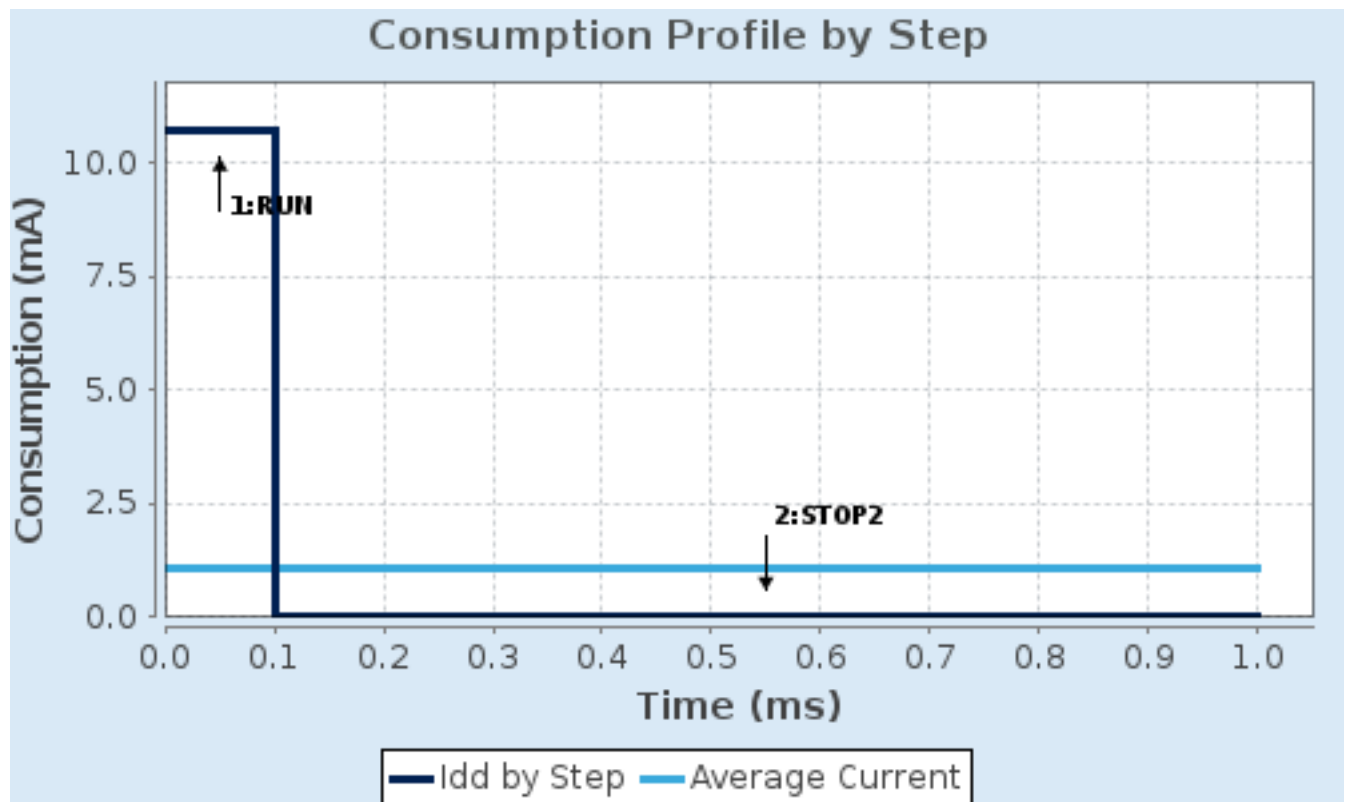
<b>Step</b>	Step1	Step2
<b>Mode</b>	RUN	STOP2
<b>Vdd</b>	3.0	3.0
<b>Voltage Source</b>	Battery	Battery
<b>Range</b>	Range1-High	NoRange
<b>Fetch Type</b>	SRAM2	n/a
<b>CPU Frequency</b>	80 MHz	0 Hz
<b>Clock Configuration</b>	HSE PLL	ALL CLOCKS OFF
<b>Clock Source Frequency</b>	4 MHz	0 Hz
<b>Peripherals</b>		
<b>Additional Cons.</b>	0 mA	0 mA
<b>Average Current</b>	10.7 mA	1.18 $\mu$ A
<b>Duration</b>	0.1 ms	0.9 ms
<b>DMIPS</b>	100.0	0.0
<b>Ta Max</b>	103.65	105
<b>Category</b>	In DS Table	In DS Table

#### 6.5. Results

Sequence Time	1 ms	Average Current	1.07 mA
Battery Life	4 months, 10 days, 3 hours	Average DMIPS	100.0 DMIPS

#### 6.6. Chart





## 7. IPs and Middleware Configuration

### 7.1. ADC1

**IN1: IN1 Single-ended**

**IN2: IN2 Single-ended**

**IN3: IN3 Single-ended**

**IN4: IN4 Single-ended**

**IN6: IN6 Single-ended**

**IN8: IN8 Single-ended**

**IN9: IN9 Single-ended**

**IN10: IN10 Single-ended**

**IN11: IN11 Single-ended**

#### 7.1.1. Parameter Settings:

##### **ADCs\_Common\_Settings:**

Mode Independent mode

##### **ADC\_Settings:**

Clock Prescaler Asynchronous clock mode divided by 1

Resolution **ADC 8-bit resolution \***

Data Alignment Right alignment

Scan Conversion Mode Enabled

Continuous Conversion Mode Disabled

Discontinuous Conversion Mode Disabled

DMA Continuous Requests **Enabled \***

End Of Conversion Selection End of single conversion

Overrun behaviour Overrun data preserved

Low Power Auto Wait Disabled

##### **ADC\_Regular\_ConversionMode:**

Enable Regular Conversions Enable

Enable Regular Oversampling Disable

Number Of Conversion **9 \***

External Trigger Conversion Source **Timer 1 Trigger Out event 2 \***

External Trigger Conversion Edge Trigger detection on the rising edge

Rank 1

Channel Channel 1

Sampling Time 2.5 Cycles

Offset Number No offset

Rank **2 \***

Channel Channel 1

Sampling Time	2.5 Cycles
Offset Number	No offset
<u>Rank</u>	<b>3 *</b>
Channel	Channel 1
Sampling Time	2.5 Cycles
Offset Number	No offset
<u>Rank</u>	<b>4 *</b>
Channel	Channel 1
Sampling Time	2.5 Cycles
Offset Number	No offset
<u>Rank</u>	<b>5 *</b>
Channel	Channel 1
Sampling Time	2.5 Cycles
Offset Number	No offset
<u>Rank</u>	<b>6 *</b>
Channel	Channel 1
Sampling Time	2.5 Cycles
Offset Number	No offset
<u>Rank</u>	<b>7 *</b>
Channel	Channel 1
Sampling Time	2.5 Cycles
Offset Number	No offset
<u>Rank</u>	<b>8 *</b>
Channel	Channel 1
Sampling Time	2.5 Cycles
Offset Number	No offset
<u>Rank</u>	<b>9 *</b>
Channel	Channel 1
Sampling Time	2.5 Cycles
Offset Number	No offset

#### **ADC\_Injected\_ConversionMode:**

Enable Injected Conversions	Disable
-----------------------------	---------

#### **Analog Watchdog 1:**

Enable Analog WatchDog1 Mode	false
------------------------------	-------

#### **Analog Watchdog 2:**

Enable Analog WatchDog2 Mode	false
------------------------------	-------

#### **Analog Watchdog 3:**

Enable Analog WatchDog3 Mode	false
------------------------------	-------

## 7.2. GPIO

## 7.3. QUADSPI

### Single Bank: Single/Dual SPI Line

#### 7.3.1. Parameter Settings:

##### General Parameters:

Clock Prescaler	1 *
Fifo Threshold	4 *
Sample Shifting	Sample Shifting Half Cycle *
Flash Size	20 *
Chip Select High Time	1 Cycle
Clock Mode	Low

## 7.4. RCC

### Low Speed Clock (LSE) : Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

#### 7.4.1. Parameter Settings:

##### System Parameters:

VDD voltage (V)	3.3
Instruction Cache	Enabled
Prefetch Buffer	Enabled *
Data Cache	Enabled
Flash Latency(WS)	1 WS (2 CPU cycle)

##### RCC Parameters:

HSI Calibration Value	16
MSI Calibration Value	0
MSI Auto Calibration	Disabled
HSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	100
LSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	5000
LSE Drive Capability	LSE oscillator low drive capability

##### Power Parameters:

Power Regulator Voltage Scale	Power Regulator Voltage Scale 1
-------------------------------	---------------------------------

## 7.5. RTC

**mode: Activate Clock Source**

**mode: Activate Calendar**

### 7.5.1. Parameter Settings:

#### **General:**

Hour Format	Hourformat 24
Asynchronous Predivider value	127
Synchronous Predivider value	255

#### **Calendar Time:**

Data Format	<b>Binary data format *</b>
Hours	0
Minutes	0
Seconds	0
Day Light Saving: value of hour adjustment	Daylightsaving None
Store Operation	Storeoperation Reset

#### **Calendar Date:**

Week Day	Monday
Month	January
Date	1
Year	0

## 7.6. SYS

**Timebase Source: SysTick**

## 7.7. TIM2

**Clock Source : Internal Clock**

### 7.7.1. Parameter Settings:

#### **Counter Settings:**

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	<b>999 *</b>
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 32 bits value )	<b>19999 *</b>
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

#### **Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:**

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection TRGO	

**Update Event \***

## 7.8. USART1

### Mode: Asynchronous

#### 7.8.1. Parameter Settings:

##### **Basic Parameters:**

Baud Rate	115200
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

##### **Advanced Parameters:**

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples
Single Sample	Disable

##### **Advanced Features:**

Auto Baudrate	Disable
TX Pin Active Level Inversion	Disable
RX Pin Active Level Inversion	Disable
Data Inversion	Disable
TX and RX Pins Swapping	Disable
Overrun	Enable
DMA on RX Error	Enable
MSB First	Disable

**\* User modified value**

## 8. System Configuration

### 8.1. GPIO configuration

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
ADC1	PC0	ADC1_IN1	Analog mode for ADC conversion	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PC1	ADC1_IN2	Analog mode for ADC conversion	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PC2	ADC1_IN3	Analog mode for ADC conversion	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PC3	ADC1_IN4	Analog mode for ADC conversion	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PA1	ADC1_IN6	Analog mode for ADC conversion	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PA3	ADC1_IN8	Analog mode for ADC conversion	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PA4	ADC1_IN9	Analog mode for ADC conversion	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PA5	ADC1_IN10	Analog mode for ADC conversion	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PA6	ADC1_IN11	Analog mode for ADC conversion	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
QUADSPI	PB0	QUADSPI_BK1_IO1	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	QSO
	PB1	QUADSPI_BK1_IO0	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	QSI
	PE10	QUADSPI_CLK	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	CLK
	PE11	QUADSPI_NCS	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	CS
RCC	PC14-OSC32_IN (PC14)	RCC_OSC32_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PC15-OSC32_OUT (PC15)	RCC_OSC32_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
USART1	PA9	USART1_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	
	PA10	USART1_RX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	





## 8.2. DMA configuration

DMA request	Stream	Direction	Priority
ADC1	DMA1_Channel1	Peripheral To Memory	Low

### ADC1: DMA1\_Channel1 DMA request Settings:

Mode: **Circular \***  
Peripheral Increment: Disable  
Memory Increment: **Enable \***  
Peripheral Data Width: Half Word  
Memory Data Width: Half Word

### 8.3. NVIC configuration

#### 8.3.1. NVIC

Interrupt Table	Enable	Preenmption Priority	SubPriority
Non maskable interrupt	true	0	0
Hard fault interrupt	true	0	0
Memory management fault	true	0	0
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	true	0	0
Undefined instruction or illegal state	true	0	0
System service call via SWI instruction	true	0	0
Debug monitor	true	0	0
Pendable request for system service	true	0	0
System tick timer	true	0	0
DMA1 channel1 global interrupt	true	0	0
ADC1 and ADC2 interrupts	true	0	0
PVD/PVM1/PVM2/PVM3/PVM4 interrupts through EXTI lines 16/35/36/37/38	unused		
Flash global interrupt	unused		
RCC global interrupt	unused		
TIM2 global interrupt	unused		
USART1 global interrupt	unused		
QUADSPI global interrupt	unused		
FPU global interrupt	unused		

#### 8.3.2. NVIC Code generation

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Non maskable interrupt	true	true	false
Hard fault interrupt	true	true	false
Memory management fault	true	true	false
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	true	true	false
Undefined instruction or illegal state	true	true	false
System service call via SWI instruction	true	true	false
Debug monitor	true	true	false
Pendable request for system service	true	true	false
System tick timer	true	true	true
DMA1 channel1 global interrupt	true	true	true
ADC1 and ADC2 interrupts	true	true	true

\* User modified value

## 9. System Views

### 9.1. Category view

#### 9.1.1. Current

Middleware						
System Core	Analog	Timers	Connectivity	Multimedia	Security	Computing
DMA ✓	ADC1 ✓	RTC ✓	QUADSPI ✓			
GPIO ✓		TIM2 ✓	USART1 ✓			
NVIC ✓						
RCC ✓						
SYS ✓						

## 10. Docs & Resources

Type	Link
Datasheet	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/datasheet/DM00108832.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/datasheet/DM00108832.pdf</a>
Reference manual	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/reference_manual/DM00083560.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/reference_manual/DM00083560.pdf</a>
Programming manual	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/programming_manual/DM00046982.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/programming_manual/DM00046982.pdf</a>
Errata sheet	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/errata_sheet/DM00111498.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/errata_sheet/DM00111498.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00160362.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00160362.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00167594.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00167594.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00211314.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00211314.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00259245.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00259245.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00264321.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00264321.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00264342.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00264342.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00264379.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/CD00264379.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00042534.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00042534.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00072315.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00072315.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00073742.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00073742.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00073853.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00073853.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00080497.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00080497.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00081379.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00081379.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00085385.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00085385.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00087593.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00087593.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00129215.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00129215.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00151811.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00151811.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00160482.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00160482.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00156964.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00156964.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00150423.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00150423.pdf</a>
Application note	<a href="http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00209748.pdf">http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00209748.pdf</a>

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00125306.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00125306.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00141025.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00141025.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00144612.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00144612.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00148033.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00148033.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00209768.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00209768.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00216518.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00216518.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00220769.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00220769.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00228015.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00228015.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00227538.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00227538.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00257177.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00257177.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00269143.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00269143.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00272912.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00272912.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00223574.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00223574.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00226326.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00226326.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00236305.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00236305.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00260952.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00260952.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00263732.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00263732.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00269146.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00269146.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00296349.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00296349.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00327191.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00327191.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00264868.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00264868.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00355687.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00355687.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00311483.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00311483.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00354244.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00354244.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00367673.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00367673.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00373474.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00373474.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00315319.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00315319.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00371863.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00371863.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00380469.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00380469.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00354333.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00354333.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00395696.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00395696.pdf)

Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00445657.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00445657.pdf)  
Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00493651.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00493651.pdf)  
Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00536349.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00536349.pdf)  
Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00209772.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00209772.pdf)  
Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00476869.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00476869.pdf)  
Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00660597.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00660597.pdf)  
Application note [http://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/DM00725181.pdf](http://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/DM00725181.pdf)