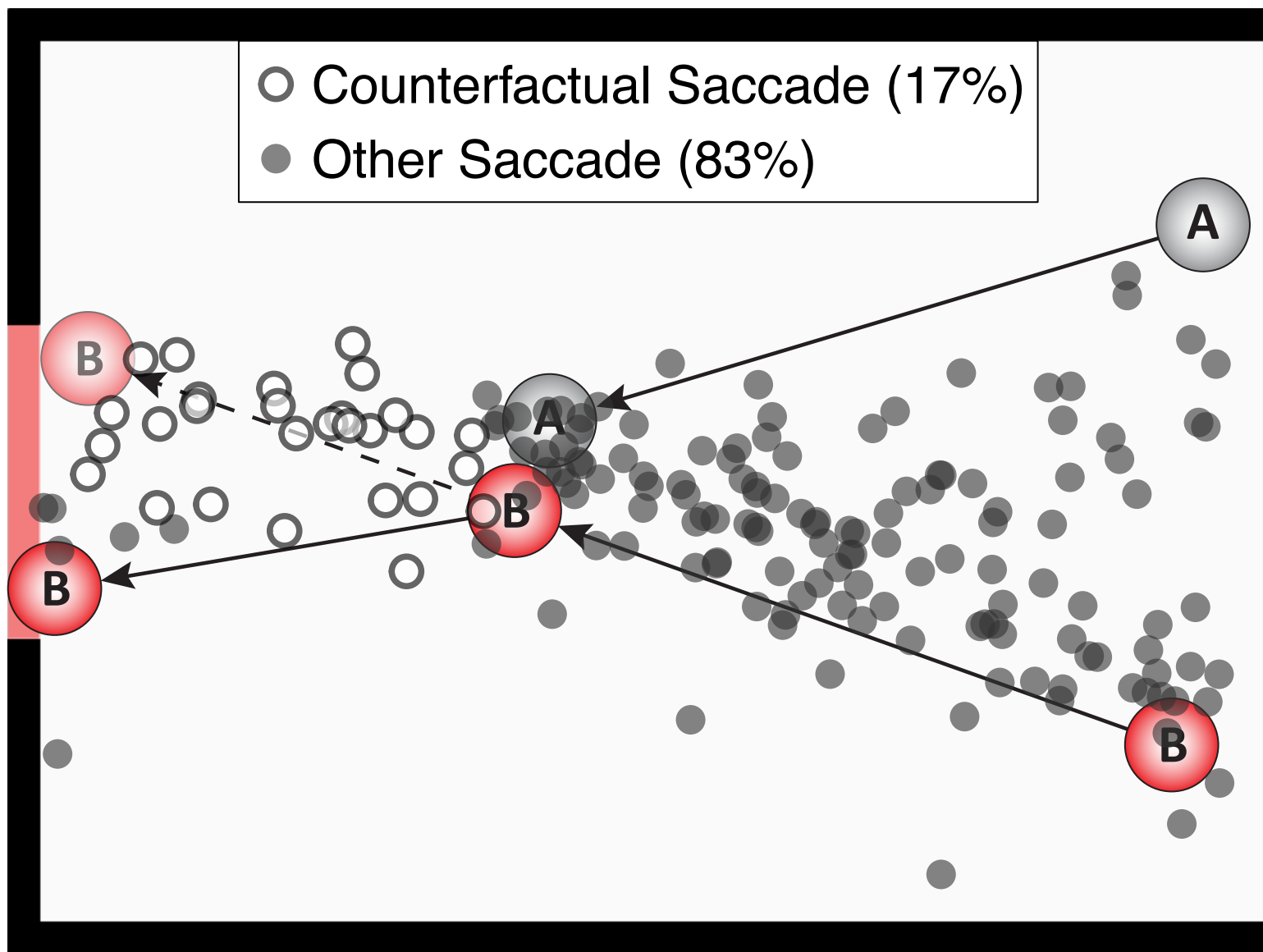


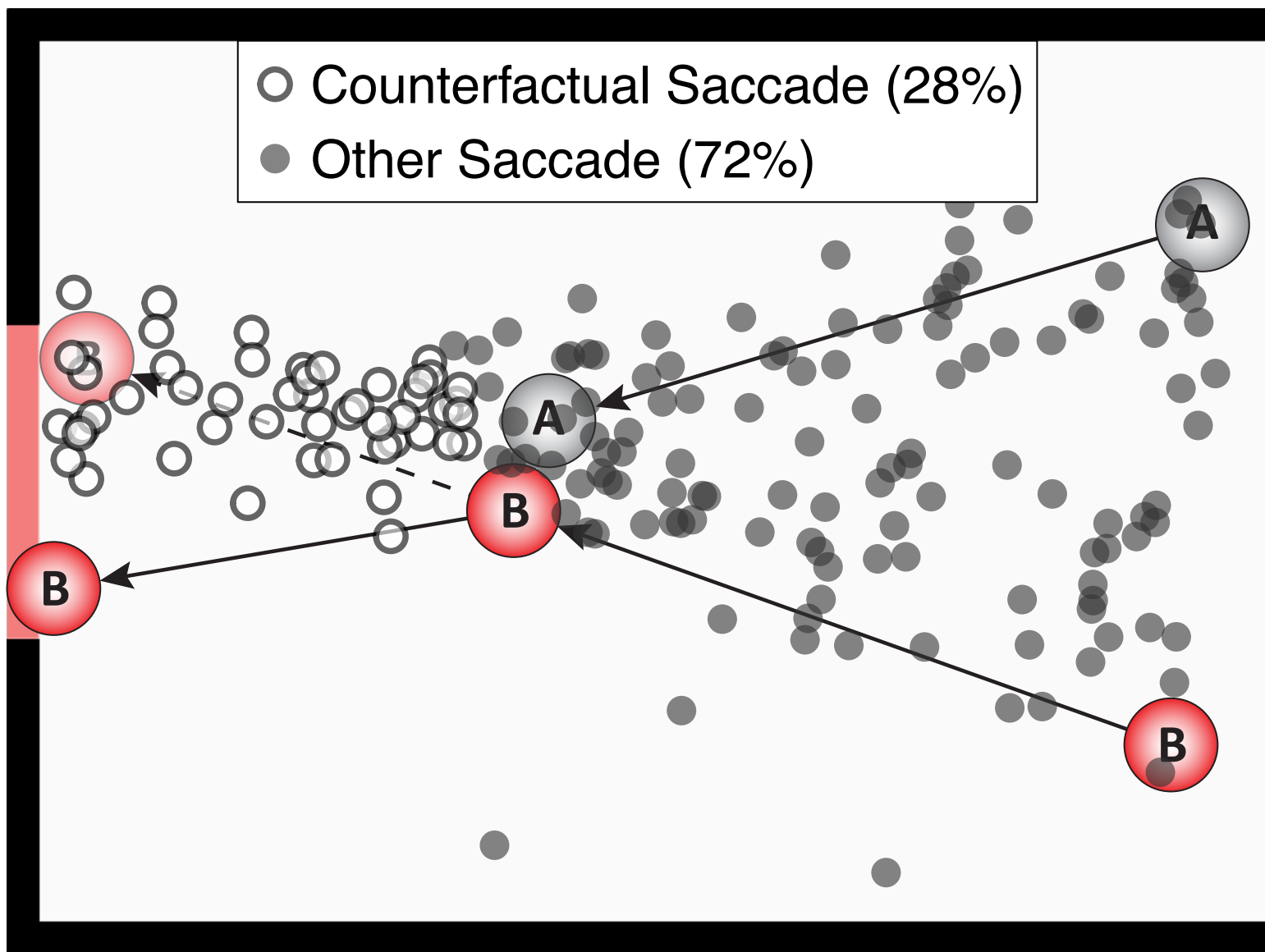
Ball B goes

through the gate

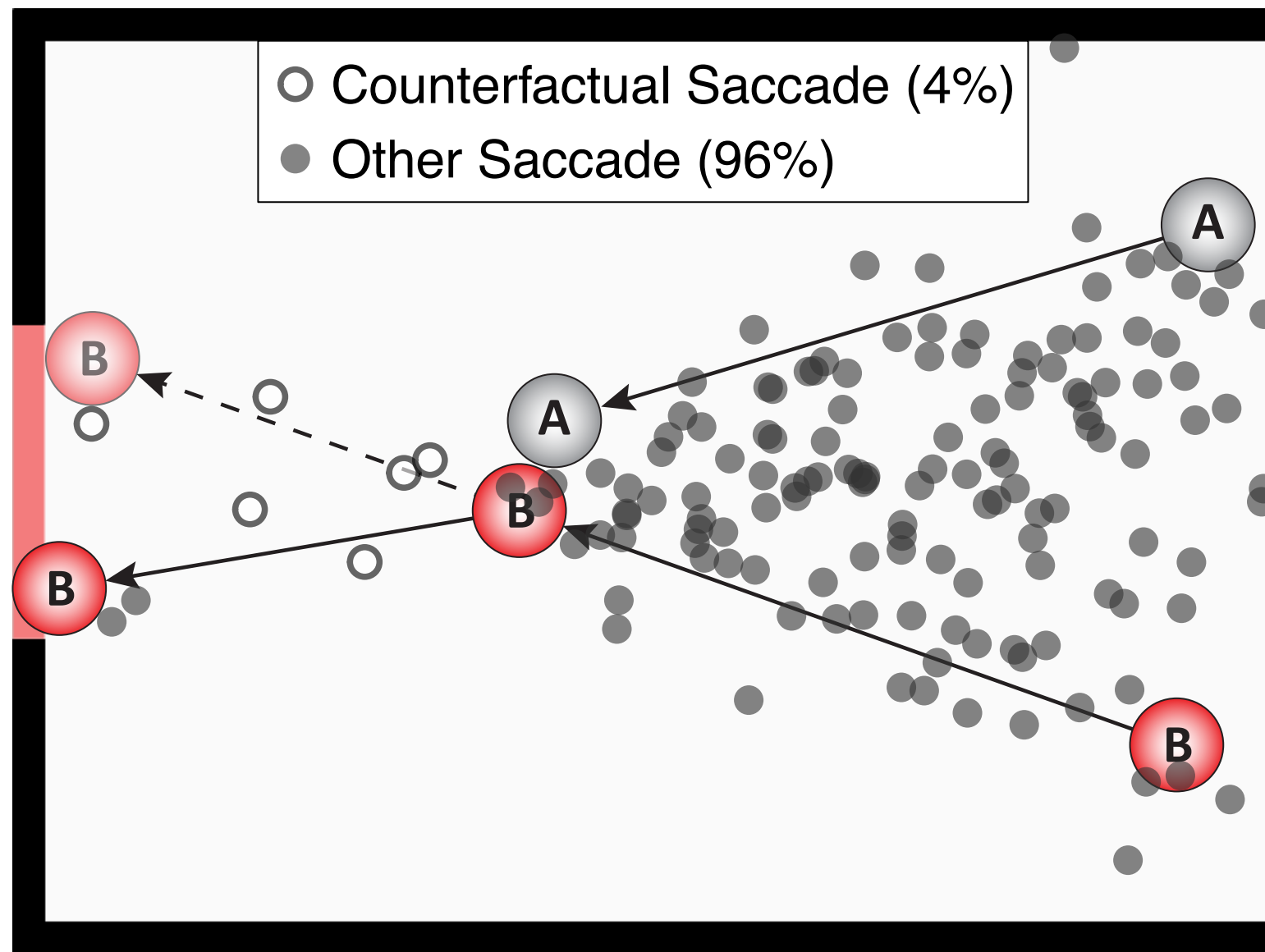
counterfactual condition



causal condition



outcome condition



Ball B misses

the gate

