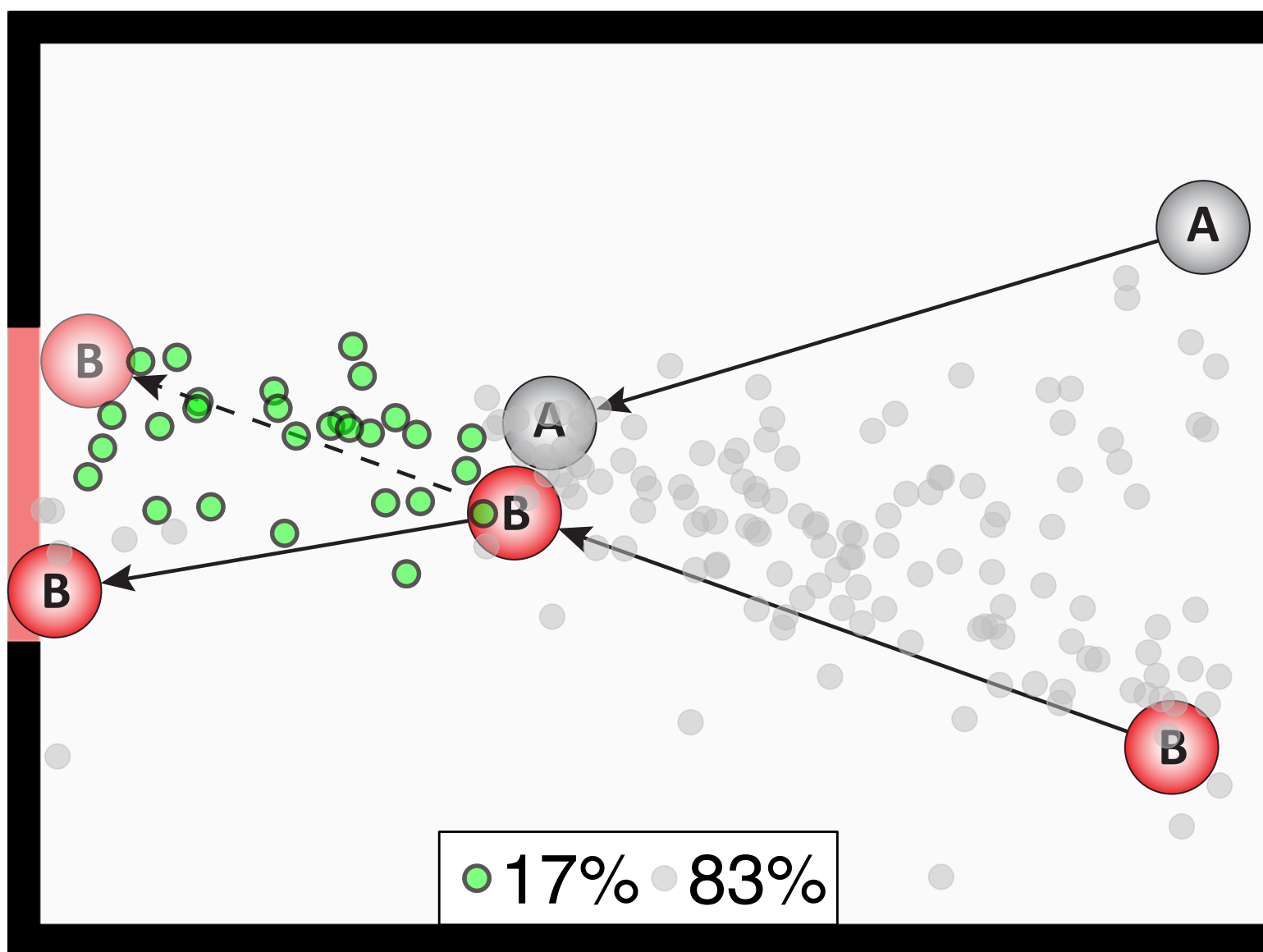
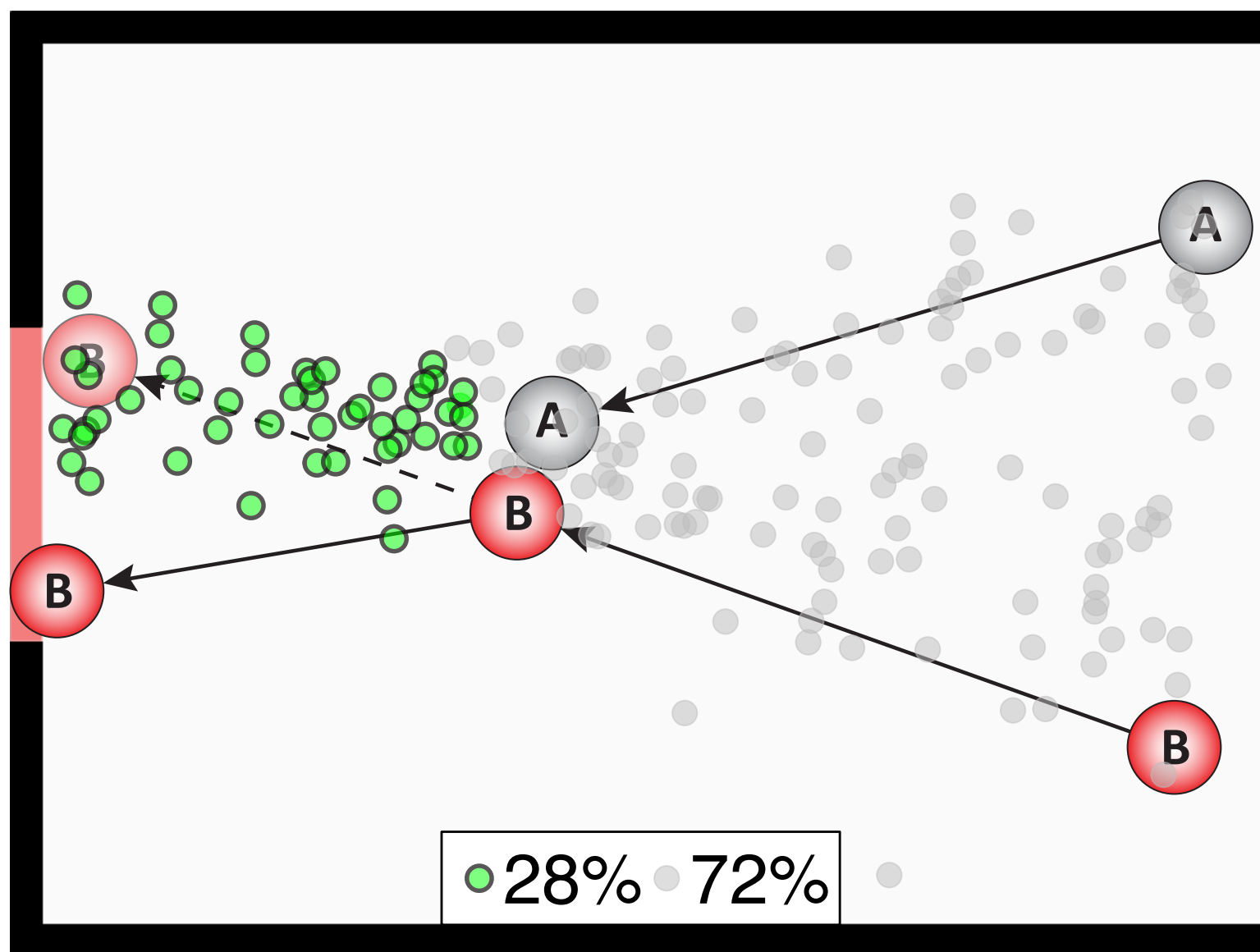


Ball B goes
through the gate

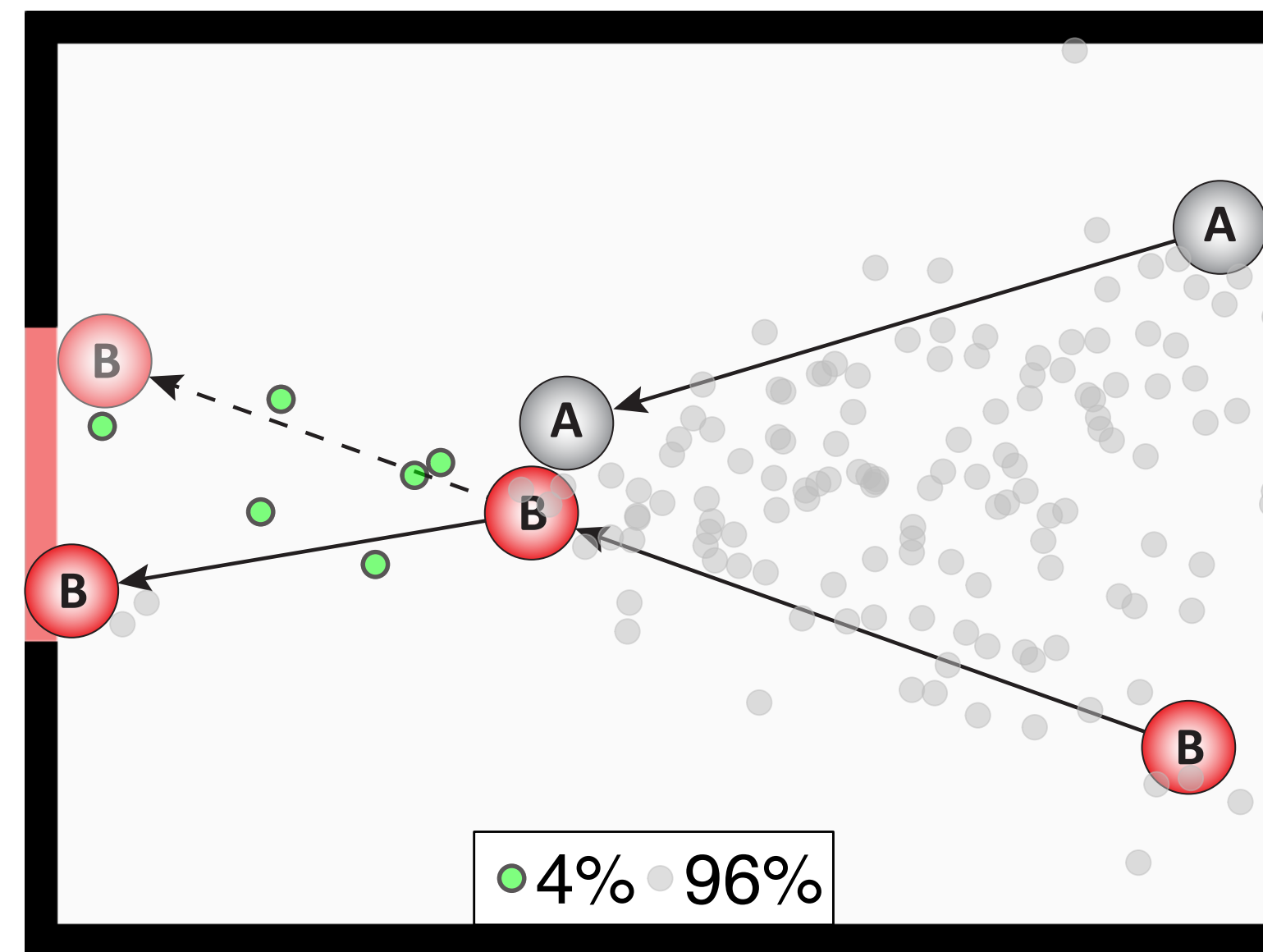
counterfactual condition



causal condition



outcome condition



Ball B misses
the gate

