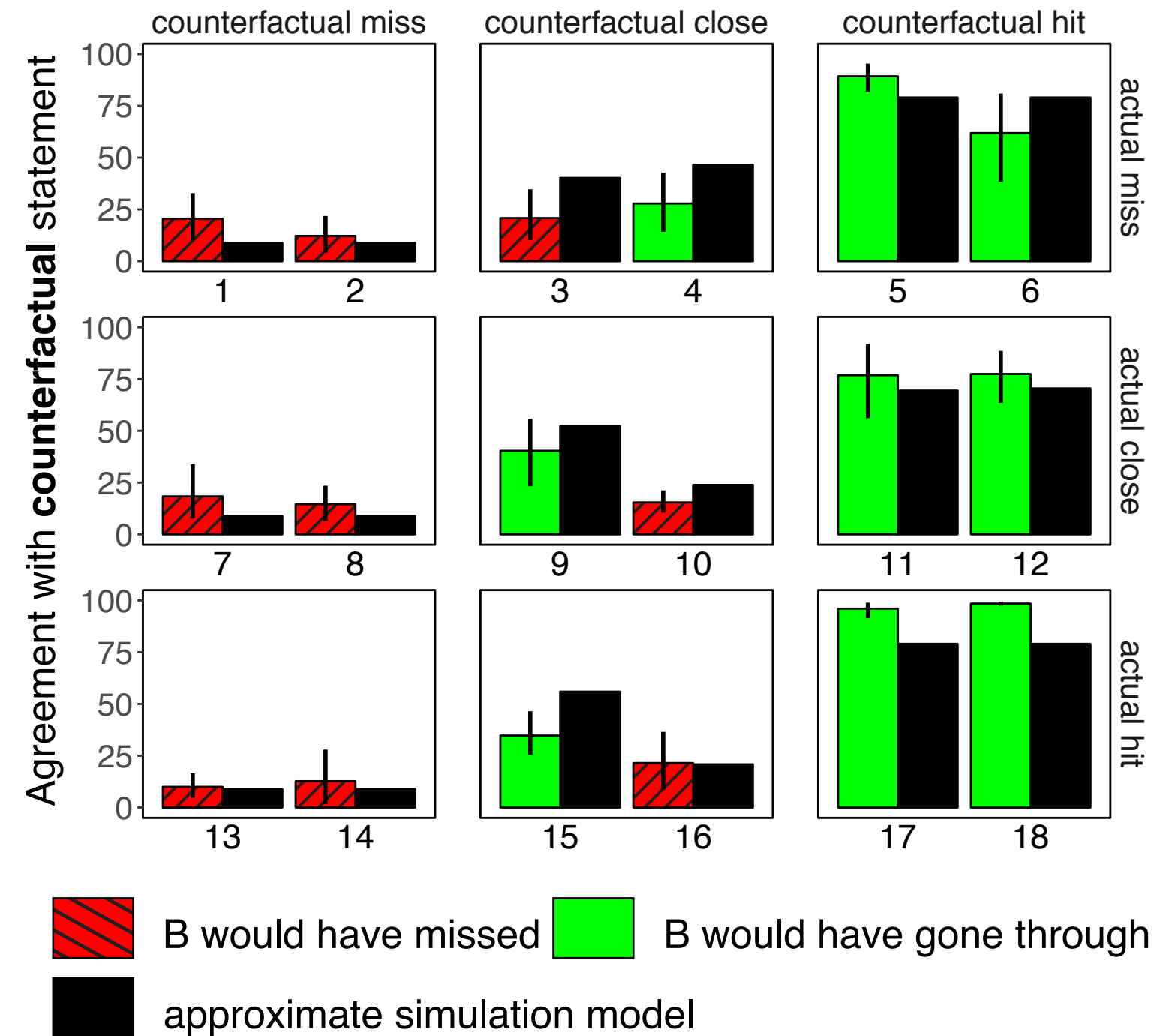
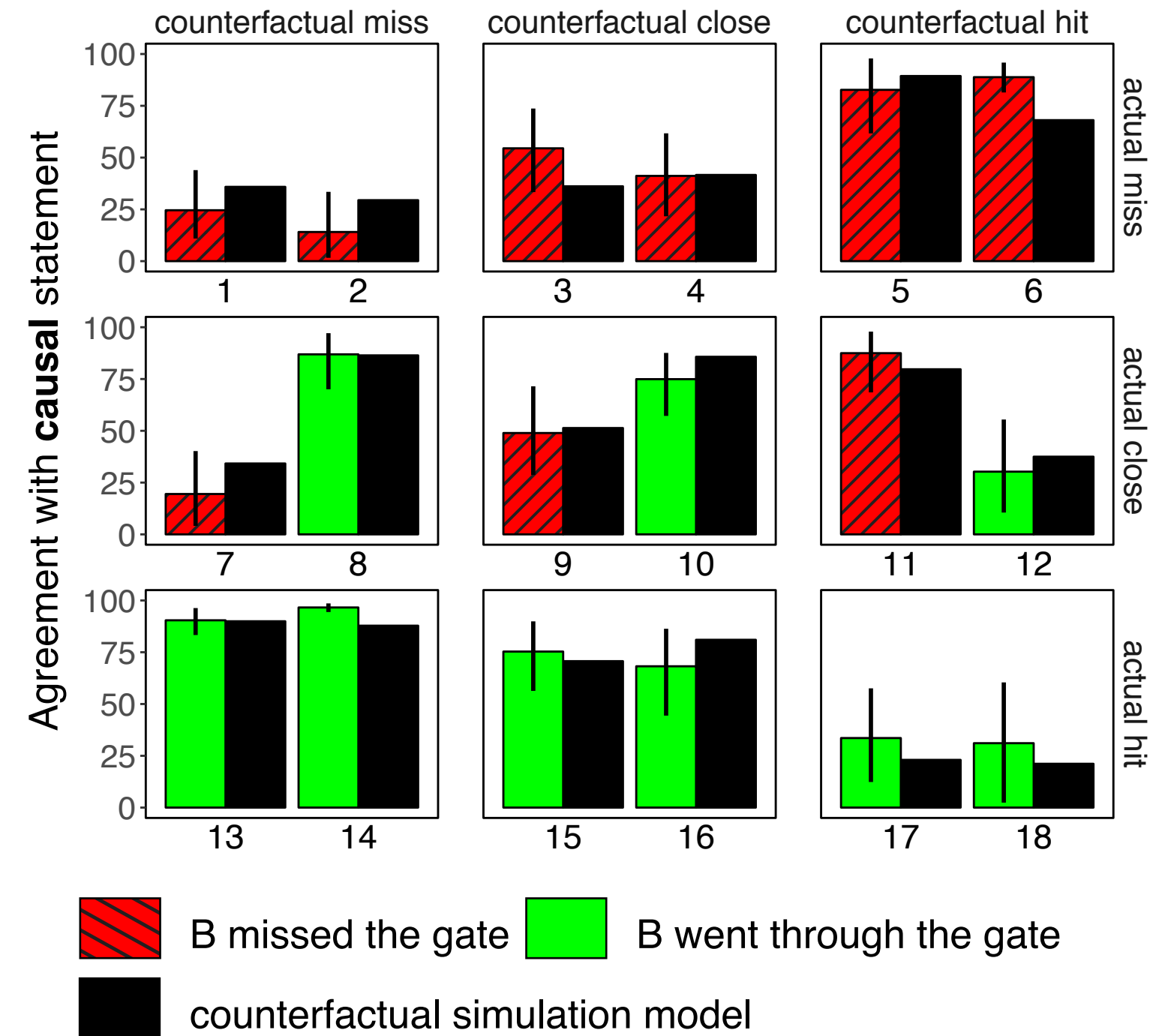


a) Counterfactual condition



b) Causal condition



c) Outcome condition

