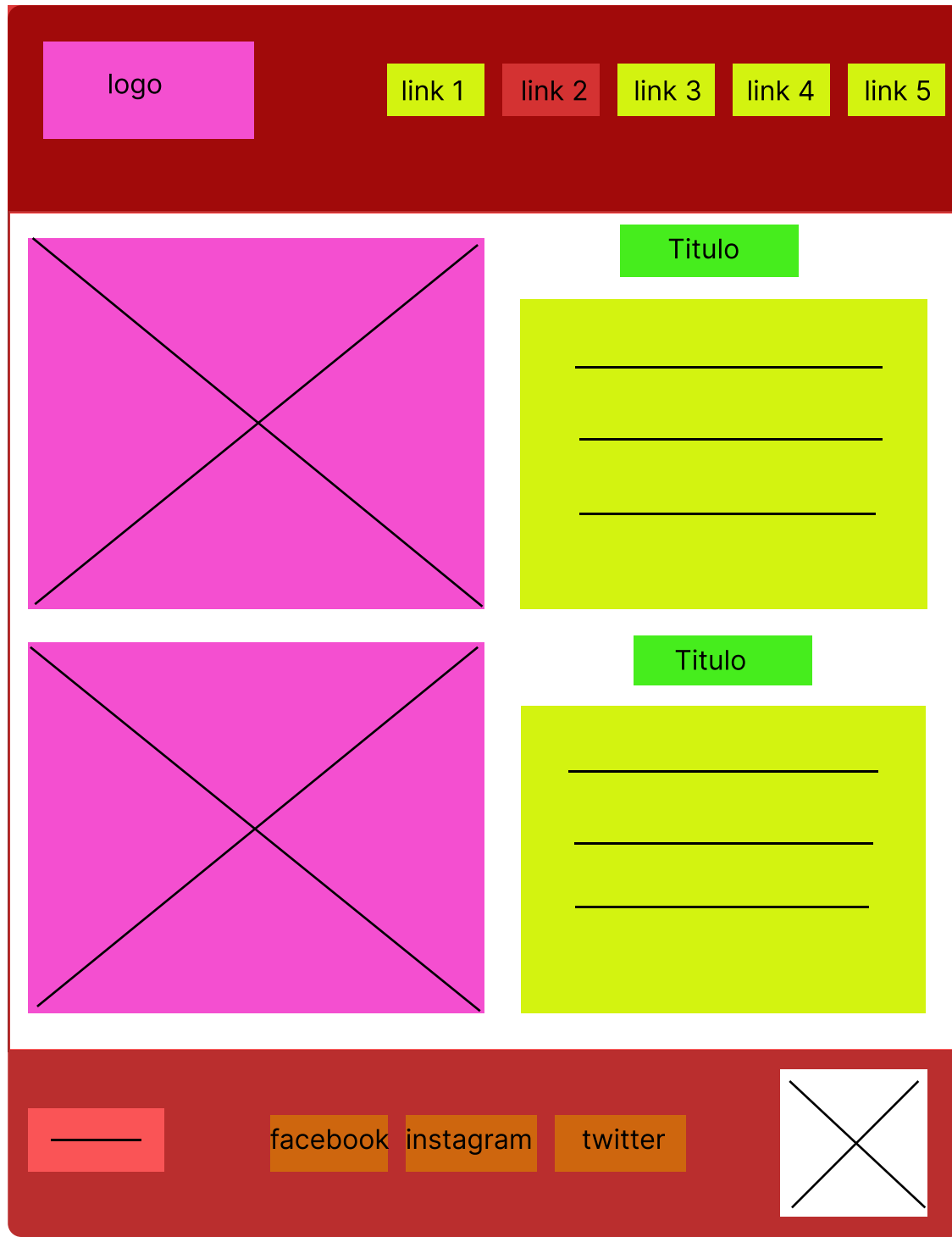


Desktop



Nuestra  
Empresa

Celular

